ISO/IEC 22050:2002-10 (E)

Information technology_- Data interchange on 12,7_mm, 384-track magnetic tape cartridges_- Ultrium-1 format

Contents

Section 1 – General

1	Scope	**1**
2	Conformance	**1**
2.1	Magnetic tape cartridge	**1**
2.2	Generating system	**1**
2.3	Receiving system	**1**
3	Normative references	**1**
4	Terms and definitions	**2**
4.1	Access Point	**2**
4.2	algorithm	**2**
4.3	algorithmically processed data	**2**
4.4	a.c. erase	**2**
4.5	Average Signal Amplitude	**2**
4.6	back surface	**2**
4.7	Beginning of Tape (BOT)	**2**
4.8	Beginning of Wrap (BOW)	**2**
4.9	bit	**2**
4.10	bit cell	**2**
4.11	Broad Band Signal-to-Noise Ratio (BBSNR)	**2**
4.12	byte	**2**
4.13	cartridge	**2**
4.14	Channel bit	**3**
4.15	Codeword	**3**
4.16	Codeword Pair	**3**
4.17	Codeword Quad (CQ)	**3**
4.18	CQ Set	**3**
4.19	cyclic redundancy check (CRC) character	**3**
4.20	Data Set	**3**
4.21	Data Set Information Table (DSIT)	**3**
4.22	End of Data (EOD)	**3**
4.23	End of Tape (EOT)	**3**
4.24	End of Wrap (EOW)	**3**
4.25	Error Correcting Code (ECC)	**3**
4.26	File Mark	**3**
4.27	flux transition position	**3**
4.28	flux transition spacing	**3**
4.29	forward tape motion	**3**
4.30	header	**3**
4.31	Housekeeping Data Set	**3**
4.32	logical forword	**4**
4.34	Logical Point	**4**
4.35	magnetic tape	**4**
4.36	Master Standard Reference Tape (MSRT)	**4**
4.37	LTO Cartridge Memory (LTO CM)	**4**
4.38	Optimum Recording Current	**4**

4.39 physical end of tape **4**
4.40 physical forward **4**
4.41 physical reverse **4**
4.42 pre-record condition **4**
4.43 processed data **4**
4.44 Processed Record **4**
4.45 Processing (Compression) **4**
4.46 Protected Record **4**
4.47 Record **5**
4.48 recorded element **5**
4.50 Reprocessing (Decompression) **5**
4.51 reverse tape motion **5**
4.52 run length limited encoding (RLL) **5**
4.53 Secondary Standard Reference Tape (SSRT) **5**
4.54 servo acquisition region **5**
4.55 Standard Reference Amplitude (SRA) **5**
4.56 Symbol **5**
4.57 Synchronised Codeword Quad (SCQ) **5**
4.58 Test Recording Density (TRD) **5**
4.59 wrap **5**
4.60 write equalisation **5**
4.61 (1,7) RLL code **5**

5 Conventions and notations **6**

5.1 Representation of numbers **6**
5.2 Dimensions **6**
5.3 Names **6**
5.4 Alphanumeric string encoding **6**

6 Acronyms **6**

7 Environment and safety **6**

7.1 Cartridge and tape testing environment **7**
7.2 Cartridge operating environment **7**
7.3 Cartridge storage environment **7**
7.4 Tape tension **7**
7.5 Safety **7**
7.6 Flammability **7**
7.7 Transportation **7**

Section 2 - Requirements for the Cartridge **8**

8 Dimensional and Mechanical Characteristics of the Cartridge **8**

8.1 Elements of the cartridge **8**
8.2 Reference Planes of the case **8**
8.3 Dimensions of the case **8**
8.3.1 Overall dimension **8**
8.3.2 Reference points for reference planes **9**
8.3.3 Positioning notches **10**
8.3.4 Handling notches **10**
8.3.5 Mis-insertion protection **11**
8.3.6 Stacking features **11**
8.3.7 Label area of the rear side **12**
8.3.8 Central window **12**
8.3.9 Sliding door **12**
8.3.10 Case opening **12**
8.4 Write-inhibit mechanism **13**

