

ISO/IEC 20059:2025-08 (E)

Information technology - Methodologies to evaluate the resistance of biometric systems to morphing attacks

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Symbols and abbreviated terms	4
5	Morphing attacks	6
6	Measuring and reporting morphing attack potential	7
6.1	Morphing attack potential	7
6.2	Multiple contributing subject generalization	9
6.3	Visualisation	9
6.4	Benchmarking of morphing methods and impacting factors	12
7	Morph detection error rates	12
Annex A (informative) Reference implementation		13
Annex B (informative) Example of morphed sample visualization		14
Bibliography		16