

ISO 4266-4:2002-11 (E)

Petroleum and liquid petroleum products - Measurement of level and temperature in storage tanks by automatic methods - Part 4: Measurement of temperature in atmospheric tanks

Contents

	Page
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Precautions	2
4.1 Safety precautions	2
4.2 Equipment precautions	2
4.3 General precautions	3
5 Accuracy	3
5.1 General	3
5.2 Intrinsic error of ATTs	3
5.3 Calibration prior to installation	3
5.3.1 General	3
5.3.2 ATT calibrated as a system	4
5.3.3 ATT calibrated by components	4
5.3.4 Multiple-point ATTs	4
5.3.5 Variable-length ATTs	4
5.3.6 Uncertainty of the reference	4
5.4 Error caused by installation and operating conditions	4
5.5 Overall accuracy	5
5.5.1 General	5
5.5.2 Use of ATT for fiscal/custody transfer purposes	5
6 Selection of ATTs	5
6.1 General	5
6.2 ATTs for fiscal/custody transfer purposes	6
7 Description of ATT equipment	6
7.1 Introduction	6
7.2 Electrical temperature elements	6
7.2.1 Resistance temperature detectors	6
7.2.2 Other temperature elements	7
8 Installation of ATTs	7
8.1 General	7
8.2 Single-point (spot) temperature elements	7
8.3 Averaging temperature elements	7
8.3.1 General	7
8.3.2 Upper, middle and lower temperature elements	7
8.3.3 Multiple-point temperature elements	8
8.3.4 Variable-length RTD temperature elements	8
8.3.5 Mid-level temperature element	8
8.3.6 Moveable spot temperature element	8
8.3.7 Other methods	9
8.4 Thermowells for electronic temperature elements	9

9	Calibration and field verification of ATTs	11
9.1	Introduction	11
9.2	Calibration of single-point, or mid-level temperature element ATTs for fiscal/custody transfer purposes	11
9.2.1	Calibration prior to installation	11
9.2.2	Initial field verification	11
9.3	Calibration of upper, middle and lower or multiple-point ATTs for fiscal/custody transfer purposes	12
9.3.1	Calibration prior to installation	12
9.3.2	Initial field verification	12
9.4	Calibration of variable-length ATTs for fiscal/custody transfer purposes	13
9.4.1	Calibration prior to installation	13
9.4.2	Initial field verification	13
9.5	Subsequent verification of ATTs	13
9.5.1	General	13
9.5.2	Frequency of subsequent verification	13
9.5.3	Record keeping	13
10	Data communication and receiving	13