

ISO 19901-1:2015-10 (E)

Petroleum and natural gas industries - Specific requirements for offshore structures - Part 1: Metocean design and operating considerations

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vii
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	2
4	Symbols and abbreviated terms	9
4.1	Symbols	9
4.2	Abbreviated terms	12
5	Determining the relevant metocean parameters	12
5.1	General	12
5.2	Expert development of metocean criteria	13
5.3	Selecting appropriate parameters for determining design actions and action effects	13
5.4	The metocean database	14
5.5	Storm types in a region	14
5.6	Directionality	14
5.7	Extrapolation to extreme and abnormal conditions	15
5.8	Metocean parameters for fatigue assessments	15
5.9	Metocean parameters for short-term activities	16
5.10	Metocean parameters for medium-term activities	17
6	Water depth, tides and storm surges	17
6.1	General	17
6.2	Tides	17
6.3	Storm surges	18
6.4	Extreme water level	18
7	Wind	19
7.1	General	19
7.2	Wind actions and action effects	20
7.3	Wind profile and time-averaged wind speed	21
7.4	Wind spectra	21
8	Waves	21
8.1	General	21
8.2	Wave actions and action effects	22
8.3	Sea states -- Spectral waves	23
8.3.1	Wave spectrum	23
8.3.2	Directional spreading	23
8.3.3	Wave periods	23
8.3.4	Wave kinematics -- Velocities and accelerations	23
8.4	Regular (periodic) waves	24
8.4.1	General	24
8.4.2	Wave period	24
8.4.3	Wave kinematics -- Velocities and accelerations	24
8.4.4	Intrinsic, apparent and encounter wave periods	24

8.5	Maximum height of an individual wave for long return periods	25
8.6	Linear wave models	25
8.7	Wave crest elevation	25
9	Currents	26
9.1	General	26
9.2	Current velocities	26
9.3	Current profile	27
9.4	Current profile stretching	27
9.5	Current blockage	27
10	Other environmental factors	27
10.1	Marine growth	27
10.2	Tsunamis	28
10.3	Seiches	28
10.4	Sea ice and icebergs	28
10.5	Snow and ice accretion	28
10.6	Miscellaneous	29
11	Collection of metocean data	29
11.1	General	29
11.2	Common requirements	30
11.2.1	General	30
11.2.2	Instrumentation	30
11.3	Meteorology	30
11.3.1	General	30
11.3.2	Weather observation and reporting for helicopter operations	30
11.3.3	Weather observation and reporting for weather forecasting services	31
11.3.4	Weather observation and reporting for climatological purposes	31
11.4	Oceanography	31
11.4.1	General	31
11.4.2	Measurements and observations	32
11.5	Data quality control	32
12	Information concerning the annexes	32
12.1	Information concerning Annex A	32
12.2	Information concerning the regional annexes	32
Annex A (informative) Additional information and guidance		33
Annex B (informative) Northwest Europe		82
Annex C (informative) West coast of Africa		92
Annex D (informative) Offshore Canada		103
Annex E (informative) Sakhalin/Sea of Okhotsk		131
Annex F (informative) Caspian Sea		155
Annex G (informative) Southern East Asian Sea		173
Bibliography		195