

ISO 20679:2025-01 (E)

Ships and marine technology - Marine environment protection - Testing of ship biofouling in-water cleaning systems

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Fundamental information needed for testing of IWC systems	3
4.1	Factors that can impact performance	3
4.2	Fundamental parameters	4
5	Test experimental design	6
5.1	General	6
5.2	Classification of IWC system application for testing	8
5.3	Duration and extent of testing	9
5.3.1	General	9
5.3.2	Proactive systems	9
5.3.3	Reactive systems	9
6	Quantification of biofouling removal and prevention	10
6.1	IWC systems	10
6.1.1	General	10
6.1.2	Proactive systems	10
6.1.3	Reactive systems	10
6.2	Fouling rating	10
6.3	Control and treated test locations	11
6.4	Biofouling survey sampling methods	12
6.4.1	General	12
6.4.2	Hull areas	12
6.4.3	Niche areas	13
6.4.4	Hull and niche areas	14
6.4.5	Proactive systems	14
6.5	Dive survey sampling method during low visibility	16
6.5.1	Hull areas	16
6.5.2	Niche areas	16
6.6	Environmental characteristics to quantify	17
7	Quantification of change to water quality	17
7.1	Water quality measures as proxies for broad environmental impacts	17
7.1.1	General	17
7.1.2	Proactive systems	17
7.1.3	Reactive systems	17
7.2	Water quality parameters to quantify	17
7.3	Water quality sample collection	19
7.4	Environmental characterization	21
8	Quantification of debris processing and effluent	21
8.1	Overview	21

8.2	Sampling the debris processing unit	22
8.3	Water quality parameters to quantify	23
8.4	Solid waste disposal	24
9	Quantification of IWC impact on ship coatings	24
10	Data management	24
10.1	System for data management	24
10.1.1	General	24
10.1.2	Data quality objectives	25
10.1.3	Data quality indicators	25
10.2	Data recording and archiving	25
10.3	Data analysis	25
10.3.1	Overview	25
10.3.2	Quality assurance and quality control	26
10.3.3	Measurement uncertainty	26
11	Quality assessments	26
11.1	Fundamental principles	26
11.2	Technical audits	27
11.2.1	Overview	27
11.2.2	Technical system audit	27
11.2.3	Audit of data quality	27
11.3	Data quality assessment	27
11.4	Non-conforming work and corrective action	28
11.5	Audit reporting	28
12	Human health and environmental safety	28
13	Test report	29
	Annex A (informative) Example of biofouling surveys of various surface types	30
	Annex B (informative) Optional method for additional determinations of IWC impacts on ship coatings	31
	Bibliography	33