

ISO 19683:2017-07 (E)

Space systems - Design qualification and acceptance tests of small spacecraft and units

Contents		Page
Foreword		vii
Introduction		viii
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	2
3	Terms and definitions	2
4	Abbreviated terms	3
5	General requirements	4
5.1	Tailoring	4
5.2	Qualification test	4
5.3	Acceptance test	4
5.4	Proto-flight test	4
5.5	Retest	4
5.6	Test documentation	4
5.6.1	Test plan, specification and procedure	5
5.6.2	Test report	5
5.6.3	Datasheet for unit test results	6
5.7	Test conditions, tolerances and accuracies	6
5.8	Functional test	6
5.9	Design, verification and testing philosophy	6
6	Satellite system tests	7
6.1	Test items	7
6.2	Test level and duration	8
7	Unit tests	8
7.1	Test items	8
7.2	Test levels and duration	14
8	Test requirements	17
8.1	Electrical interface	17
8.1.1	Purpose of test	17
8.1.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	18
8.1.3	Test article configuration	18
8.1.4	Monitoring during test	18
8.1.5	Test levels and duration	18
8.1.6	Test conditions and guidelines	18
8.2	Functional test	18
8.2.1	Purpose of test	18
8.2.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	18
8.2.3	Test article configuration	18
8.2.4	Monitoring during test	18
8.2.5	Test levels and duration	18
8.2.6	Test conditions and guidelines	19
8.3	Mission test	19
8.3.1	Purpose of test	19

8.3.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	19
8.3.3	Test article configuration	19
8.3.4	Monitoring during test	19
8.3.5	Test levels and duration	19
8.3.6	Test conditions and guidelines	19
8.4	Total Ionization Dose (TID) test	19
8.4.1	Purpose of test	19
8.4.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	20
8.4.3	Test article configuration	20
8.4.4	Monitoring during test	20
8.4.5	Test levels and duration	20
8.4.6	Test conditions and guidelines	20
8.5	Single Event Effect (SEE) test	20
8.5.1	Purpose of test	20
8.5.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	20
8.5.3	Test article configuration	20
8.5.4	Monitoring during test	21
8.5.5	Test levels and duration	21
8.5.6	Test conditions and guidelines	21
8.5.7	Test conditions and guidelines	21
8.6	Spacecraft Charging Induced Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) test	21
8.6.1	Purpose of test	21
8.6.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	21
8.6.3	Test article configuration	22
8.6.4	Monitoring during test	22
8.6.5	Test levels and duration	22
8.6.6	Test conditions and guidelines	22
8.7	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) test	22
8.7.1	Purpose of test	22
8.7.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	22
8.7.3	Test article configuration	22
8.7.4	Monitoring during test	22
8.7.5	Test levels and duration	23
8.7.6	Test conditions and guidelines	23
8.8	Deployment test	23
8.8.1	Purpose of test	23
8.8.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	23
8.8.3	Test article configuration	23
8.8.4	Monitoring during test	23
8.8.5	Test levels and duration	23
8.8.6	Test conditions and guidelines	23
8.9	Magnetic field test	24
8.10	Antenna pattern test	24
8.11	Alignment measurement	24
8.12	Physical property measurement	24
8.13	Launcher/Spacecraft interface test	24
8.14	Quasi-static load test	24
8.14.1	Purpose of test	24
8.14.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	24
8.14.3	Test article configuration	24
8.14.4	Monitoring during test	24
8.14.5	Test levels and duration	24
8.14.6	Test conditions and guidelines	25
8.15	Modal survey	25
8.15.1	Purpose of test	25
8.15.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	25
8.15.3	Test article configuration	25
8.15.4	Monitoring during test	25
8.15.5	Test levels and duration	25
8.15.6	Test conditions and guidelines	25
8.16	Sinusoidal vibration test	25

