

ISO/IEC 13818-1:2023-12 (E)

Information technology - Generic coding of moving pictures and associated audio information - Part 1: Systems

Contents

Page

| | |
|--|-----|
| SECTION 1 – GENERAL..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Scope..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Normative references | 1 |
| SECTION 2 – TECHNICAL ELEMENTS | 4 |
| 2.1 Definitions..... | 4 |
| 2.2 Symbols and abbreviations | 12 |
| 2.3 Method of describing bit stream syntax | 14 |
| 2.4 Transport stream bitstream requirements | 15 |
| 2.5 Program stream bitstream requirements..... | 63 |
| 2.6 Program and program element descriptors..... | 77 |
| 2.7 Restrictions on the multiplexed stream semantics | 166 |
| 2.8 Compatibility with ISO/IEC 11172 | 170 |
| 2.9 Registration of copyright identifiers | 170 |
| 2.10 Registration of private data format..... | 171 |
| 2.11 Carriage of ISO/IEC 14496 data | 171 |
| 2.12 Carriage of metadata | 183 |
| 2.13 Carriage of ISO 15938 data..... | 192 |
| 2.14 Carriage of Rec. ITU-T H.264 ISO/IEC 14496-10 video | 192 |
| 2.15 Carriage of ISO/IEC 14496-17 text streams | 208 |
| 2.16 Carriage of auxiliary video streams | 210 |
| 2.17 Carriage of HEVC..... | 210 |
| 2.18 Carriage of green access units..... | 224 |
| 2.19 Carriage of ISO/IEC 23008-3 MPEG-H 3D audio data..... | 226 |
| 2.20 Carriage of Quality Access Units in MPEG-2 sections..... | 228 |
| 2.21 Carriage of sample variants..... | 229 |
| 2.22 Carriage of Media Orchestration Access Units | 230 |
| 2.23 Carriage of VVC | 230 |
| 2.24 Carriage of EVC | 235 |
| 2.25 Carriage of LCEVC | 238 |
| Annex A CRC decoder model..... | 240 |
| A.1 CRC decoder model..... | 240 |
| Annex B Digital storage medium command and control (DSM-CC)..... | 241 |
| B.1 Introduction..... | 241 |
| B.2 General elements..... | 242 |
| B.3 Technical elements..... | 244 |
| Annex C Program-specific information..... | 250 |
| C.1 Explanation of program-specific information in transport streams..... | 250 |
| C.2 Introduction..... | 250 |
| C.3 Functional mechanism | 250 |
| C.4 The mapping of sections into transport stream packets..... | 251 |
| C.5 Repetition rates and random access | 251 |
| C.6 What is a program? | 252 |
| C.7 Allocation of program_number | 252 |
| C.8 Usage of PSI in a typical system..... | 252 |
| C.9 The relationships of PSI structures | 253 |
| C.10 Bandwidth utilization and signal acquisition time | 255 |
| Annex D Systems timing model and application implications of this Recommendation International Standard..... | 258 |
| D.1 Introduction..... | 258 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Annex E Data transmission applications | 267 |
| E.1 General considerations | 267 |
| E.2 Suggestion..... | 267 |
| Annex F Graphics of syntax for this Recommendation International Standard..... | 268 |
| F.1 Introduction..... | 268 |
| Annex G General information | 272 |
| G.1 General information | 272 |
| Annex H Private data..... | 273 |
| H.1 Private data..... | 273 |
| Annex I Systems conformance and real-time interface | 274 |
| I.1 Systems conformance and real-time interface..... | 274 |
| Annex J Interfacing jitter-inducing networks to MPEG-2 decoders..... | 275 |
| J.1 Introduction..... | 275 |
| J.2 Network compliance models..... | 275 |
| J.3 Network specification for jitter smoothing | 276 |
| J.4 Example decoder implementations | 277 |
| Annex K Splicing transport streams | 278 |
| K.1 Introduction..... | 278 |
| K.2 The different types of splicing point | 278 |
| K.3 Decoder behaviour on splices | 279 |
| Annex L Registration procedure (see 2.9)..... | 281 |
| L.1 Procedure for the request of a Registered Identifier (RID) | 281 |
| L.2 Responsibilities of the Registration Authority | 281 |
| L.3 Responsibilities of parties requesting an RID | 281 |
| L.4 Appeal procedure for denied applications..... | 281 |
| Annex M Registration application form (see 2.9) | 283 |
| M.1 Contact information of organization requesting a Registered Identifier (RID)..... | 283 |
| M.2 Statement of an intention to apply the assigned RID | 283 |
| M.3 Date of intended implementation of the RID | 283 |
| M.4 Authorized representative | 283 |
| M.5 For official use only of the Registration Authority | 283 |
| Annex N Registration Authority Diagram of administration structure (see 2.9) | 284 |
| Annex O Registration procedure (see 2.10)..... | 285 |
| O.1 Procedure for the request of an RID..... | 285 |
| O.2 Responsibilities of the Registration Authority | 285 |
| O.3 Contact information for the Registration Authority | 285 |
| O.4 Responsibilities of parties requesting an RID | 285 |
| O.5 Appeal procedure for denied applications..... | 285 |
| Annex P Registration application form | 287 |
| P.1 Contact information of organization requesting an RID | 287 |
| P.2 Request for a specific RID | 287 |
| P.3 Short description of RID that is in use and date system that was implemented | 287 |
| P.4 Statement of an intention to apply the assigned RID | 287 |
| P.5 Date of intended implementation of the RID | 287 |
| P.6 Authorized representative | 287 |
| P.7 For official use of the Registration Authority | 287 |
| Annex Q T-STD and P-STD buffer models for ISO/IEC 13818-7 ADTS | 288 |
| Q.1 Introduction..... | 288 |
| Q.2 Leak rate from transport buffer | 288 |
| Q.3 Buffer size..... | 288 |
| Q.4 Conclusion | 289 |
| Annex R Carriage of ISO/IEC 14496 scenes in Rec. ITU-T H.222.0 ISO/IEC 13818-1 | 291 |
| R.1 Content access procedure for ISO/IEC 14496 program components within a program stream..... | 291 |
| R.2 Content access procedure for ISO/IEC 14496 program components within a transport stream | 292 |
| Annex S Carriage of JPEG 2000 part 1 video over MPEG-2 transport streams..... | 296 |
| S.1 Introduction..... | 296 |

