

ISO 20427:2023-11 (E)

Pigments and extenders - Dispersion procedure for sedimentation-based particle sizing of suspended pigment or extender with liquid sedimentation methods

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Principles of dispersion	3
4.1	Principles of ultrasonic dispersion	3
4.2	Principle of wet jet mill dispersion	3
4.3	Principle of shaker-based dispersion	3
5	Principles of sedimentation-based techniques for particle size analysis	4
5.1	Stokesian sedimentation analysis	4
5.2	Disk-type centrifuges	4
5.3	Cuvette-type centrifuges	4
5.4	Gravitation-based sedimentation methods	4
5.5	Centrifugal field-flow fractionation method	5
6	Apparatus	5
7	Settings for dispersion	7
7.1	Procedure of ultrasonic dispersion using a probe-type sonicator	7
7.2	Procedure of ultrasonic dispersion using a bath-type sonicator	8
7.3	Procedure of shaker-based dispersion	8
8	Dispersion procedure	9
8.1	General	9
8.2	Sampling for dispersion	9
8.3	Reagents	9
8.4	Recommendations for sample preparation	10
9	Sampling	10
10	Measurement and expression of results	10
11	Test report	10
Annex A (normative) Protocol for the determination of energy input		12
Annex B (informative) Limits for ultrasonic dispersion procedure		15
Annex C (informative) Procedures for dispersion of TiO ₂ pigments		16
Annex D (informative) Procedure for dispersion of CaCO ₃ with wet jet milling		17
Annex E (informative) Procedure for the dispersion of Fe ₂ O ₃ with an ultrasonic probe		18
Annex F (informative) Procedure for dispersion of carbon black		19

Annex G (informative) General procedure for dispersion of pigment or extender	20
Bibliography	22