

ISO 12234-4:2026-03 (E)

Digital imaging - Image storage - Part 4: Digital negative format

Contents

	Page
Foreword.....	viii
Introduction.....	ix
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	1
4 DNG format.....	3
4.1 Overview.....	3
4.2 File extensions.....	3
4.3 SubIFD trees.....	3
4.4 Byte order.....	3
4.5 Masked pixels.....	4
4.6 Defective pixels.....	4
4.7 Metadata.....	4
4.8 Proprietary data.....	4
4.9 Camera profiles.....	4
4.10 Opcode lists.....	5
4.11 Floating point image data.....	6
4.12 Transparency.....	6
4.13 Proxy DNG files.....	6
4.14 Depth maps.....	6
4.15 Enhanced image data.....	7
4.16 Semantic masks.....	7
4.17 64-bit format.....	8
5 Restrictions and extensions to existing TIFF 6.0 tags.....	8
5.1 NewSubFileType.....	8
5.1.1 Previews.....	8
5.1.2 Transparency.....	9
5.1.3 Depth maps.....	9
5.1.4 Enhanced image data.....	9
5.1.5 Semantic masks.....	9
5.2 BitsPerSample.....	9
5.3 SampleFormat.....	9
5.4 Compression.....	9
5.5 Predictor.....	10
5.6 PhotometricInterpretation.....	11
5.7 Orientation.....	11
6 DNG image processing model.....	11
6.1 Mapping raw values to linear reference values.....	11
6.1.1 Linearization.....	12
6.1.2 Black subtraction.....	12
6.1.3 Rescaling (normalization).....	12
6.1.4 Clipping.....	12
6.2 Mapping camera colour space to CIE XYZ space.....	12
6.2.1 Camera calibration matrices.....	12
6.2.2 One, two, or three colour calibrations.....	12
6.2.3 Definitions used in the following sections.....	13
6.2.4 Translating white balance xy coordinates to camera neutral coordinates.....	13
6.2.5 Translating camera neutral coordinates to white balance xy coordinates.....	14
6.2.6 Camera to XYZ (D50) transform.....	14

6.3	Applying the hue/saturation/value mapping table	15
6.3.1	Special compatibility note with DNG 1.2	16
6.4	Opcodes	16
7	DNG tags	17
7.1	ActiveArea	17
7.2	AnalogBalance	17
7.3	AntiAliasStrength	18
7.4	AsShotICCPProfile	18
7.5	AsShotNeutral	19
7.6	AsShotPreProfileMatrix	19
7.7	AsShotProfileName	20
7.8	AsShotWhiteXY	20
7.9	BaselineExposure	20
7.10	BaselineExposureOffset	21
7.11	BaselineNoise	21
7.12	BaselineSharpness	22
7.13	BayerGreenSplit	22
7.14	BestQualityScale	23
7.15	BlackLevel	23
7.16	BlackLevelDeltaH	23
7.17	BlackLevelDeltaV	24
7.18	BlackLevelRepeatDim	24
7.19	CalibrationIlluminant1	24
7.20	CalibrationIlluminant2	25
7.21	CalibrationIlluminant3	25
7.22	CameraCalibration1	26
7.23	CameraCalibration2	26
7.24	CameraCalibration3	26
7.25	CameraCalibrationSignature	27
7.26	CameraSerialNumber	27
7.27	CFALayout	27
7.28	CFAPattern	28
7.29	CFAPlaneColour	29
7.30	CFARepeatPatternDim	29
7.31	ChromaBlurRadius	29
7.32	ColourimetricReference	30
7.33	ColourMatrix1	30
7.34	ColourMatrix2	31
7.35	ColourMatrix3	31
7.36	ColumnInterleaveFactor	31
	7.36.1 Potential usage	32
7.37	CurrentICCPProfile	32
7.38	CurrentPreProfileMatrix	32
7.39	DefaultBlackRender	32
7.40	DefaultCropOrigin	33
7.41	DefaultCropSize	33
7.42	DefaultScale	34
7.43	DefaultUserCrop	34
7.44	DepthFar	34
7.45	DepthFormat	35
7.46	DepthMeasureType	35
7.47	DepthNear	35
7.48	DepthUnits	36
7.49	DNGBackwardVersion	36
7.50	DNGPrivateData	36
7.51	DNGVersion	37
7.52	EnhanceParams	37
7.53	ExtraCameraProfiles	37
7.54	ForwardMatrix1	38
7.55	ForwardMatrix2	38
7.56	ForwardMatrix3	38
7.57	IlluminantData1	39

