

ISO 11221:2011-08 (E)

Space systems - Space solar panels - Spacecraft charging induced electrostatic discharge test methods

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
1	Scope	1
2	Terms and definitions	1
3	Symbols and abbreviated terms	5
3.1	Symbols	5
3.2	Abbreviated terms	7
4	Tailoring	7
5	Test Items	7
6	Preliminary tests for ESD inception statistics	10
6.1	Purpose	10
6.2	Test facility	10
6.3	Test coupon	10
6.4	External circuit	10
6.5	Test procedures	11
6.6	Estimation of number of ESD events in orbit	11
7	Qualification test for secondary arc	12
7.1	Purpose	12
7.2	Triggering method and test facility	12
7.3	External circuit	12
7.4	CIC gap test -- Test coupon and procedures	13
7.5	Panel test -- Test coupon and procedures	13
7.6	Success criteria	13
8	Characterization tests for robustness to ESD and plasma interaction	14
8.1	Power degradation	14
8.2	Secondary arc	15
8.3	Power leakage to plasma	15
8.4	Solar array back surface test	17
9	Test report	17
Annex A (informative) Plasma interaction and electrostatic discharge effects on solar array		19
Annex B (informative) Secondary arc qualification processes		22
Annex C (normative) Chamber size for a test using LEO-like plasma		23
Annex D (informative) ESD events analysis		24
Annex E (informative) Spacecraft charging analysis		27
Annex F (informative) Derivation of theoretical surface flashover current		29
Annex G (normative) External circuit of secondary arc test		31

Annex H (informative) Solar cell I-V characteristics measurement	36
Annex I (informative) Secondary arc statistics	38
Annex J (informative) Solar array back surface test	41
Bibliography	42