8.5 Flexibility of the case **13**
8.5.1 Requirements **13**
8.5.2 Procedure **13**

8.6 Tape reel **13**
8.6.1 Locking mechanism **13**
8.6.2 Axis of rotation of the reel **14**
8.6.3 Reel flanges **14**
8.6.4 Metallic insert **14**
8.6.5 Toothed rim **15**
8.6.6 Hub of the reel **15**
8.6.7 Relative positions of hub and case **15**
8.6.8 Characteristics of the toothed rim **15**

8.7 Magnetic tape **16**
8.7.1 Tape wind **16**
8.7.2 Wind tension **16**
8.7.3 Circumference of the tape reel **16**
8.7.4 Moment of inertia **16**

8.8 Leader pin assembly **17**
8.8.1 Leader pin assembly dimensions **17**
8.8.2 Leader tape attachment to leader pin assembly **17**
8.8.3 Latching the leader pin assembly in the case **17**
8.8.4 Mechanism and tape exit keepout area **18**

8.9 LTO CM **18**

8.10 Areas reserved for cartridge presence sensing **19**

8.11 Handling grips and insertion indicator **19**
8.11.1 Side grips **19**
8.11.2 Insertion indicator **19**
8.11.3 Top grip **19**
8.11.4 Bottom grip **20**

8.12 Pad Printing Areas **20**

8.13 Opacity **20**

Section 3 - Requirements for the Unrecorded Tape **35**

9 Mechanical, physical and dimensional characteristics of the tape **35**

9.1 Materials **35**

9.2 Tape length **35**
9.2.1 Length of magnetic tape **35**
9.2.2 Length of leader tape **35**
9.2.3 Length of splicing tape **35**

9.3 Tape Width **35**
9.3.1 Width of magnetic tape **35**
9.3.2 Width of leader tape **35**
9.3.3 Width of splicing tape **35**
9.3.4 Procedure **36**

9.4 Tape Thickness **36**
9.4.1 Procedure **36**

9.5 Longitudinal curvature **36**
9.5.1 Procedure **36**

9.6 Edge Quality **36**
9.6.1 Edge deviation **36**

9.7 Tape flatness **37**
9.7.1 Cupping **37**
9.7.2 Curl/Twist **38**

9.8 Coating adhesion **38**
9.8.1 Procedure **38**

9.9 Layer-to-layer adhesion **38**
9.9.1 Requirement **38**
9.9.2 Procedure **39**

9.10 Coefficient of friction **40**
9.10.1 Requirement **40**
9.10.2 Procedure for the measurement of the dynamic friction between the magnetic surface and the back surface **40**
9.10.3 Procedure for the measurement of the dynamic friction between the back surface and SS-310 stainless steel **40**
9.10.4 Procedure for the measurement of the dynamic friction between the magnetic surface and AlO_2/TiC ceramic **40**

