

ISO 28005-1:2024-12 (E)

Ships and marine technology - Electronic port clearance (EPC) - Part 1: Message structures and application programming interfaces

Contents

Page

- Foreword..... ix
- Introduction..... xi
- 1 Scope..... 1
- 2 Normative references..... 1
- 3 Terms, definitions, and abbreviated terms..... 1
 - 3.1 Terms and definitions..... 1
 - 3.2 Abbreviated terms..... 5
- 4 Structure of XSD data type and object definitions..... 6
 - 4.1 General..... 6
 - 4.2 Principles for XML descriptions in the ISO 28005 series..... 7
 - 4.2.1 No use of XML attributes..... 7
 - 4.2.2 Defaults for minOccurs and maxOccurs..... 7
 - 4.2.3 Signalling empty XML tags..... 7
 - 4.2.4 Order of child elements in XSD files..... 7
 - 4.2.5 Character set..... 7
 - 4.2.6 Principles for defining types with code lists..... 7
 - 4.2.7 XSD name space for general XSD data types..... 8
 - 4.2.8 ISO 28005 name space..... 8
 - 4.2.9 Use of Xpath expressions..... 8
 - 4.3 Structure of clauses defining data types..... 8
 - 4.3.1 Clause and data type name..... 8
 - 4.3.2 Definition..... 8
 - 4.3.3 Type defined as XSD code..... 9
 - 4.3.4 Representation..... 9
 - 4.4 Creating valid XSD schema files..... 9
 - 4.4.1 File structure..... 9
 - 4.4.2 Numbering of XSD files and message version code..... 10
 - 4.4.3 Location of XSD files..... 11
 - 4.5 Reference to data types defined in ISO 28005-2:2021..... 11
- 5 Adapted XSD data types for ISO 28005..... 12
 - 5.1 General..... 12
 - 5.2 epc:anyURI – Generalized URI..... 12
 - 5.2.1 Definition..... 12
 - 5.2.2 Type..... 12
 - 5.2.3 Representation..... 12
 - 5.3 epc:boolean – Boolean flag..... 12
 - 5.3.1 Definition..... 12
 - 5.3.2 Type..... 12
 - 5.3.3 Representation..... 12
 - 5.4 epc:date – General date..... 12
 - 5.4.1 Definition..... 12
 - 5.4.2 Type..... 12
 - 5.4.3 Representation..... 13
 - 5.5 epc:dateTime – Time and date, with time zone..... 13
 - 5.5.1 Definition..... 13
 - 5.5.2 Type..... 13
 - 5.5.3 Representation..... 13
 - 5.6 epc:decimal – decimal number..... 13

5.6.1	Definition	13
5.6.2	Type	13
5.6.3	Representation	13
5.7	epc:duration – Time duration	14
5.7.1	Definition	14
5.7.2	Type	14
5.7.3	Representation	14
5.8	epc:int – Integer number	14
5.8.1	Definition	14
5.8.2	Type	14
5.8.3	Representation	14
5.9	epc:string – General string	14
5.9.1	Definition	14
5.9.2	Type	14
5.9.3	Representation	15
5.10	epc:token – Computer-understandable string	15
5.10.1	Definition	15
5.10.2	Type	15
5.10.3	Representation	15
5.11	epc:xpath – Identification of an XML data item	15
5.11.1	Definition	15
5.11.2	Type	15
5.11.3	Representation	15
6	General ISO 28005 data types	15
6.1	General	15
6.2	epc:AuthenticatorType – Authenticator of information	15
6.2.1	Definition	15
6.2.2	Type	16
6.2.3	Representation	16
6.3	epc:AuthorizationTokenType – Authorization token	16
6.3.1	Definition	16
6.3.2	Type	16
6.3.3	Representation	16
6.4	epc:ContactInfoType – Contact information	16
6.4.1	Definition	16
6.4.2	Type	17
6.4.3	Representation	17
6.5	epc:CommunicationNumberType – Communication number information	17
6.5.1	Definition	17
6.5.2	Type	17
6.5.3	Representation	18
6.6	epc:CountryCodeContentType – Country identification	18
6.6.1	Definition	18
6.6.2	Type	18
6.6.3	Representation	18
6.7	epc:CountrySubdivisionCodeContentType – Country subdivision identification	18
6.7.1	Definition	18
6.7.2	Type	18
6.7.3	Representation	19
6.8	epc:CrewDutyType – Duty onboard or on shore	19
6.8.1	Definition	19
6.8.2	Type	19
6.8.3	Representation	19
6.9	epc:LocationType – Identification of a location	19
6.9.1	Definition	19
6.9.2	Type	19
6.9.3	Representation	21
6.10	epc:NameType – Name of person	21
6.10.1	Definition	21
6.10.2	Type	21
6.10.3	Representation	21

