

ISO/IEC 19788-1:2024-11 (E)

Information technology for learning, education and training - Metadata for learning resources - Part 1: Framework

Contents		Page
Foreword		vi
Introduction		vii
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	2
4	Abbreviated terms	9
5	Digital access	9
6	MLR Resource classes	10
6.1	General	10
6.2	Resource class specification attributes	10
6.2.1	Attribute "Identifier"	10
6.2.2	Attribute "Canonical identifier"	11
6.2.3	Attribute "Label"	11
6.2.4	Attribute "Name"	12
6.2.5	Attribute "Definition"	12
6.2.6	Attribute "Subclass of"	12
6.2.7	Attribute "Note"	13
6.3	Resource class specification template	13
6.4	Example of a resource class specification	13
7	MLR Properties	14
7.1	General	14
7.2	Property specification attributes	14
7.2.1	Attribute "Identifier"	14
7.2.2	Attribute "Canonical identifier"	15
7.2.3	Attribute "Label"	15
7.2.4	Attribute "Name"	16
7.2.5	Attribute "Definition"	16
7.2.6	Attribute "Domain"	17
7.2.7	Attribute "Codomain"	17
7.2.8	Attribute "Linguistic indicator"	17
7.2.9	Attribute "Content value rules"	18
7.2.10	Attribute "Refines"	19
7.2.11	Attribute "Example(s)"	19
7.2.12	Attribute "Note(s)"	19
7.2.13	Attribute "Best practice(s)"	20
7.2.14	Attribute "Status"	20
7.3	Essential vs non-essential attributes	20
7.4	Property specification template	21
7.5	Aggregation of properties	21
7.6	Example of a property specification	22
7.6.1	General	22
7.6.2	Property specification	22
7.6.3	Associated content value rule set	23

8	MLR Vocabularies	23
8.1	General	23
8.2	Vocabulary specification attributes	23
8.2.1	Attribute "Identifier"	23
8.2.2	Attribute "Canonical identifier"	24
8.2.3	Attribute "Label"	24
8.2.4	Attribute "Name"	25
8.2.5	Attribute "Open/closed"	25
8.2.6	Attribute "Extension of"	25
8.2.7	Attribute "Set of terms"	26
8.3	Vocabulary specification template	26
8.4	User extensions of MLR vocabularies	27
8.5	Example of vocabulary specifications	27
8.5.1	General	27
8.5.2	Vocabulary "Opportunity types"	27
8.5.3	Vocabulary "Extended opportunity types"	28
9	MLR Data elements	28
9.1	General	28
9.2	Data element specification attributes	29
9.2.1	Attribute "Property identifier"	29
9.2.2	Attribute "Subject"	29
9.2.3	Attribute "Content value"	29
9.2.4	Attribute "Language code"	30
9.3	Data element specification template	30
9.4	Examples of MLR data elements	30
9.4.1	EXAMPLE 1	30
9.4.2	EXAMPLE 2 (content value of the data element from a vocabulary)	30
10	MLR Records	30
10.1	General	30
10.2	MLR record: Components	31
10.2.1	Component "Identifier"	31
10.2.2	Component "Resource"	31
10.2.3	Component "Content"	31
11	MLR Application profiles	31
11.1	General	31
11.2	Application profile specification attributes	32
11.2.1	Attribute "Identifier"	32
11.2.2	Attribute "Canonical identifier"	32
11.2.3	Attribute "Label"	33
11.2.4	Attribute "Name"	33
11.2.5	Attribute "Description"	34
11.2.6	Attribute "Extension of"	34
11.2.7	Attribute "List of identifiers of templates for property constraints"	34
11.3	Application profile specification template	34
11.4	Constraint on properties	35
11.5	Constraint on properties template	35
11.5.1	Shape of the constraint on properties template	35
11.5.2	Content of the constraint on properties template	35
11.6	Example	36
11.6.1	Example of the specification of an application profile	37
11.6.2	Example of the specification of property constraints	37
11.6.3	Example of a Conditions Table	37
11.7	Ordered list of items	38
11.8	Global content value rule sets	38
11.9	Extension of an application profile	38
11.10	Documents specifying application profiles	39

12	Documents based on this document	39
12.1	New parts of the ISO/IEC 19788 series	39
12.2	Documents beyond ISO/IEC 19788 based on this standard	39
12.2.1	Documents specifying application profiles	39
12.2.2	Documents specifying MLR entities	39
13	Generic resource classes and LET related classes	40
13.1	General	40
13.2	Generic resource classes	40
13.2.1	Class "Resource"	40
13.2.2	Class "Information Resource"	40
13.2.3	Class "Web Resource"	41
13.2.4	Class "Representation"	41
13.3	Other resource classes	42
13.3.1	Class "Person"	42
13.3.2	Class "Learning Resource"	42
14	Generic properties	42
14.1	General	42
14.2	Properties whose domain is class "Resource"	43
14.2.1	Property "has Description"	43
14.2.2	Property "name"	43
14.3	Properties whose domain is class "Information Resource"	44
14.3.1	Property "describes"	44
14.3.2	Property "has representation"	45
14.4	Property whose domain is class "Web Resource"	45
14.4.1	Property "location"	45
14.5	Properties whose domain is class "Representation"	46
14.5.1	Property "character encoding"	46
14.5.2	Property "media type"	47
14.5.3	Property "refers to"	47
14.5.4	Property "represents"	48
15	Generic content value rule sets	48
15.1	General	48
15.2	MLR String	49
15.3	BCP 47	49
15.4	Boolean	49
15.5	Date	49
15.6	Date & Time	50
15.7	Duration	50
15.8	HTTP IRI	50
15.9	IRI	50
15.10	MEDIA TYPE	51
15.11	Time interval	51
15.12	JSON string	52
Annex A (normative) Language equivalents for names and labels		53
Annex B (normative)MLRidentifiers		54
Annex C (normative) MLR canonical identifiers and additional constraints on MLR specifications ..		58
Annex D (normative) Rules for all parts of ISO/IEC 19788		65
Annex E (normative) UML class diagram of generic and other resource classes and related properties		69
Annex F (informative) UML class diagrams for this document		70
Annex G (informative)ofdocumentsspecifyingapplicationprofiles		73

Annex H (informative) for documents beyond ISO/IEC 19788 specifying MLR entities	75
Annex I (informative) Principles governing the development of ISO/IEC 19788	77
Bibliography	79