ISO 18909:2022-02 (E)

Photography - Processed photographic colour films and paper prints - Methods for measuring image stability

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**

4 Test methods — General **2**
4.1 Sensitometric exposure 2
4.2 Processing 2
4.3 Densitometry 3
4.4 Definition of density terms 3
4.5 Density values to be measured 3
4.6 Method of correction of density measurements for $d_{\min}$ changes 4
4.6.1 General 4
4.6.2 Transmission density corrected for $d_{\min}$ 7
4.6.3 Reflection density corrected for $d_{\min}$ 7
4.6.4 Colour balance in a neutral density patch 7
4.6.5 $d_{\min}$ changes 7
4.6.6 $d_{\min}$ colour balance 7
4.7 Computation of image-life parameters 8
4.8 Effects of dye fading and stain formation on the printing quality of colour negative images 8

5 Test methods — Dark stability **9**
5.1 Introduction 9
5.2 Test conditions 9
5.3 Number of specimens 10
5.4 Test equipment and operation for specimens free-hanging in air 11
5.5 Test equipment and operation for specimens sealed in moisture-proof bags 11
5.6 Conditioning and packaging of specimens in moisture-proof bags 11
5.7 Incubation conditions for specimens sealed in moisture-proof bags 11
5.8 Computation of dark stability 11

6 Test methods — Light stability **12**
6.1 Introduction 12
6.2 Number of specimens 12
6.3 Irradiance measurements and normalization of test results 12
6.4 Backing of test specimens during irradiation testing 13
6.5 Specification for standard window glass 13
6.6 High-intensity filtered xenon arc ID65 illuminant (50 klx to 100 klx) for simulated indoor indirect daylight through window glass 13
6.7 Glass-filtered fluorescent room illumination — Cool White fluorescent lamps (80 klx or lower) 16
6.8 Incandescent tungsten room illumination 3,0 klx – CIE illuminant A spectral distribution 19
6.9 Simulated outdoor sunlight (xenon arc) 100 klx – CIE D65 spectral distribution 19
6.10 Intermittent tungsten-halogen lamp slide projection 1 000 klx 21
6.11 Computation of light stability 22

7 Test report **22**
7.1 Introduction 22
7.2 Dark stability tests 25
7.3 Light stability tests 25

Annex A (informative) **A method of interpolation for step wedge exposures** **27**

Annex B (informative) **Method for power formula $d_{\min}$ correction of reflection print materials** **28**

Annex C (informative) **Illustration of Arrhenius calculation for dark stability** **33**

Annex D (informative) **The importance of the starting density in the assessment of dye fading and colour balance changes in light-stability tests** **37**

Annex E (informative) **Enclosure effects in light-stability tests with prints framed under glass or plastic sheets** **39**

Annex F (informative) **Data treatment for the stability of light-exposed colour images** **41**

Bibliography **49**