

ISO 18423:2015-08 (E)

Space data and information transfer systems - Pseudo-Noise (PN) Ranging Systems

Contents	Page
1 INTRODUCTION.....	1-1
1.1 PURPOSE.....	1-1
1.2 SCOPE.....	1-1
1.3 APPLICABILITY.....	1-1
1.4 RATIONALE.....	1-1
1.5 CONVENTIONS AND DEFINITIONS.....	1-2
1.6 REFERENCES	1-3
2 OVERVIEW.....	2-1
3 REGENERATIVE PSEUDO-NOISE RANGING.....	3-1
3.1 OVERVIEW	3-1
3.2 PN CODE STRUCTURE	3-1
3.3 GROUND STATION UPLINK PROCESSING	3-2
3.4 ON-BOARD PROCESSING.....	3-4
3.5 GROUND STATION DOWNLINK PROCESSING.....	3-8
4 TRANSPARENT PSEUDO-NOISE RANGING.....	4-1
4.1 OVERVIEW	4-1
4.2 PN CODE STRUCTURE.....	4-1
4.3 GROUND STATION UPLINK PROCESSING	4-1
4.4 ON-BOARD TRANSPARENT PROCESSING	4-3
4.5 GROUND STATION DOWNLINK PROCESSING.....	4-4
5 SECURITY.....	5-1
5.1 INTRODUCTION	5-1
5.2 SECURITY CONCERNS WITH RESPECT TO THE CCSDS DOCUMENT.....	5-1
5.3 POTENTIAL THREATS AND ATTACK SCENARIOS	5-1
5.4 CONSEQUENCES OF NOT APPLYING SECURITY TO THE TECHNOLOGY	5-2
ANNEX A SPECIFICATIONS FOR PN RANGING (NORMATIVE).....	A-1
ANNEX B EXAMPLE OF AVAILABLE CHIP RATES (INFORMATIVE).....	B-1
ANNEX C INFORMATIVE REFERENCES (INFORMATIVE).....	C-1
ANNEX D ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS (INFORMATIVE).....	D-1

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
3-1 Regenerative T4B PN Code Generation.....	3-1
3-2 Regenerative T2B PN Code Generation.....	3-2
4-1 Transparent T2B PN Code Generation.....	4-1

Table

3-1 Uplink Chip Rates.....	3-4
3-2 Theoretical Ranging Code Phase Acquisition Time for the On-Board Receiver.....	3-6
3-3 Theoretical (One-Way) Ranging Jitter for the On-Board Receiver.....	3-7
3-4 Theoretical Ranging Code Phase Acquisition Time for the Station Receiver.....	3-9
3-5 Theoretical (One-Way) Ranging Jitter for the Station Receiver	3-10
4-1 Theoretical Ranging Code Phase Acquisition Time for the Station Receiver (Transparent Ranging).....	4-5
4-2 Theoretical (One-Way) Ranging Jitter for the Station Receiver (Transparent Ranging).....	4-6
A-1 Key Specifications for On-Board PN Regenerative Ranging.....	A-1
A-2 Key Specifications for PN Ranging and On-Board Transparent Channel	A-2
B-1 Example of Available Chip Rates.....	B-1