ISO 16842:2021 (E)

Metallic materials — Sheet and strip — Biaxial tensile testing method using a cruciform test piece

Contents

Foreword

Introduction

1 Scope

2 Normative references

3 Terms and definitions

4 Principle

5 Test piece

5.1 Shape and dimensions
5.2 Preparation of the test pieces

6 Testing method

6.1 Testing machine
6.2 Measurement method of force and strain
6.2.1 General
6.2.2 Measurement method of force
6.2.3 Measurement method of strain
6.2.4 Strain measurement positions
6.3 Installation of the test piece to a biaxial tensile testing machine
6.4 Testing methods

7 Determination of biaxial stress-strain curves

7.1 General
7.2 Determination of the original cross-sectional area of the test piece
7.3 Determination of true stress
7.4 Determination of true strain
7.5 Determination of true plastic strain

8 Test report

8.1 Information in the report
8.2 Additional note

Annex A (informative) Method for measuring a yield surface

A.1 General
A.2 Method for measuring contours of plastic work
A.3 Use of abrupt strain path change for detecting a yield vertex and subsequent yield surface

Annex B (informative) Factors affecting the maximum equivalent plastic strain applicable to the gauge area of the test piece

B.1 General
B.2 Effect of work hardening exponent (n-value)
B.3 Effect of slit width

Annex C (informative) Biaxial tensile testing machine

C.1 General
C.2 Servo controlled biaxial tensile testing machine
C.3 Link type biaxial tensile testing machine
C.3.1 Link type biaxial tensile testing mechanism with adjustable displacement ratio
C.3.2 Link type biaxial tensile testing machine with adjustable force ratio
C.4 Biaxial testing machine with electro-mechanically driven spindle drives