DIN 51454:2022-11 (E)

Testing of lubricants - Determination of fuel content in used engine oils - Gas chromatography method

Contents

Page

Foreword 3

1 Scope 4

2 Normative references 4

3 Terms and definitions 5

4 Principle 6

5 Reagents 6

6 Materials and test apparatus 7

7 Sampling 7

8 Calibration 7
8.1 Relationship between retention time and boiling temperature 7
8.2 Calibration solutions for the cut points for checking the column separation quality and discrimination of high-boiling alkanes 7
8.3 Calibration solution of the biogenic fuel components 8

9 Procedure 9
9.1 Sample preparation 9
9.2 Measurement 9

10 Evaluation 9

11 Expression of results 10

12 Precision 11
12.1 General 11
12.2 Repeatability 11
12.3 Reproducibility 11

13 Test report 11

Annex A (informative) Chromatogram examples 12

Bibliography 18

Figures Figure A.1 -- Petrol with high boiler content 12

Figure A.2 -- Diesel 13

Figure A.3 -- FAME content with C21 separation from FAME peak group 14

Figure A.4 -- Vegetable oil content 15

Figure A.5 -- Differentiation between diesel and high boilers as shown by the characteristic profile of the n-alkanes of the diesel 16

Figure A.6 -- End of integration 17

Tables Table 1 -- Example of a calibration solution 7

Table 2 -- Precision information 11