DIN EN 18219:2026-09 (E)

Digital product passport - Unique identifiers

Contents

Page

European foreword 4

Introduction 5

1 Scope 7

2 Normative references 7

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations 8
3.1 Terms and definitions 9
3.2 Abbreviations 11

4 General principles, requirements and guidelines 12
4.1 Global uniqueness 12
4.1.1 Principle 12
4.1.2 Requirements 12
4.2 Persistence 13
4.2.1 Principle 13
4.2.2 Requirements 13
4.3 Syntax 13
4.3.1 Principle 13
4.3.2 Requirements 13
4.3.3 Guidelines 14
4.4 Granularity 14
4.4.1 Principle 14
4.4.2 Requirements 14
4.4.3 Guidelines 14
4.5 Interoperability 14
4.5.1 Principle 14
4.5.2 Requirements 15
4.5.3 Guidelines 15
4.6 Openness 15
4.6.1 Principle 15
4.6.2 Requirements 15

5 ID schemes for products 16
5.1 General 16
5.2 ID scheme 1: Web enabled, structured path and query ID for products 16
5.2.1 Description 16
5.2.2 Requirements 16
5.3 ID scheme 2: Identification Link (IL) string for products 17
5.3.1 Description 17
5.3.2 Requirements 17
5.3.3 Guidelines 17
5.4 ID scheme 3: Decentralized identifiers (DID) for products 17
5.4.1 Description 17
5.4.2 Requirements 18
5.4.3 Guidelines 18
5.5 ID scheme 4: Identification for products and product groups 18
5.5.1 Description 18
5.5.2 Requirements 18
5.5.3 Guidelines 19

5.6 ID scheme 5: Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for products 19
5.6.1 Description 19
5.6.2 Requirements 19

6 ID schemes for economic operators and facilities 19
6.1 General 19
6.2 ID scheme 6: Economic operator identification using ISO/IEC 6523 20
6.2.1 Description 20
6.2.2 Requirements 20
6.2.3 Guidelines 20
6.3 ID scheme 7: Economic operator and facility identification per ISO/IEC 15418 20
6.3.1 Description 20
6.3.2 Requirements 21
6.4 ID scheme 8: Economic operator identification in data systems using Decentralized identifiers (DID) 21
6.4.1 Description 21
6.4.2 Requirements 21
6.4.3 Guidelines 21
6.5 ID scheme 9: Economic operator identification used in data systems per Digital Object Identifiers (DOI) 22
6.5.1 Description 22
6.5.2 Requirements 22

Annex A (informative) Selecting identification granularity levels for products 23

Annex B (informative) Overview of ID schemes for products 25

Annex C (informative) Overview of ID schemes for economic operators and facilities 47

Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential requirements of (EU) 2024/1781 aimed to be covered 56

Bibliography 58