

ISO/TS 18507:2015-07 (E)

Surface chemical analysis - Use of Total Reflection X-ray Fluorescence spectroscopy in biological and environmental analysis

| Contents | | Page |
|--------------------|---|-------------|
| Foreword | | v |
| Introduction | | vi |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms, definitions, symbols, and abbreviated terms | 1 |
| 3.1 | Terms and definitions | 1 |
| 3.2 | Symbols and abbreviated terms | 2 |
| 4 | Background | 2 |
| 4.1 | Preliminary remarks | 2 |
| 5 | Instrumentation | 4 |
| 5.1 | Instrumental requirements | 4 |
| 5.1.1 | X-ray sources of radiation | 4 |
| 5.1.2 | Monochromator | 5 |
| 5.1.3 | Detector | 5 |
| 5.1.4 | Sample station | 6 |
| 5.1.5 | Critical and glancing angle | 6 |
| 5.2 | Quality control of TXRF spectrometer | 7 |
| 5.2.1 | Stability check of X-ray beam | 7 |
| 5.2.2 | Spectroscopic resolution | 7 |
| 5.2.3 | Energy calibration | 8 |
| 5.2.4 | Sensitivity test | 8 |
| 6 | Specimen preparation | 8 |
| 6.1 | Preliminary remarks | 8 |
| 6.2 | Sample carriers | 9 |
| 6.2.1 | Choice of sample carriers | 9 |
| 6.2.2 | Cleaning procedure for sample carriers | 9 |
| 6.3 | Sample treatment procedures for chemical analysis by TXRF | 10 |
| 6.3.1 | Liquid samples | 10 |
| 6.3.2 | Solid samples | 12 |
| 6.3.3 | Preparation of the Internal Standard solution | 13 |
| 7 | Data Collection and Storage | 14 |
| 7.1 | Preliminary remarks | 14 |
| 7.2 | Data collection | 14 |
| 8 | Data Analysis | 14 |
| 8.1 | Qualitative analysis | 14 |
| 8.2 | Quantitative analysis | 14 |
| 8.2.1 | Preliminary remarks | 14 |
| 8.2.2 | Background correction | 14 |
| 8.2.3 | X-ray intensities of each element | 15 |
| 8.2.4 | Experimental derivation of relative sensitivities | 15 |
| 8.2.5 | Quantification by means of internal standard | 15 |
| 8.2.6 | Statistical treatment | 16 |

| | | |
|---|--|-----------|
| 9 | Information required when reporting TXRF analysis | 16 |
| 9.1 | Preliminary remarks | 16 |
| 9.2 | Experimental details | 16 |
| 9.3 | Analysis procedures | 17 |
| Annex A (informative) Comparison of detection limits of TXRF, AAS, and ICP-MS | | 18 |
| Annex B (informative) Case studies of TXRF analysis for environmental applications | | 21 |
| Annex C (informative) Case studies of TXRF analysis for biological applications | | 24 |
| Annex D (informative) Theoretical derivation of relative sensitivity factors | | 27 |
| Bibliography | | 29 |