ISO/TR 18228-4:2022-03 (E)

Design using geosynthetics - Part 4: Drainage

Contents

Page

Foreword ... **iv**

Introduction ... **v**

1 Scope ... **1**

2 Normative references ... **1**

3 Terms, definitions and symbols ... **1**
3.1 Symbols and abbreviations ... 1

4 Concepts ... **6**

5 Applications ... **8**

6 Materials ... **9**
6.1 Components of draining geocomposites ... 9
6.2 Filter Component of draining geocomposites ... 9
6.3 Drainage cores ... 10
6.4 Definitions and acronyms for the various products ... 10

7 Properties relevant to design ... **10**

8 Darcy's law ... **10**

9 Subsurface drainage structures ... **11**

10 Geosynthetic properties ... **11**

11 Geotextile filter performance and filter criteria ... **12**

12 Geocomposite drainage systems design ... **12**
12.1 General ... 12
12.2 Calculation of input flow rate ... 13
12.2.1 General ... 13
12.2.2 Rainfall on sloping surface ... 13
12.2.3 Filtration from soil or rock ... 16
12.3 Calculation of available flow rate ... 17
12.3.1 Hydraulic gradient ... 17
12.3.2 Discharge capacity ... 19
12.3.3 Pressure applied to the geocomposite ... 19
12.3.4 Materials in contact with the faces of the drainage geocomposite ... 21
12.3.5 Compressive behaviour of geocomposites ... 22
12.3.6 Factors influencing the available flow rate ... 24
12.3.7 Laboratory tests for water flow capacity of geocomposites ... 25
12.3.8 Specific situations ... 27
12.3.9 Flow rate versus hydraulic gradient ... 29
12.3.10 Flow rate versus viscosity ... 31
12.3.11 General procedure for evaluating the available flow rate of the geocomposites ... 33
12.4 Selection of the geocomposite ... 34
12.5 Equivalence with a granular drainage layer ... 34
12.5.1 General ... 34
12.5.2 Equivalence for water flow on slopes ... 34
12.5.3 Equivalence for vertical water flow ... 39

Annex A (informative) **The movement of water in the ground** ... **41**

Annex B (informative) **Reduction factors** ... **53**

Bibliography ... **60**