

ISO 18123:2023-03 (E)

Solid biofuels - Determination of volatile matter

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Principle	1
5	Apparatus	1
5.1	Furnace	2
5.2	Thermocouples and temperature calibration	3
5.3	Crucible	3
5.4	Crucible stand	4
5.5	Balance	5
5.6	Desiccator and desiccant	6
6	Sample preparation	6
6.1	General	6
6.2	Sample size	6
6.3	Sample conditioning	6
7	Procedure	6
7.1	General	6
7.2	Conditioning of crucibles	6
7.3	Charging of crucibles	6
7.4	Volatilization of test portion	7
8	Calculation	7
9	Performance characteristics	7
9.1	Repeatability	7
9.2	Reproducibility	8
10	Test report	8
Bibliography		9