

ISO 23312:2022-07 (E)

Space systems - Detailed space debris mitigation requirements for spacecraft

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Symbols and abbreviated terms	2
5	Avoiding release of space debris into Earth orbit during normal operations	2
6	Avoiding break-ups in Earth orbit	3
6.1	General	3
6.2	Accidental break-up caused by an on-board source of energy	3
6.2.1	General measures	3
6.2.2	Subsystem-specific measures	4
6.3	Accidental break-up caused by a collision	5
6.3.1	Collision avoidance	5
6.3.2	Assessment of the probability of structural break-up caused by impacts with debris or meteoroid	6
7	Disposal of spacecraft after the end of mission	6
7.1	General	6
7.2	Ensuring execution of disposal action	6
7.3	Disposal to minimize interference with the GEO protected region	7
7.3.1	General	7
7.3.2	Developing basic manoeuvre requirements for a stable disposal orbit	7
7.3.3	Developing long-term (100-year) disposal orbit characteristics	7
7.3.4	Determining the manoeuvre sequence	8
7.4	Disposal to minimize interference with the LEO protected region	8
7.4.1	General	8
7.4.2	Re-entry	8
8	Estimating mass of remaining usable propellant	9
8.1	General	9
8.2	Uncertainty of estimation	9
8.3	Incorporating required function into spacecraft design	9
8.4	Documentation of data	10
9	Space debris mitigation plan	10
9.1	General	10
9.2	Break-up prevention plan	11
9.3	End of mission disposal plan (EOMDP)	11
9.4	Contingency plan	12
Annex A (informative)	Procedure for estimating probability of accidental break-up	13
Annex B (informative)	Examples of estimation methods	16

Annex C (informative) Deployable drag enhancement device	19
Bibliography	20