

ISO 19230:2020 (E)

Gas analysis — Sampling guidelines

Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	Sampling plan
5	Sampling classification
5.1	Sampling classification of gases
5.2	Sampling classification of liquefied gas
6	Technical specifications
6.1	Overview
6.2	General considerations for gas sampling
6.2.1	Adsorption, reaction and permeation of sampling system
6.2.2	Leaks and atmospheric diffusion in the sampling system
6.2.3	Leak testing of the sampling system
6.2.4	Purging of the sampling system
6.2.4.1	Overview
6.2.4.2	Continuous purging method
6.2.4.3	Fill-empty cycle purging method
6.2.4.4	Evacuation-gas purging cycles
6.2.5	Homogeneity of gas
6.2.6	Inert-gas purging
6.3	Possible condensation during compressed gas sampling
6.4	Main considerations for liquefied gas sampling
6.5	Samples that are not feasible in containers or cannot be used for analysis directly
7	Safety guidance in sampling
7.1	Overview
7.2	General recommendation
7.3	Specific recommendation for sampling a certain substance
8	Sampling devices
8.1	General provision
8.2	Sample container
8.2.1	Sample container material
8.2.1.1	Metal containers
8.2.1.2	Non-metallic containers
8.2.1.2.1	General provision
8.2.1.2.2	Glass containers
8.2.1.2.3	Composite membrane airbag
8.2.1.2.4	Polymer airbags
8.2.1.2.5	Rubber airbag
8.2.2	Structure of sample container
8.2.2.1	Commonly used sample containers
8.2.2.2	Floating piston cylinders
8.2.3	Volume of sample container
8.3	Sample probe

8.4	Pressure reducer and flow controller
8.5	Sample pump
8.6	Sample line
8.6.1	Material of sample line
8.6.2	Length and diameter of sample line
8.7	Connecters and seals
8.8	Cleaning and drying of the sampling device
8.9	Connection of sampling devices
9	Sampling
9.1	Sampling method block diagram
9.1.1	Overview
9.1.2	Block diagram of compressed gas sampling method
9.1.3	Block diagram of liquefied gas sampling method
9.2	Quality assessment of the sampling system
9.3	Sampling from the gaseous phase and sampling after evaporation of liquefied gas
9.4	Direct sampling
9.4.1	General provisions
9.4.2	Direct sampling of gas in pressure receptacles
9.4.3	Direct sampling of gas in pipelines
9.5	Indirect sampling
9.5.1	Indirect sampling of gas in pressure receptacles
9.5.1.1	General
9.5.1.2	Fill-empty sampling
9.5.1.3	Evacuation sampling
9.5.1.3.1	Overview
9.5.1.3.2	Evacuated-container sampling
9.5.1.3.3	Evacuated-system sampling
9.5.1.4	Sampling using floating piston cylinders
9.5.2	Indirect sampling of gas in pipelines
9.5.2.1	Spot sampling
9.5.2.2	Incremental sampling
9.5.3	Leakage test of sample container
9.5.4	Storage of samples
9.6	Sampling records
Annex A	(informative) Examples of estimation of the purging time and purging cycles for sampling system
A.1	Examples of estimation of the purging time needed for continuous purging
A.2	Example of estimation of the purging cycles needed for fill-empty cycle purging
Annex B	(informative) Direct sampling for gas in pressure receptacles
B.1	Direct sampling for compressed gas in pressure receptacles
B.1.1	Sampling with a vacuum pump
B.1.2	Sampling without a vacuum pump
B.2	Direct sampling in liquid form from the liquefied gas in pressure receptacles
Annex C	(informative) Direct sampling of gas in pipelines
C.1	Direct sampling of compressed gas in pipelines
C.2	Direct sampling of liquefied gas in pipelines
Annex D	(informative) Fill-empty sampling method
Annex E	(informative) Evacuated-container sampling
E.1	Evacuated-container sampling of compressed gas
E.2	Evacuated-container sampling for liquefied gas in liquid form
E.3	Evacuated-container sampling of small volumes of liquefied gas after evaporation
Annex F	(informative) Evacuated-system sampling
F.1	Evacuated-system sampling of gases at pressure equal to or less than atmospheric pressure and low-pressure gases
F.2	Evacuated-system sampling of high-pressure gas
Annex G	(informative) Indirect sampling using floating piston cylinders