

ISO 12963:2017-04 (E)

Gas analysis - Comparison methods for the determination of the composition of gas mixtures based on one- and two-point calibration

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Symbols	2
5	Abbreviated terms	2
6	Principle	3
6.1	General requirements	3
6.2	Calibration methods	4
7	Main procedure	4
7.1	Pre-requisites	4
7.2	Sequence of operations (overview)	4
7.3	Calibration and measurement designs	5
7.3.1	General	5
7.3.2	Single-point exact-match calibration (SPEM)	6
7.3.3	Single-point through origin calibration (SPO)	6
7.3.4	Two-point calibration with a blank (TPB)	7
7.3.5	Two-point calibration with bracketing (TPC)	7
7.3.6	Multipoint calibration (MPC)	8
8	Performance evaluation of the measuring system	8
8.1	General	8
8.2	Sources of performance evaluation data and alternative approach	11
8.2.1	Performance evaluation other than in-house	11
8.2.2	Alternative for performance evaluation	11
9	Quality assurance measures	11
9.1	Validation of the assumptions made	11
9.2	Drift/stability control of the measuring system	11
10	Report of results	12
10.1	Calibration gas certificates	12
10.2	Report of analysis	12
Annex A (normative) System-stability check required when using exact-match and bracketing designs		13
Annex B (normative) Statistics and sensitivity coefficients used in Clause 7		15
Annex C (normative) Alternative approach to assessing the nonlinearity contribution		17
Annex D (informative) Worked-out example		19

Annex E (informative) Using the designs without preceding system performance evaluation	22
Bibliography	24