8.16.1	Purpose of test	25
8.16.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	25
8.16.3	Test article configuration	25
8.16.4	Monitoring during test	26
8.16.5	Test levels and duration	26
8.16.6	Test conditions and guidelines	26
8.17	Random vibration test	26
8.17.1	Purpose of test	26
8.17.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	26
8.17.3	Test article configuration	26
8.17.4	Monitoring during test	26
8.17.5	Test levels and duration	26
8.17.6	Test conditions and guidelines	26
8.18	Acoustic test	27
8.18.1	Purpose of test	27
8.18.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	27
8.18.3	Test article configuration	27
8.18.4	Monitoring during test	27
8.18.5	Test levels and duration	27
8.18.6	Test conditions and guidelines	27
8.19	Shock test	27
8.19.1	Purpose of test	27
8.19.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	27
8.19.3	Test article configuration	27
8.19.4	Monitoring during test	27
8.19.5	Test levels and duration	28
8.19.6	Test conditions and guidelines	28
8.20	Thermal balance test	28
8.20.1	Purpose of test	28
8.20.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	28
8.20.3	Test article configuration	28
8.20.4	Monitoring during test	28
8.20.5	Test levels and duration	28
8.20.6	Test conditions and guidelines	28
8.21	Thermal vacuum test	29
8.21.1	Purpose of test	29
8.21.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	29
8.21.3	Test article configuration	29
8.21.4	Monitoring during test	29
8.21.5	Test levels and duration	29
8.21.6	Test conditions and guidelines	29
8.22	Functional test in vacuum	30
8.22.1	Purpose of test	30
8.22.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	30
8.22.3	Test article configuration	30
8.22.4	Monitoring during test	30
8.22.5	Test levels and duration	30
8.22.6	Test conditions and guidelines	30
8.23	Cold/Hot start test	30
8.23.1	Purpose of test	30
8.23.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	30
8.23.3	Test article configuration	31
8.23.4	Monitoring during test	31
8.23.5	Test levels and duration	31
8.23.6	Test conditions and guidelines	31
8.24	Thermal cycle functional test	31
8.24.1	Purpose of test	31
8.24.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	31
8.24.3	Test article configuration	31
8.24.4	Monitoring during test	32
8.24.5	Test levels and duration	32
8.24.6	Test conditions and guidelines	32

8.25	Thermal cycle endurance test	32
8.25.1	Purpose of test	32
8.25.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	32
8.25.3	Test article configuration	32
8.25.4	Monitoring during test	32
8.25.5	Test levels and duration	33
8.25.6	Test conditions and guidelines	33
8.26	Pressure test	33
8.27	Leakage test	33
8.28	Microvibration test	33
8.28.1	Purpose of test	33
8.28.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	33
8.28.3	Test article configuration	33
8.28.4	Monitoring during test	33
8.28.5	Test levels and duration	33
8.28.6	Test conditions and guidelines	34
8.29	Burn-in and wear-in test	34
8.30	End-to-end mission simulation	34
8.30.1	Purpose of test	34
8.30.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	34
8.30.3	Test article configuration	34
8.30.4	Monitoring during test	34
8.30.5	Test levels and duration	34
8.30.6	Test conditions and guidelines	34
8.31	Bake out and outgas test	35
8.31.1	Purpose of test	35
8.31.2	Test facilities and setup as basic requirements	35
8.31.3	Test article configuration	35
8.31.4	Monitoring during test	35
8.31.5	Test levels and duration	35
8.31.6	Test conditions and guidelines	35
8.32	Tailoring and waiver guides	36
Annex A (normative) Tailoring and waiver guides		37
Annex B (informative) Basis of test levels and duration		42
Annex C (informative) Design, verification and testing philosophy for small spacecrafts		45
Annex D (informative) Test selection logic flow		68
Annex E (informative) Environment stress screening and burn-in		80
Annex F (informative) Thermal vacuum or thermal cycle?		81
Bibliography		84