

ISO/TR 12885:2008-10 (E)

Nanotechnologies - Health and safety practices in occupational settings relevant to nanotechnologies

| Contents | Page |
|---|-------------|
| Foreword | vi |
| 1. Introduction | 1 |
| 2. Scope | 2 |
| Bibliography | 2 |
| 3. Nanomaterials: description and manufacturing | 3 |
| 3.1. Engineered nanomaterials | 3 |
| 3.1.1. Carbon containing nanomaterials | 3 |
| 3.1.2. Oxides | 4 |
| 3.1.3. Metals | 5 |
| 3.1.4. Quantum dots | 5 |
| 3.1.5. Organic polymeric nanomaterials | 5 |
| 3.1.6. Bio-inspired nanomaterials | 6 |
| 3.2. Production processes | 6 |
| 3.2.1. Typical production processes | 6 |
| 3.2.2. Aerosol generation methods | 7 |
| 3.2.3. Vapor deposition methods | 7 |
| 3.2.4. Colloidal/self-assembly methods | 7 |
| 3.2.5. Electrodeposition | 7 |
| 3.2.6. Electro-spinning | 7 |
| 3.2.7. Attrition methods | 7 |
| Bibliography | 8 |
| 4. Hazard characterization | 9 |
| 4.1. Health effects | 9 |
| 4.1.1. Basic principles and uncertainties | 10 |
| 4.1.2. Potential relevance of health effects information about incidental or naturally-occurring nanoparticles and nanofibers | 10 |
| 4.1.3. Relationship between toxicity and surface area, surface chemistry, and particle number | 11 |
| 4.1.4. Inflammatory response to nanoparticles | 11 |
| 4.1.5. Animal and cell-culture studies | 12 |
| 4.1.6. Observations from epidemiological studies involving fine and nanoscale particles | 15 |
| 4.2. Physical hazards | 15 |
| 4.2.1. Fire (exothermic events) | 15 |
| 4.2.2. Safety considerations in manufacturing nanomaterials | 16 |
| Bibliography | 16 |
| 5. Exposure assessment to nanomaterials | 23 |
| 5.1. Introduction | 23 |
| 5.2. Scientific framework for assessing exposure to nanomaterials | 23 |
| 5.2.1. Routes of exposure | 23 |
| 5.2.2. Metric for assessing exposure to airborne nanomaterials | 24 |
| 5.3. Review of methods for characterizing exposure to nanoparticles | 26 |
| 5.3.1. General | 26 |
| 5.3.2. Mass concentration | 28 |
| 5.3.3. Number concentration | 29 |

| | | |
|---|--|-----------|
| 5.3.4. | Surface area concentration | 30 |
| 5.3.5. | Nanoparticle size distribution measurement | 31 |
| 5.3.6. | Sample collection for material characterization | 32 |
| 5.3.7. | Measurement of high length : width aspect ratio particles of nanomaterials | 33 |
| 5.3.8. | Sampling strategy issues | 34 |
| 5.4. | Dermal exposure assessment | 35 |
| 5.4.1. | Sampling | 35 |
| 5.4.2. | Sample characterization | 36 |
| 5.5. | Dose (internal exposure) assessment | 36 |
| 5.6. | Discussion | 37 |
| Bibliography | | 37 |
| 6. | Risk assessment in occupational settings | 41 |
| 6.1. | Introduction and scope | 41 |
| 6.2. | Risk assessment for nanomaterials | 41 |
| 6.2.1. | Quantitative and qualitative risk assessment | 42 |
| 6.2.2. | Hazard identification | 42 |
| 6.2.3. | Exposure-response assessment | 43 |
| 6.2.4. | Exposure assessment | 45 |
| 6.2.5. | Risk characterization | 45 |
| 6.3. | Conclusions | 46 |
| Bibliography | | 46 |
| 7. | Control methodologies | 47 |
| 7.1. | Introduction | 47 |
| 7.2. | Implication of risk assessment in regard to control methodologies | 48 |
| 7.2.1. | Strategies for control | 48 |
| 7.3. | Examination of control methodologies | 50 |
| 7.3.1. | Exposure prevention | 50 |
| 7.3.2. | Control strategies | 51 |
| 7.3.3. | Eliminating the hazards through effective design | 51 |
| 7.3.4. | Substitution of raw materials, products, processes and equipment | 51 |
| 7.3.5. | Engineering control techniques | 52 |
| 7.3.6. | Administrative means for the control of workplace exposures | 59 |
| 7.3.7. | Evaluating the work environment | 63 |
| 7.3.8. | Personal protective equipment (PPE) | 64 |
| 7.4. | Health surveillance | 69 |
| 7.5. | Product stewardship | 70 |
| Bibliography | | 70 |
| Appendix 7.1. Assigned protection factors (APFs) for respirators (from USACHPPM 55-011-1106). A comparison of past and present APFs | | 76 |
| Appendix 7.2. Advantages and disadvantages of different types of Air-Purifying Particulate Respirators - using information from the U. S. NIOSH Respirator Selection Logic. 59 | | 77 |
| Annex A. Symbols and abbreviated terms | | 77 |