6.11	epc:OrganizationType – Description of an organization	22
6.11.1	Definition	22
6.11.2	Type	22
6.11.3	Representation	22
6.12	epc:PostalAddressType – A postal mail address	22
6.12.1	Definition	22
6.12.2	Type	22
6.12.3	Representation	23
6.13	epc:ShipIDType – Ship identity	23
6.13.1	Definition	23
6.13.2	Type	23
6.13.3	Representation	23
6.14	epc:ReportingSystemType – Name of a reporting system	24
6.14.1	Definition	24
6.14.2	Type	24
6.14.3	Representation	24
6.15	epc:AttachmentType – Reference to an attached document	24
6.15.1	Definition	24
6.15.2	Type	24
6.15.3	Representation	24
6.16	epc:ReferenceCodeType – General reference code	25
6.16.1	Definition	25
6.16.2	Type	25
6.16.3	Representation	25
6.17	epc:SystemIDType – Identity code for a software system	25
6.17.1	Definition	25
6.17.2	Type	25
6.17.3	Representation	25
6.18	epc:SignatureCertificateIDType – Name of digital signature holder	26
6.18.1	Definition	26
6.18.2	Type	26
6.18.3	Representation	26
6.19	epc:VersionType – Version code	26
6.19.1	Definition	26
6.19.2	Type	26
6.19.3	Representation	27
7	ISO 28005 design principles	27
7.1	Harmonization with the IMO reference data model	27
7.2	Fully automated machine to machine	27
7.3	Using carrier independent and internet-based protocols	28
7.4	General format of message sequence diagrams	28
7.5	Sender and receiver versus client and server — asynchronous message transfers	29
7.6	Generalization of service	30
7.7	Different levels of sessions	30
7.7.1	HTTP session	30
7.7.2	Session	31
7.7.3	Session context	32
7.8	One service per request and session	33
7.9	Linking receivers to service providers	33
7.10	Service request states	33
7.10.1	Message processing	33
7.10.2	State diagram for service requests	34
7.10.3	Message functions	36
7.10.4	Specification of request timeout	36
7.10.5	Message and service request return values	37
7.11	Send data once only	37
7.12	Message context	37
7.13	General message structure	39
7.14	Digital signatures	40
7.15	Secure data transfer	40

7.16	Additional authorization for accessing API.....	40
7.17	Message implementation guide.....	41
7.18	Other formats than XML for the message body.....	41
7.19	No explicit service discovery.....	41
8	Message exchange patterns.....	41
8.1	General rules.....	41
8.1.1	Application of this specification.....	41
8.1.2	Use of reference codes.....	42
8.1.3	Use of final flag in message header.....	42
8.1.4	Use of service timeout or session context end.....	43
8.1.5	Status and error codes.....	43
8.1.6	Multiple senders.....	44
8.1.7	Interleaving update requests with status messages.....	45
8.2	Sequence diagrams.....	45
8.2.1	Pattern 1: Service request and updates.....	45
8.2.2	Pattern 2: Status poll.....	47
8.2.3	Pattern 3: Simple report.....	47
8.2.4	Pattern 4: Request information.....	48
8.2.5	Pattern 5: Subscribe to service or information.....	48
9	Using HTTP multi-part message.....	49
9.1	General.....	49
9.2	Example of an ISO 28005-1 multi-part message.....	50
9.3	Content-Type: multipart/form-data.....	50
9.4	Content-Encoding: gzip.....	51
9.5	Prose text.....	51
9.6	Content-Type: application, image or other.....	51
9.7	Content-Disposition: form-data; name = name; filename = file.name;.....	51
10	Definitions related to the message header part.....	52
10.1	General.....	52
10.2	epc:MessageFunctionCodeContentType – Message function code.....	52
10.2.1	Definition.....	52
10.2.2	Type.....	52
10.2.3	Representation.....	52
10.3	epc:ReplyInformationType – Type of sender response code.....	52
10.3.1	Definition.....	52
10.3.2	Type.....	52
10.3.3	Representation.....	53
10.4	epc:MessageBodyFormatContentType – Format of body data.....	53
10.4.1	Definition.....	53
10.4.2	Type.....	53
10.4.3	Representation.....	53
10.5	epc:ServiceTypeCodeContentType – Code for identification of service type.....	53
10.5.1	Definition.....	53
10.5.2	Type.....	54
10.5.3	Representation.....	54
10.6	epc:ServiceCodeContentType – Code for identification of a service in a group.....	54
10.6.1	Definition.....	54
10.6.2	Type.....	54
10.6.3	Representation.....	54
10.7	epc:StatusType – General message and service request status and error codes.....	54
10.7.1	Definition.....	54
10.7.2	Type.....	54
10.7.3	Representation.....	55
10.8	epc:SpecialAttachmentType – Description of special attachment.....	55
10.8.1	Definition.....	55
10.8.2	Type.....	55
10.8.3	Representation.....	56

