

# DIN CEN/TR 15522-2:2012-12 (E)

## **Oil spill identification - Waterborne petroleum and petroleum products - Part 2: Analytical methodology and interpretation of results based on GC-FID and GC-MS low resolution analyses; English version CEN/TR 15522-2:2012**

---

### **Contents**

|  | Page      |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Foreword .....</b>  | <b>6</b>  |
| <b>Introduction .....</b>  | <b>7</b>  |
| <b>1 Scope .....</b>   | <b>9</b>  |
| <b>2 Normative references .....</b>  | <b>9</b>  |
| <b>3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms .....</b>                            | <b>9</b>  |
| <b>3.1 General .....</b>   | <b>9</b>  |
| <b>3.2 Sample comparison .....</b>   | <b>10</b> |
| <b>3.3 Conclusions .....</b>   | <b>11</b> |
| <b>3.4 Abbreviated terms .....</b>   | <b>11</b> |
| <b>4 Strategy for the identification of oil spills sources .....</b>               | <b>12</b> |
| <b>4.1 Introduction .....</b>  | <b>12</b> |
| <b>4.2 Basis for reliable conclusions - Numerical comparisons .....</b>            | <b>12</b> |
| <b>4.3 Overview of the procedure .....</b>   | <b>13</b> |
| <b>4.3.1 Sampling and sample preparation .....</b>                                 | <b>13</b> |
| <b>4.3.2 GC-FID and GC-MS analysis .....</b>                                       | <b>14</b> |
| <b>4.3.3 Conclusions and reporting .....</b>                                       | <b>14</b> |
| <b>5 Sample preparation .....</b>  | <b>16</b> |
| <b>5.1 General .....</b>   | <b>16</b> |
| <b>5.2 Visual examination and description of samples .....</b>                     | <b>16</b> |
| <b>5.3 Preparation .....</b>   | <b>16</b> |
| <b>5.3.1 General .....</b>   | <b>16</b> |
| <b>5.3.2 Water samples .....</b>   | <b>16</b> |
| <b>5.3.3 Oil samples from an Ethylene tetrafluoroethylene (ETFE) net .....</b>     | <b>17</b> |
| <b>5.3.4 Thick oil and emulsified oil samples .....</b>                            | <b>17</b> |
| <b>5.3.5 Tar balls and emulsified lumps .....</b>                                  | <b>17</b> |
| <b>5.3.6 Samples from oiled birds, fish and other animals and vegetation .....</b> | <b>17</b> |
| <b>5.4 Sample clean-up .....</b>   | <b>18</b> |
| <b>5.4.1 General .....</b>   | <b>18</b> |
| <b>5.4.2 Biogenic materials .....</b>  | <b>18</b> |
| <b>5.4.3 Black oil/HFO (removing of asphaltenes and/or soot particles) .....</b>   | <b>18</b> |
| <b>5.5 Recommended injection concentration .....</b>                               | <b>18</b> |
| <b>6 Characterisation and evaluation of analytical data .....</b>                  | <b>19</b> |
| <b>6.1 General .....</b>   | <b>19</b> |
| <b>6.2 Characterisation by GC-FID - Level 1 .....</b>                              | <b>20</b> |
| <b>6.2.1 General .....</b>   | <b>20</b> |
| <b>6.2.2 Evaluation of the influence of weathering on sample comparison .....</b>  | <b>21</b> |
| <b>6.2.3 Acyclic isoprenoids ratios .....</b>                                      | <b>22</b> |
| <b>6.2.4 Level 1 Conclusions .....</b>   | <b>22</b> |
| <b>6.3 Characterisation by GC-MS - Level 2 .....</b>                               | <b>22</b> |
| <b>6.3.1 General .....</b>   | <b>22</b> |
| <b>6.3.2 Visual inspection and overall characterisation - Level 2.1 .....</b>      | <b>23</b> |
| <b>6.3.3 Treatment of the GC-MS results - Level 2.2 .....</b>                      | <b>23</b> |

