

ISO 13528:2005-09 (E)

Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparisons

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
0	Introduction	vi
0.1	The aims of proficiency testing	vi
0.2	ISO/IEC Guide 43	vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Statistical guidelines for the design and interpretation of proficiency tests	2
4.1	Action and warning signals	2
4.2	Guidelines for limiting the uncertainty of the assigned value	3
4.3	Guidelines for choosing the number of replicate measurements	3
4.4	Homogeneity and stability of samples	4
4.5	Operationally defined measurement methods	4
4.6	Reporting of data	5
4.7	Period of validity of the results of proficiency tests	5
5	Determination of the assigned value and its standard uncertainty	5
5.1	Choice of method of determining the assigned value	5
5.2	Formulation	5
5.3	Certified reference values	6
5.4	Reference values	7
5.5	Consensus values from expert laboratories	8
5.6	Consensus value from participants	9
5.7	Comparison of the assigned value	14
5.8	Missing values	14
6	Determining the standard deviation for proficiency assessment	15
6.1	Choice of method	15
6.2	Prescribed value	15
6.3	By perception	15
6.4	From a general model	17
6.5	From the results of a precision experiment	17
6.6	From data obtained in a round of a proficiency testing scheme	18
6.7	Comparison of precision values derived from a proficiency test with established values	18
7	Calculation of performance statistics	18
7.1	Estimates of laboratory bias	18
7.2	Percentage differences	22
7.3	Ranks and percentage ranks	24
7.4	z-scores	25
7.5	En numbers	27
7.6	z-scores	28
7.7	Zeta-scores ()	29
7.8	Ez score	30
7.9	An example of the analysis of data when uncertainties are reported	30
7.10	Combined performance scores	35

8	Graphical methods for combining performance scores for several measurands from one round of a proficiency test	36
8.1	Application	36
8.2	Histograms of performance scores	36
8.3	Bar-plots of standardized laboratory biases	37
8.4	Bar-plots of standardized repeatability measurements	38
8.5	Youden Plot	38
8.6	Plots of repeatability standard deviations	45
8.7	Split samples	47
9	Graphical methods for combining performance scores over several rounds of a proficiency testing scheme	52
9.1	Applications	52
9.2	Shewhart control chart for z-scores	52
9.3	Cusum control chart for z-scores	55
9.4	Plots of standardized laboratory biases against laboratory averages	56
9.5	Dot plot	57
	Annex A (normative) Symbols	59
	Annex B (normative) Homogeneity and stability checks of samples	60
	Annex C (normative) Robust analysis	64
	Bibliography	66