

ISO 35106:2017-12 (E)

Petroleum and natural gas industries - Arctic operations - Metocean, ice, and seabed data

Contents		Page
Foreword		vii
Introduction		viii
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Symbols and abbreviated terms	7
4.1	Symbols	7
4.2	Abbreviated terms	8
5	General requirements	8
5.1	General	8
5.1.1	Physical environmental data requirements	8
5.1.2	Relationship with ISO 19901-1 and ISO 19906	9
5.1.3	Data sources	9
5.1.4	Selection of appropriate parameters	9
5.1.5	Physical environmental data monitoring	9
5.1.6	Data storage	10
5.2	Particular aspects	10
5.2.1	Region of interest	10
5.2.2	Criticality	10
5.2.3	Variability	10
5.2.4	Statistical	11
5.2.5	Forecasting	12
5.2.6	Weather windows	12
5.2.7	Climatic trends	13
5.2.8	Expertise and experience	13
6	Water depth, tides and storm surges	13
6.1	General	13
6.2	Bathymetry	14
6.3	Tides	14
6.4	Storm surges	14
7	Wind	15
7.1	General	15
7.2	Polar lows	15
7.3	Katabatic wind	15
7.4	Low level arctic jet	15
8	Waves	15
8.1	General	15
8.2	Wave-induced ice motions	15
8.3	Wave transmission through sea ice	15
9	Currents	16
9.1	General	16

9.2	Currents for sea ice and iceberg drift prediction	16
9.3	Current records	16
10	Temperature	16
10.1	General	16
10.2	Sea water temperature	17
10.3	Air temperature	17
11	Atmospheric parameters	17
11.1	General	17
11.2	Daylight considerations	17
11.3	Visibility and cloud ceiling	17
11.4	Precipitation	18
12	Sea ice	18
12.1	General	18
12.2	Sea ice season	18
12.2.1	Operations planning	18
12.2.2	During operations	19
12.2.3	Design	19
12.3	Sea ice coverage	19
12.3.1	Operations planning	19
12.3.2	During operations	19
12.3.3	Design	20
12.4	Sea ice thickness	20
12.4.1	Operations planning	20
12.4.2	During operations	20
12.4.3	Design	20
12.5	Sea ice drift and movement	21
12.5.1	Operations planning	21
12.5.2	During operations	21
12.5.3	Design	21
12.6	Sea ice features and conditions	22
12.6.1	General	22
12.6.2	Operations planning	22
12.6.3	During operations	22
12.6.4	Design	23
12.7	Physical properties	23
13	Icebergs	23
13.1	General	23
13.1.1	General data requirements	23
13.1.2	Data collection	24
13.1.3	Data analysis and presentation	24
13.2	Iceberg location and areal density	25
13.2.1	Operations planning	25
13.2.2	During operations	25
13.2.3	Design	26
13.3	Size, shape and stability	26
13.3.1	Operations planning	26
13.3.2	During operations	26
13.3.3	Design	27
13.4	Iceberg drift	27
13.4.1	Operations planning	27
13.4.2	During operations	28
13.4.3	Design	28
13.5	Metocean and sea ice context	28
13.5.1	Operations planning	28
13.5.2	During operations	28
13.5.3	Design	29
13.6	Physical properties	29

14	Snow and ice accretion	29
14.1	General	29
14.1.1	Consideration of accretion	29
14.1.2	Accretion data collection	29
14.2	Snow accretion	30
14.2.1	Classification	30
14.2.2	Data collection	30
14.2.3	Analysis and presentation	31
14.3	Atmospheric ice accretion	32
14.3.1	Classification	32
14.3.2	Data collection	32
14.3.3	Analysis and presentation	33
14.4	Sea spray ice accretion	33
14.4.1	Classification	33
14.4.2	Data for collection	33
14.4.3	Analysis and presentation	34
15	Seabed considerations	34
15.1	Context	34
15.1.1	General	34
15.1.2	Design issues	35
15.1.3	Operational issues	35
15.2	Ice gouge	35
15.2.1	Requirements for collection	35
15.2.2	Requirements for analysis and interpretation	37
15.2.3	Requirements for documentation	37
15.3	Strudel scours	37
15.3.1	Context	37
15.3.2	Measurements	38
15.3.3	Analysis and interpretation	38
15.4	Submarine permafrost	38
15.4.1	General	38
15.4.2	Design issues	39
15.4.3	Operational issues	39
15.4.4	Site investigations	39
16	Coastal considerations	39
16.1	Context	39
16.2	General coastal considerations	40
16.3	Specific coastal considerations	40
16.3.1	Water levels	40
16.3.2	Wind	40
16.3.3	Waves	40
16.3.4	Currents	40
16.3.5	Temperature	40
16.3.6	Visibility	40
16.3.7	Sea ice	40
16.3.8	Icebergs	41
16.3.9	Snow and ice accretion	41
16.3.10	Seabed considerations	41
17	Onshore considerations	41
17.1	Context	41
17.2	Onshore permafrost considerations	42
17.2.1	General	42
17.2.2	Design issues	42
17.2.3	Operational issues	42
17.2.4	Terrain data requirements	43
17.2.5	Permafrost characterization	43
17.3	Land erosion risks	44
17.3.1	General	44

17.3.2	Shoreline and riverine erosion	44
17.3.3	Flooding and drainage risks	44
17.4	Transportation access	45
17.4.1	General	45
17.4.2	Ice road data needs	45
17.5	Inland snow data	45
17.5.1	General	45
17.5.2	Snow measurements	45
Annex A (informative) Additional information and guidance		46
Bibliography		115