|  |   |    |
|--|---|----|
| 6.4  | Treatment of the results using the MS-PW-plot- Level 2.2 .....                                | 23 |
| 6.4.1  | General .....   | 23 |
| 6.4.2  | PW-plot calculations .....  | 24 |
| 6.4.3  | Evaluation of the variability of the analysis and peak integration .....                      | 24 |
| 6.4.4  | Evaluation of weathering .....  | 26 |
| 6.4.5  | Evaluation of mixing .....  | 29 |
| <b>DIN CEN/TR 15522-2 (DIN SPEC 19269):2012-12 CEN/TR 15522-2:2012 (E) 6.5 Treatment of the results using ratios - Level 2.2 .....</b> |   |    |
| 6.5.1  | General .....   | 31 |
| 6.5.2  | Diagnostic ratios calculation .....   | 32 |
| 6.5.3  | Normative diagnostic ratios .....   | 32 |
| 6.5.4  | Analytical error .....  | 35 |
| 6.5.5  | Match-criterion for ratios .....  | 35 |
| 6.5.6  | Criteria for selecting, elimination and evaluating diagnostic ratios .....                    | 36 |
| 6.5.7  | Optional: Evaluation of diagnostic ratios using conventional or multivariate statistics ..... | 39 |
| 6.6  | Conclusions .....   | 40 |
| <b>Annex A (normative) GC-FID analysis .....</b>   |   |    |
| A.1  | General .....   | 43 |
| A.2  | Analytical standards for GC-FID analyses .....  | 43 |
| A.2.1  | N-alkanes .....   | 43 |
| A.2.2  | Injection concentration of the standard GC-FID .....  | 43 |
| A.2.3  | Storage of standard solutions .....   | 44 |
| A.3  | Suggested instrumental conditions .....   | 44 |
| A.4  | Measures to improve and verify the accuracy of the method - GC-FID .....                      | 44 |
| A.4.1  | Mass discrimination .....   | 44 |
| A.4.2  | Column resolution .....   | 45 |
| A.4.3  | Calibration range .....   | 46 |
| A.4.4  | Mid-level concentration .....   | 46 |
| A.4.5  | Variance .....  | 47 |
| A.5  | Sample analysis with GC-FID .....   | 47 |
| <b>Annex B (normative) GC-MS analysis .....</b>  |   |    |
| B.1  | General .....   | 48 |
| B.2  | Analytical standards for GC-MS analyses .....   | 48 |
| B.2.1  | General .....   | 48 |
| B.2.2  | SINTEF oil mixture .....  | 49 |
| B.2.3  | Analytical standards for PAH homologues .....   | 49 |
| B.2.4  | Storage of standard solutions .....   | 49 |
| B.3  | Suggested instrumental conditions .....   | 49 |
| B.3.1  | GC conditions for the exchange of analytical results .....                                    | 49 |
| B.3.2  | MS conditions for full-scan analysis .....  | 52 |
| B.3.3  | MS preparation for selected ion monitoring (SIM) analysis .....                               | 52 |
| B.4  | Measures to improve and verify the accuracy of the GC-MS method .....                         | 53 |
| B.4.1  | Relative retention time .....   | 53 |
| B.4.2  | Mass discrimination .....   | 53 |
| B.4.3  | Peak symmetry and column resolution .....   | 53 |
| B.4.4  | Patterns .....  | 54 |
| B.4.5  | Calibration range .....   | 54 |
| B.4.6  | Mid-level concentration .....   | 54 |
| B.4.7  | Variance .....  | 54 |
| B.5  | Sample analysis with GC-MS .....  | 54 |
| <b>Annex C (informative) List of PAHs and biomarkers analysed by GC-MS-SIM .....</b>   |   |    |
| <b>Annex D (informative) Alkyl homologue patterns of PAHs .....</b>  |   |    |
| <b>Annex E (informative) Diagnostic ratios .....</b>   |   |    |

