

ISO/TS 21346:2021 (E)

Nanotechnologies — Characterization of individualized cellulose nanofibril samples

Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	Abbreviated terms
5	Characteristics to be measured of iCNF samples and their measurement methods
5.1	General
5.2	Characteristics required to be measured or identified
5.2.1	Morphology and size
5.2.2	Total dry matter content
5.2.3	Crystal structure
5.2.4	Optical transmittance
5.2.5	Surface functional groups: Types
5.2.6	Surface functional groups: Content
5.2.7	Viscosity
5.3	Characteristics recommended to be measured or identified
5.3.1	Width and height
5.3.2	Length
5.3.3	Molecular weight distribution
5.3.4	Supernatant dry matter ratio
5.3.5	Crystallinity
5.3.6	Thermal stability
5.3.7	Ash content
5.3.8	Acid-soluble metal content
5.3.9	Organic contaminant content
5.3.10	Acetone-soluble matter content
5.3.11	Constituent sugar content
6	Reporting
Annex A	(informative) Protocols for sample preparation, measurement and data analysis
A.1	General
A.2	Protocols for measuring required characteristics
A.2.1	Morphology and size
A.2.2	Total dry matter content
A.2.3	Crystal structure
A.2.4	Optical transmittance
A.2.5	Surface functional groups — Types
A.2.6	Surface functional groups — Contents
A.2.6.1	Quantitative analysis of carboxylic acids
A.2.6.2	Quantitative analysis of phosphoric acids
A.2.7	Viscosity
A.3	Protocols for measuring recommended characteristics
A.3.1	Width and height
A.3.2	Length
A.3.3	Molecular weight distribution

- A.3.4 Supernatant dry matter ratio
- A.3.5 Crystallinity
- A.3.6 Thermal stability
- A.3.7 Ash content
- A.3.8 Acid-soluble metal content
- A.3.9 Organic contaminant content
- A.3.10 Acetone-soluble matter content
- A.3.11 Constituent sugar content

Annex B (informative) Description of individualized cellulose nanofibril (iCNF)

- B.1 General
- B.2 Morphology and size of iCNF compared to CNC
- B.3 Differences between iCNFs, CNCs and CNFs
- B.4 Native elementary fibrils
- B.5 General procedure for preparing iCNFs
- B.6 Differences in surface functional groups: elementary fibrils versus iCNFs
- B.7 Dispersion force of iCNF
- B.8 Relationship between dispersibility of iCNF sample and amount of functional groups on iCNF
- B.9 Thermal stability of iCNF sample
- B.10 ¹³C NMR spectrum of iCNF sample
- B.11 FT-IR spectrum of iCNF

Page count: 38