ISO/TR 21386:2019-03 (E)

Nanotechnologies - Considerations for the measurement of nano-objects and their aggregates and agglomerates (NOAA) in environmental matrices

Contents

Page

Foreword ... **iv**

Introduction ... **v**

1 Scope ... **1**

2 Normative references ... **1**

3 Terms and definitions ... **1**

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms ... **3**

5 General considerations ... **3**
5.1 General ... 3
5.2 Considerations for determining background levels of NM ... 4
5.3 Distribution of NM in the environment ... 4
5.4 Interaction with materials in environmental matrices ... 5
5.5 Real-time measurements versus integrated versus spot sampling ... 7
5.6 Preparing samples for analysis ... 8
5.7 Characterization and quantitation of NOAA ... 8

6 Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in air ... **8**
6.1 General considerations ... 8
6.2 Transformations and dispersion in the environment ... 9
6.3 Sampling considerations ... 9
6.4 Preparation for analysis ... 9
6.5 Detection and quantitation ... 9

7 Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in surface water ... **10**
7.1 General ... 10
7.2 Transformations and dispersion in the environment ... 10
7.3 Sampling considerations ... 10
7.4 Preparation for analysis ... 11
7.5 Detection and quantitation ... 11
7.5.1 Metal NM ... 11
7.5.2 Metal oxide NM ... 12
7.5.3 Carbon-based NM ... 12

8 Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in sea water ... **12**
8.1 Transformations and interaction with materials in the environment ... 12
8.2 Sampling considerations ... 12
8.3 Preparation for analysis ... 13
8.4 Detection and quantitation ... 13

9 Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in sediment ... **13**
9.1 Transformations and interaction with materials in the environment ... 13
9.2 Sampling considerations ... 13
9.3 Preparation for analysis ... 14
9.4 Detection and quantitation ... 14

10 Considerations for sampling and analysing NOAA in soil ... **14**
10.1 Transformations and interaction with materials in the environment ... 14
10.2 Sampling considerations ... 15
10.3 Preparation for analysis ... 15
10.4 Detection and quantitation ... 15

Annex A (informative) **Instrumentation/techniques used to quantify and characterize NOAA** ... **16**

Bibliography ... **23**