|  |   |     |
|--|---|-----|
| E.1  | Diagnostic ratios of PAHs .....                           | 65  |
| E.2  | Diagnostic ratios of biomarkers .....                     | 69  |
| Annex F (informative) General composition of oils - chemical groups .....                              |   | 76  |
| F.1  | Introduction .....  | 76  |
| F.2  | Hydrocarbons .....  | 76  |
| F.3  | Paraffins .....   | 76  |
| F.4  | Naphthalenes .....  | 77  |
| F.5  | Aromatics .....   | 77  |
| F.6  | Heteroatomic organic compounds .....                      | 77  |
| F.7  | Resins .....  | 77  |
| DIN CEN/TR 15522-2 (DIN SPEC 19269):2012-12 CEN/TR 15522-2:2012 (E) F.8 Asphaltenes .....              |   | 77  |
| Annex G (informative) Weathering of oils spilled on water .....  |   | 79  |
| G.1  | Introduction .....  | 79  |
| G.2  | Evaporation .....   | 80  |
| G.3  | Dissolution .....   | 82  |
| G.4  | Re-distribution of chemical composition .....             | 83  |
| G.5  | Biodegradation .....                                      | 86  |
| G.6  | Photooxidation .....                                      | 86  |
| G.7  | Contamination .....                                       | 88  |
| Annex H (informative) Characteristic Features of Different Oil Types in Oil Spill Identification ..... |   | 89  |
| H.1  | Introduction .....  | 89  |
| H.2  | Light fuel oil (gas oil, diesel, fuel No 2) .....         | 89  |
| H.2.1  | General .....   | 89  |
| H.2.2  | Analysis, GC screening .....                              | 90  |
| H.2.3  | MS analysis (alternative parameters) .....                | 92  |
| H.2.4  | Addition of biodiesel .....                               | 94  |
| H.3  | Lubricating oil .....                                     | 95  |
| H.3.1  | General .....   | 95  |
| H.3.2  | Analysis .....  | 95  |
| H.4  | Heavy fuel oil (HFO, Bunker C, Fuel No 6) .....           | 99  |
| H.4.1  | General .....   | 99  |
| H.4.2  | Analysis .....  | 99  |
| H.5  | Waste oil (bilge oil, sludge, slops) .....                | 107 |
| H.5.1  | General .....   | 107 |
| H.5.2  | Analysis .....  | 108 |
| H.6  | Crude oil .....   | 113 |
| H.6.1  | General .....   | 113 |
| H.6.2  | Analysis .....  | 113 |
| H.7  | Conclusion .....  | 118 |
| Annex I (informative) Example of internal documentation - technical report of an oil spill case .....  |   | 120 |
| I.1  | General .....   | 120 |
| I.2  | Sample information .....                                  | 120 |
| I.2.1  | General .....   | 120 |
| I.2.2  | Contact information .....                                 | 120 |
| I.2.3  | Request .....   | 120 |
| I.2.4  | Photo(s) of the samples .....                             | 121 |
| I.3  | Sample preparation and analyses .....                     | 121 |
| I.4  | Quality assurance .....                                   | 124 |
| I.5  | GC-FID results .....                                      | 125 |
| I.6  | GC-MS results .....                                       | 128 |
| I.6.1  | General .....   | 128 |
| I.6.2  | Comparison of the surface water samples .....             | 129 |
| I.6.3  | Comparison of the spill samples with bilge Sample 6 ..... | 130 |

|  |   |     |
|--|---|-----|
| I.7  | <b>Conclusions .....</b>                                | 131 |
| I.7.1  | <b>Surface water Sample 1 with bilge Sample 6 .....</b> | 131 |
| I.7.2  | <b>Surface water Sample 2 with bilge Sample 6 .....</b> | 132 |
| I.7.3  | <b>Final conclusion: .....</b>                          | 132 |
| <b>Annex J (informative) Example of external documentation - identification report of an oil spill identification case .....</b> |   | 133 |
| J.1  | <b>Introduction .....</b>                               | 133 |
| J.2  | <b>Sample information .....</b>                         | 133 |
| J.3  | <b>Analytical procedure .....</b>                       | 133 |
| J.3.1  | <b>Method .....</b>                                     | 133 |
| J.3.2  | <b>Dilution/extraction .....</b>                        | 133 |
| J.3.3  | <b>Analyses .....</b>                                   | 133 |
| J.4  | <b>Results .....</b>                                    | 133 |
| J.5  | <b>Interpretation .....</b>                             | 134 |
| <b>DIN CEN/TR 15522-2 (DIN SPEC 19269):2012-12 CEN/TR 15522-2:2012 (E) J.5.1 General .....</b>                                   |   | 134 |
| J.5.2  | <b>Positive match .....</b>                             | 134 |
| J.5.3  | <b>Probable match .....</b>                             | 134 |
| J.5.4  | <b>Inconclusive .....</b>                               | 134 |
| J.5.5  | <b>Non-match .....</b>                                  | 134 |
| J.6  | <b>Conclusions .....</b>                                | 134 |
| <b>Bibliography .....</b>  |   | 135 |