ISO 21351:2005-05 (E)

Space systems - Functional and technical specifications

Contents

Page

Foreword vi

Introduction vii

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations 1
3.1 Terms and definitions 1
3.2 Abbreviated terms 3

4 Functional specification and technical specification purpose and description 3
4.1 Functional specification purpose and description 3
4.2 Technical specification purpose and description 3
4.3 FS and TS content 3

5 Process for establishing a functional specification and a technical specification 4
5.1 General 4
5.2 Process for establishing a functional specification 6
5.3 Process for establishing a technical specification 7

6 Technical requirements description 8
6.1 General description 8
6.2 Identification of attributes assigned to technical requirements 8
6.2.1 Introduction 8
6.2.2 Functional requirements description 9
6.2.3 Mission requirements description 9
6.2.4 Interface requirements description 9
6.2.5 Environmental requirements description 9
6.2.6 Physical requirements description 9
6.2.7 Operational requirements description 10
6.2.8 Human factor requirements description 10
6.2.9 (Integrated) logistics support requirements description 10
6.2.10 Product assurance (PA) requirements description 10
6.2.11 Configuration requirements description 11
6.2.12 Design requirements description 11

7 Requirements and recommendations for functional specifications and technical specifications 11
7.1 Requirements and recommendations common to FS and TS 11
7.1.1 General 11
7.1.2 Responsibility 11
7.1.3 Technical requirements organisation 11
7.1.4 Unique technical reference 12
7.1.5 Configuration management 12
7.1.6 Format 12
7.1.7 Supplementary information 12
7.1.8 Restrictions 12
7.1.9 Severity classification 12
7.2 Requirement specific to the functional specification 12

8 Requirements and recommendations for characterizing the technical requirements 12
8.1 Requirements and recommendations for the characteristics of a technical requirement common to FS and TS 12
8.1.1 Performance 12
8.1.2 Justification 13
8.1.3 Configuration management and traceability 13
8.1.4 Ambiguity 13
8.1.5 Uniqueness 13
8.1.6 Identifiability 13
8.1.7 Singularity 13
8.1.8 Completeness 14
8.1.9 Prioritization 14
8.2 Requirements and recommendations for the characteristics of a technical requirement in the FS 14
8.2.1 Flexibility 14
8.2.2 Severity 14
8.2.3 Maturity 14
8.3 Requirements and recommendations for the characteristics of a technical requirement in the TS 14
8.3.1 Verification 14
8.3.2 Attainability 15
8.3.3 Tolerance 15
8.3.4 Risk 15
8.4 Requirements and recommendations for the wording 15
8.4.1 General format 15
8.4.2 Required verbal form 15
8.4.3 Format restrictions 16

Bibliography 17

Figures Figure 1 Model presentations 4

Figure 2 Relationship between the FS and the TS 5

Figure 3 Process to establish the first issue of the FS 6

Figure 4 Process to establish the final issue of the FS 7

Figure 5 Process to establish the TS 8