ISO 2137:2020-05 (E)

Petroleum products and lubricants - Determination of cone penetration of lubricating greases and petrolatum

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**

4 Principle **2**

5 Classifications, procedures and limitation **2**

6 Apparatus **3**

7 Sampling **14**

8 Procedures for lubricating grease using full-scale methods **14**
8.1 Procedure for unworked penetration 14
8.1.1 Preparation of test portion 14
8.1.2 Cleaning the cone and movable attachments 14
8.1.3 Penetration measurement 14
8.2 Procedure for worked penetration 15
8.2.1 Preparation of test sample 15
8.2.2 Preparation of test portion 15
8.2.3 Penetration measurement 16
8.3 Procedure for prolonged worked penetration 16
8.3.1 Preparation of apparatus and test portion 16
8.3.2 Penetration measurement 16
8.4 Procedure for block penetration 17
8.4.1 Preparation of test portion 17
8.4.2 Penetration measurement 17
8.4.3 Additional determinations 17

9 Procedures for lubricating grease using one-half-scale and one-quarter-scale cone method **17**
9.1 General 17
9.2 Procedure for unworked penetration 18
9.2.1 Preparation of test portion 18
9.2.2 Cleaning cone and movable attachments 18
9.2.3 Penetration measurement 18
9.3 Procedure for worked penetration 18
9.3.1 Preparation of test sample 18
9.3.2 Preparation of test portion 18
9.3.3 Penetration measurement 19

10 Procedure for determining the cone penetration of petrolatum **19**
10.1 Preparation of the test portion 19
10.2 Penetration measurement 19

11 Calculation **20**
11.1 Calculation of full-scale penetration 20
11.2 Conversion to full-scale penetration for the one-half-scale and one-quarter-scale cones 20
11.2.1 General 20
11.2.2 One-quarter-scale cone 20
11.2.3 One-half-scale cone 20

12 Expression of results **20**
13 Precision **20**
13.1 General 20
13.2 Repeatability, *r* 20
13.3 Reproducibility, *R* 20
14 Test report **21**
Bibliography **22**