9.11 Surface quality **41**
9.11.1 Surface roughness **41**

9.12 Abrasivity **41**

9.13 Tensile strength **41**
9.13.1 Breaking strength **41**
9.13.2 Offset yield strength **41**

9.14 Longitudinal compliance **41**
9.14.1 Procedure **42**

9.15 Residual elongation **42**
9.15.1 Requirement **42**
9.15.2 Procedure **42**

9.16 Flexural rigidity **42**
9.16.1 Requirement **42**
9.16.2 Procedure **42**

9.17 Transverse dimensional stability **42**

9.18 Electrical resistance of coated surfaces **42**
9.18.1 Requirement **42**
9.18.2 Procedure **42**

10 Magnetic Recording Characteristics **43**

10.1 General **43**

10.2 Test conditions **43**

10.3 Optimum Recording Current **44**

10.4 Signal amplitude **44**

10.5 Resolution **44**

10.6 Overwrite **44**
10.6.1 Requirement **44**

10.7 Ease of erasure **44**
10.8 Broad Band Signal-to-Noise Ratio **44**
10.8.1 Requirement **44**
10.9 Tape quality **44**
10.9.1 Missing pulses **44**
10.9.2 Missing pulse zone **45**
Section 4 - Requirements for an Interchanged Tape **45**
11 Method of recording servo bands **45**
11.1 General **45**
11.2 Servo bands **45**
11.2.1 Servo stripes **46**
11.2.2 Servo bursts **46**
11.2.3 Servo frames **46**
11.2.4 Servo signal amplitude **47**
11.2.5 Servo signal polarity **47**
11.2.6 Servo defects **48**
11.3 Servo frame encoding **48**
11.3.1 Method of encoding position and manufacturer's data **48**
11.3.2 LPOS word construction **50**
11.3.3 Tape manufacturer encoding **51**
11.3.4 Cross tape identification **53**
11.4 Servo band location **53**
11.5 Servo band pitch **53**
11.6 Nominal servo locations **53**
11.7 Long-term average servo location **53**
12 Method of recording data tracks **54**
12.1 Physical recording density **54**
12.2 Nominal bit cell length **54**
12.3 Long-term average bit cell length **54**
12.4 Short-term Average Bit Cell Length (STA) **54**
12.5 Rate of change of the STA **54**
12.6 Bit shift **54**
12.7 Recording performance test conditions **54**
12.8 Track sequence addressing **54**
12.9 Location of data tracks **55**
12.10 Track width **55**
12.11 Adjacent track pitch **56**
12.12 Azimuth **56**
12.13 Total character skew **56**
12.14 Channel Layout **56**
13 Format **57**
13.1 General **57**
13.2 Protected Record **58**
13.3 Processed Protected Record Sequence **59**
13.3.1 Control Symbols **59**
13.3.2 End Marker **60**
13.3.3 Access Points **60**
13.3.4 Alignment and append points **61**

13.4 Data Set **61**
13.4.1 Format Identification Data Set (FID) **61**
13.4.2 User Data Set **62**
13.4.3 EOD Data Set **62**
13.4.4 Housekeeping Data Set **62**
13.5 Data Set Information Table (DSIT) **62**
13.5.1 Drive Manufacturer Use **63**
13.5.2 Drive Manufacturer Use C1 **63**
13.5.3 Reserved **63**
13.5.4 Drive Manufacturer's Identity **63**
13.5.5 Data Set number **63**
13.5.6 Valid Data Length **64**
13.5.7 Access Point Offset **64**
13.5.8 Total Records **64**
13.5.9 Total File Marks **65**
13.5.10 Record Count **65**
13.5.11 File Mark Count **66**
13.5.12 Thread Count **66**
13.5.13 Data Set Type **66**
13.5.14 Data Set Flags **67**
13.5.15 Thread Write Pass **67**
13.5.16 Tape Write Pass **67**
13.6 ECC **67**
13.6.1 Sub Data Set **68**
13.6.2 C1 Sub Data Set **68**
13.6.3 ECC Encoded Sub Data Set **69**
13.6.4 Codeword Pair designation **70**
13.7 Codeword Quads (CQ) **70**
13.7.1 Codeword Pair Header **71**
13.7.2 First Codeword Pair **72**
13.7.3 Second Codeword Pair **72**
13.8 Allocation of CQs to Logical Tracks **73**
13.9 Data randomisation **74**
13.10 RLL encoding **74**
14 Recording of data on tape **75**
14.1 Synchronised Data Set **75**
14.1.1 Data Set Separator (DSS) **75**
14.1.2 VFO Field 1 **76**
14.1.3 VFO Field 2 **76**
14.1.4 Synchronised Codeword Quad (SCQ) **76**
14.2 Write equalisation bit encoding **77**
14.3 Writing cells on tape **77**
15 Regions on tape **77**
15.1 Logical Points and regions **77**
15.2 Calibration Region **79**
15.3 User Data Region **79**
15.4 Interrupted Data Sets **79**
15.5 Repeated CQ Sets **80**

15.6 Amble CQs **80**
15.7 Beginning of Wrap (BOW) **81**
15.8 End of Wrap (EOW) **81**
15.9 Appending and Overwriting **81**
15.10 Servo Tracking Faults **82**

Annexes

A - Measurement of Bit Shift **83**
B - Measurement of Broad Band Signal-to-Noise Ratio **84**
C - Tape Abrasivity Measurement Procedure **86**
D - LTO Cartridge Memory **88**
E - Flexural Rigidity Procedure **107**
F - LTO CM electrical interface **109**
G - Recommendations for transportation **126**
H - Inhibitor Tape **127**
I - Vendor code lists **128**