ISO 4268:2000-09 (E)

Petroleum and liquid petroleum products - Temperature measurements - Manual methods

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Introduction to precautions 1

4 Precautions relating to procedures 2

5 Precautions relating to safety 3
5.1 Introduction 3
5.2 General safety precautions 3
5.3 Special safety precautions 4

6 Equipment 5

7 Portable electronic thermometers (PETs) 5
7.1 Introduction 5
7.2 Accuracy requirements 5
7.3 Sensing elements 5
7.4 Electrical safety 6
7.5 Selection and operation of portable electronic thermometers 6

8 Liquid-in-glass thermometers 9
8.1 General 9
8.2 Accuracy and resolution 9
8.3 Specifications 9
8.4 General requirements for liquid-in-glass thermometers 10
8.5 Periodic checks of liquid-in-glass thermometers 10
8.6 Armoured cases for liquid-in-glass thermometers 11

9 Precautions to be taken when selecting and using liquid-in-glass thermometers 11
9.1 Selection of thermometers 11
9.2 Detection and prevention of errors in liquid-in-glass thermometers 13
9.3 Emergent-stem correction 13

10 Tank sampling methods 13
10.1 Cup-case thermometer 13
10.2 Flushing-case thermometer 14
10.3 Sampling-bottle methods 16

11 Vapour-lock samplers and associated thermometers 16
11.1 Vapour-locks on pressurized tanks 16
11.2 Outline description 16

12 Permanently installed spot thermometers 17
12.1 Angle-stem thermometers 17
12.2 Tank-bottom liquid-in-glass thermometers 19

12.3 Accuracy and resolution 19

13 Bimetal-actuated thermometer with dial 19
13.1 Introduction 19
13.2 Description 19
13.3 Accuracy and resolution 19

14 Procedures 19

15 Liquids in pressurized tanks 19
15.1 Introduction 19
15.2 General principles 20
15.3 Equipment 20
15.4 Procedures for pressurized tanks 20

16 Liquids in vapour-tight tanks 22
16.1 Introduction 22
16.2 General principles 23
16.3 Equipment 23
16.4 Procedure for vapour-tight tanks 23

17 Liquids in non-pressurized non-insulated tanks at or near ambient temperature, or in non- pressurized insulated tanks 24
17.1 Introduction 24
17.2 Equipment 24
17.3 Procedures 24
17.4 Vertical cylindrical fixed-roof tanks 26
17.5 Floating-roof tanks 27
17.6 Horizontal and inclined cylindrical tanks 27
17.7 Rail wagons and road vehicles carrying tanks 27
17.8 Ship and barge cargo tanks 28

18 Liquids in non-pressurized non-insulated tanks at temperatures differing by more than 15 °C from ambient 28
18.1 Introduction 28
18.2 General principle 28
18.3 Equipment 29
18.4 Measurement procedure 29

19 Procedures for the verification of permanently installed tank thermometers 30
19.1 Introduction 30
19.2 Specification of reference thermometer 30
19.3 Verification procedure for vertical cylindrical tanks 30
19.4 Verification procedure for other tanks with non-uniform vertical cross-sectional area 31

20 Procedures for using a permanently installed spot thermometer 31
20.1 Introduction 31
20.2 Location of single-point spot thermometers 31
20.3 Specification of thermometers 31
20.4 Verification of representivity of single-point spot thermometer measurements 31
20.5 Procedure for using single-point spot thermometers 32