10.9	epc:MessageManifestType – Number of message parts	56
10.9.1	Definition	56
10.9.2	Type	56
10.9.3	Representation	56
10.10	epc:EPCMessageHeaderType – Standard header for an EPC message	56
10.10.1	Definition	56
10.10.2	Type	56
10.10.3	Representation	59
11	Definitions related to the message body part	61
11.1	General	61
11.2	XML message body	61
11.2.1	epc:EPCMessageBodyType – the XML body data type	61
11.2.2	Structure of message body definition table	62
11.3	Encryption of selected content	62
11.4	UN/EDIFACT message body	63
11.5	UN/EDIFACT status message	63
11.6	JSON message body	63
12	Definitions related to attachment message parts	63
12.1	General	63
12.2	Reference to an attached document in an XML body	63
13	Definitions related to X.509 certificate message parts	64
14	Definitions related to the digital signature message part	64
14.1	General	64
14.2	Signers	64
14.3	epc:EPCMessageSignatureType – Digital signatures of message parts	65
14.3.1	Definition	65
14.3.2	Type	65
14.3.3	Representation	65
15	General definitions related to the use of HTTP	65
15.1	Conceptual structure of a receiver	65
15.2	Conceptual structure of a sender	66
15.3	Transmission protocol	67
15.4	Avoid use of HTTP redirect and similar mechanisms	67
15.5	Optional use of HTTP keep-alive	67
15.6	API access point URL	67
15.7	HTTP methods	67
15.8	Different types of synchronous return values	68
15.8.1	General	68
15.8.2	Connection error	68
15.8.3	HTTP error codes	68
15.8.4	Message status	68
15.8.5	Service request status	69
16	API access points for asynchronous HTTP communication	69
16.1	General	69
16.2	Message patterns to use	69
16.3	No authorization on the sender's URL	69
17	API access point for synchronous HTTP communication	69
17.1	General	69
17.2	Message patterns to use	69
18	Authorization to access API access point	70
18.1	General	70
18.2	The message pattern	70
18.3	epc:ServiceAuthorizationType – Type of service authorization	71
18.3.1	Definition	71
18.3.2	Type	71

18.3.3	Representation.....	71
18.4	The message body.....	72
19	Specifications for the message implementation guide (MIG).....	72
19.1	General structure of MIG.....	72
19.2	MIG Introduction.....	72
19.3	High level description of use case.....	72
19.4	Prerequisites.....	72
19.5	Message sequence diagrams.....	72
Annex A	(normative) EPC request body.....	74
Annex B	(informative) Message implementation guide for access authorization.....	75
Annex C	(informative) Message implementation guide for maritime single window and mandatory ship reporting system.....	80
Annex D	(normative) Code list for special attachments.....	87
Annex E	(normative) Message function codes for XML messages.....	88
Annex F	(normative) Message and service request status codes.....	89
Annex G	(normative) Service codes.....	90
Annex H	(normative) Software system type codes.....	94
Annex I	(normative) Code list for authenticator and contact point roles.....	95
Annex J	(normative) Codes for digital signatures.....	96
Annex K	(informative) IMO FAL mapping.....	97
Bibliography	99