

ISO/TR 21386:2019-03 (E)

Nanotechnologies - Considerations for the measurement of nano-objects and their aggregates and agglomerates (NOAA) in environmental matrices

| Contents | | Page |
|-----------------|--|-------------|
| | Foreword | iv |
| | Introduction | v |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 1 |
| 4 | Symbols and abbreviated terms | 3 |
| 5 | General considerations | 3 |
| | 5.1 General | 3 |
| | 5.2 Considerations for determining background levels of NM | 4 |
| | 5.3 Distribution of NM in the environment | 4 |
| | 5.4 Interaction with materials in environmental matrices | 5 |
| | 5.5 Real-time measurements versus integrated versus spot sampling | 7 |
| | 5.6 Preparing samples for analysis | 8 |
| | 5.7 Characterization and quantitation of NOAA | 8 |
| 6 | Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in air | 8 |
| | 6.1 General considerations | 8 |
| | 6.2 Transformations and dispersion in the environment | 9 |
| | 6.3 Sampling considerations | 9 |
| | 6.4 Preparation for analysis | 9 |
| | 6.5 Detection and quantitation | 9 |
| 7 | Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in surface water | 10 |
| | 7.1 General | 10 |
| | 7.2 Transformations and dispersion in the environment | 10 |
| | 7.3 Sampling considerations | 10 |
| | 7.4 Preparation for analysis | 11 |
| | 7.5 Detection and quantitation | 11 |
| | 7.5.1 Metal NM | 11 |
| | 7.5.2 Metal oxide NM | 12 |
| | 7.5.3 Carbon-based NM | 12 |
| 8 | Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in sea water | 12 |
| | 8.1 Transformations and interaction with materials in the environment | 12 |
| | 8.2 Sampling considerations | 12 |
| | 8.3 Preparation for analysis | 13 |
| | 8.4 Detection and quantitation | 13 |
| 9 | Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in sediment | 13 |
| | 9.1 Transformations and interaction with materials in the environment | 13 |
| | 9.2 Sampling considerations | 13 |
| | 9.3 Preparation for analysis | 14 |
| | 9.4 Detection and quantitation | 14 |
| 10 | Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in soil | 14 |
| | 10.1 Transformations and interaction with materials in the environment | 14 |
| | 10.2 Sampling considerations | 15 |
| | 10.3 Preparation for analysis | 15 |
| | 10.4 Detection and quantitation | 15 |
| | Annex A (informative) Instrumentation/techniques used to quantify and characterize NOAA | 16 |
| | Bibliography | 23 |