

ISO 24390:2023-11 (E)

Nuclear energy - Nuclear fuel technology - Methodologies for radioactivity characterization of very low-level waste (VLLW) generated by nuclear facilities

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Waste acceptance criteria (WAC) for VLLW	3
5	Radioactivity characterization	4
5.1	Principle of radioactivity characterization of VLLW	4
5.1.1	Requirements and limits	4
5.1.2	Measurement methodology	4
5.2	Process for radioactivity characterization of VLLW	5
5.2.1	General	5
5.2.2	Step 1: Investigation of waste characteristics	6
5.2.3	Step 2: Surface scanning	8
5.2.4	Step 3: Gamma activity measurement	9
5.2.5	Step 4: Destructive analysis	10
5.3	Decision thresholds	10
5.4	Correlation of measurement methods	11
5.5	Scaling factor method	12
5.6	Radionuclide vector method	13
6	Sampling	13
6.1	General	13
6.2	Homogeneous waste	14
6.3	Heterogeneous waste	14
6.4	Sampling uncertainty	14
7	Data quality objectives (DQO)	15
8	Quality assurance	15
8.1	General	15
8.2	Laboratory	15
8.3	Measuring instruments	15
8.4	Personnel	16
8.5	Documentation and procedures	16
Annex A (informative)	Typical application of characterization procedure to three different waste streams	17
Bibliography		19