7.58	IlluminantData2	40
7.59	IlluminantData3	40
7.60	ImageSequenceInfo	40
7.61	ImageStats	41
7.62	JXLDistance	44
7.63	JXLEffort	44
7.64	JXLDecodeSpeed	45
7.65	LensInfo	45
7.66	LinearizationTable	45
7.67	LinearResponseLimit	46
7.68	LocalizedCameraModel	46
7.69	MakerNoteSafety	46
7.70	MaskedAreas	47
7.71	MaskSubArea	47
	7.71.1 Example	48
7.72	NewRawImageDigest	49
7.73	NoiseProfile	49
7.74	NoiseReductionApplied	50
7.75	OpcodeList1	50
7.76	OpcodeList2	50
7.77	OpcodeList3	51
7.78	OriginalBestQualityFinalSize	51
7.79	OriginalDefaultCropSize	51
7.80	OriginalDefaultFinalSize	52
7.81	OriginalRawFileData	52
7.82	OriginalRawFileDigest	53
7.83	OriginalRawFileName	54
7.84	PreviewApplicationName	54
7.85	PreviewApplicationVersion	54
7.86	PreviewColourSpace	55
7.87	PreviewDateTime	55
7.88	PreviewSettingsDigest	55
7.89	PreviewSettingsName	56
7.90	ProfileCalibrationSignature	56
7.91	ProfileCopyright	56
7.92	ProfileDynamicRange	57
7.93	ProfileEmbedPolicy	58
7.94	ProfileGainTableMap	59
7.95	ProfileGainTableMap2	60
	7.95.1 DataType	61
	7.95.2 Gamma	62
	7.95.3 GainMin and GainMax	62
	7.95.4 Application	62
	7.95.5 Compatibility with ProfileGainTableMap	62
	7.95.6 IFD 0 vs Camera Profile IFD	63
	7.95.7 IFD 0 vs Raw IFD	63
7.96	ProfileGroupName	63
7.97	ProfileHueSatMapData1	64
7.98	ProfileHueSatMapData2	64
7.99	ProfileHueSatMapData3	64
7.100	ProfileHueSatMapDims	65
7.101	ProfileHueSatMapEncoding	65
7.102	ProfileLookTableEncoding	66
7.103	ProfileLookTableData	67
7.104	ProfileLookTableDims	68
7.105	ProfileName	68
7.106	ProfileToneCurve	68
7.107	RawDataUniqueID	69
7.108	RawImageDigest	69

7.109	RawToPreviewGain	70
7.110	ReductionMatrix1	70
7.111	ReductionMatrix2	70
7.112	ReductionMatrix3	71
7.113	RGBTables	71
	7.113.1 General	71
	7.113.2 Notes on the tag fields	72
	7.113.3 Background table	73
	7.113.4 Table transform pipeline	74
	7.113.5 Notes on applying the colour transforms	75
7.114	RowInterleaveFactor	76
7.115	SemanticInstanceID	77
7.116	SemanticName	77
7.117	SubTileBlockSize	77
7.118	UniqueCameraModel	78
7.119	WhiteLevel	78
8	Opcodes	78
8.1	DeltaPerColumn	79
	8.1.1 Syntax	79
	8.1.2 Description	79
8.2	DeltaPerRow	80
	8.2.1 Syntax	80
	8.2.2 Description	80
8.3	FixBadPixelsConstant	81
	8.3.1 Syntax	81
	8.3.2 Description	81
8.4	FixBadPixelsList	81
	8.4.1 Syntax	81
	8.4.2 Description	82
8.5	FixVignetteRadial	82
	8.5.1 Syntax	82
	8.5.2 Description	82
8.6	GainMap	83
	8.6.1 Syntax	83
	8.6.2 Description	84
8.7	MapPolynomial	85
	8.7.1 Syntax	85
	8.7.2 Description	85
8.8	MapTable	86
	8.8.1 Syntax	86
	8.8.2 Description	86
8.9	ScalePerColumn	87
	8.9.1 Syntax	87
	8.9.2 Description	87
8.10	ScalePerRow	88
	8.10.1 Syntax	88
	8.10.2 Description	88
8.11	TrimBounds	89
	8.11.1 Syntax	89
	8.11.2 Description	89
8.12	WarpFisheye	89
	8.12.1 Syntax	89
	8.12.2 Description	89
	8.12.3 Notes and restrictions	91
8.13	WarpRectilinear	91
	8.13.1 Syntax	91
	8.13.2 Description	91
	8.13.3 Notes and restrictions	93

8.14	WarpRectilinear2.....	93
8.14.1	Syntax.....	94
8.14.2	Description.....	94
8.14.3	Special compatibility note and relationship to previous warp opcodes.....	95
Annex A (informative)	Compatibility with legacy versions of DNG.....	96
Bibliography		100