# ISO/IEC TR 42106:2026-07 (E)

## Information technology - Artificial intelligence (AI) - Overview of differentiated benchmarking of AI system quality characteristics

## Contents

Page


Foreword ..... iv

Introduction ..... v

1 Scope ..... 1

2 Normative references ..... 1

3 Terms and definitions ..... 1

4 Overview of relevant benchmarking methods ..... 2
4.1 Review of benchmarking definitions ..... 2
4.2 Types of benchmarking ..... 3
4.3 Metrics, measures and criteria ..... 3

5 Benchmarking AI systems ..... 4
5.1 Benchmarking AI system quality ..... 4
5.2 Context of use ..... 5
5.3 Complex adaptive systems ..... 5
5.4 Limitations in benchmarking AI systems ..... 6

6 Frameworks for differentiated benchmarking ..... 7
6.1 AI management frameworks ..... 7
6.2 Classification-based frameworks ..... 7
6.3 Levels of specification ..... 9

7 Feasibility analysis ..... 11
7.1 Case Example 1: On-job training recommendation system ..... 11
7.2 Case Example 2: User intent recognition ..... 12
7.3 Case Example 3: Generation of clinical pathways ..... 13

Annex A (informative) Sample levels of specification ..... 15

Annex B (informative) Descriptions of measures ..... 16

Bibliography ..... 18