ISO/TS 20048-1:2020-03 (E)

Solid biofuels - Determinatio n of off-gassing and oxygen depletion characteristics - Part 1: Laboratory metho d for the determination of off-gassing and oxygen depletion using closed contain ers

Contents

Page

Foreword ... **iv**

Introduction ... **v**

1 Scope ... **1**

2 Normative references ... **1**

3 Terms and definitions ... **1**

4 Principle ... **2**

5 Apparatus ... **3**
5.1 General ... 3
5.2 Test containers ... 3
5.3 Gas sampler ... 5
5.4 Ovens ... 5
5.5 Gas chromatograph (GC) analyser ... 5

6 Biomass sampling and sample preparation ... **6**
6.1 General ... 6
6.2 Test sample characterization ... 6
6.3 Test sample size ... 6

7 Procedure ... **6**
7.1 Determination of porosity in biomass test sample ... 6
7.2 Filling of test containers ... 7
7.3 Test container arrangement and test gas sampling volume ... 7
7.4 Operation of temperature-controlled ovens ... 8
7.5 Gas sampling procedure ... 8
7.6 Gas analysis ... 9

8 Calculation ... **9**

9 Test report ... **13**

Annex A (normative) **Quantification of gas species using chromatography** ... **14**

Annex B (informative) **Estimation of ventilation requirements for enclosed spaces** ... **16**

Annex C (informative) **Determination of gas species concentration in open storage space** ... **19**

Bibliography ... **20**