| | | |
|--------------|--|-----|
| S.2 | J2K video access unit, J2K video elementary stream, J2K video sequence and J2K still picture..... | 296 |
| S.3 | Optional J2K block mode for high resolution support | 296 |
| S.4 | Optional J2K stripe mode for Ultra-Low Latency | 297 |
| S.5 | Elementary stream header (elsm) and mapping to PES packets | 297 |
| S.6 | J2K transport constraints..... | 300 |
| S.7 | Interpretation of flags in adaptation and PES headers for J2K video elementary streams | 301 |
| S.8 | T-STD extension for J2K video elementary streams | 301 |
| Annex T | MIME type for MPEG-2 transport streams | 304 |
| T.1 | Introduction..... | 304 |
| T.2 | MIME type and subtype..... | 304 |
| T.3 | Security considerations | 305 |
| T.4 | Parameters..... | 305 |
| Annex U | Carriage of timeline and external media information over MPEG-2 transport streams | 307 |
| U.1 | Introduction..... | 307 |
| U.2 | TEMI access unit and TEMI elementary stream..... | 308 |
| U.3 | AF descriptors..... | 309 |
| Annex V | Transport of HEVC tiles | 318 |
| V.1 | Introduction..... | 318 |
| V.2 | HEVC tile substream identification example..... | 319 |
| V.3 | Subregion layout example..... | 319 |
| Annex W | Carriage of JPEG XS part 1 video over MPEG-2 Transport Streams | 321 |
| W.1 | Introduction..... | 321 |
| W.2 | JPEG XS video access unit, JPEG XS video elementary stream, JPEG XS video sequence and JPEG XS still picture | 321 |
| W.3 | Elementary stream header (jxes) and mapping to PES packets..... | 321 |
| W.4 | JPEG XS transport constraints | 322 |
| W.5 | Interpretation of flags in adaptation field and PES packet for JPEG XS video elementary streams..... | 323 |
| W.6 | T-STD extension for JPEG XS video elementary streams..... | 323 |
| Bibliography | | 326 |

| | |
|--|----|
| Table 2-1 – Transport stream..... | 26 |
| Table 2-2 – Transport packet of this Recommendation International Standard..... | 26 |
| Table 2-3 – PID table | 27 |
| Table 2-4 – Scrambling control values | 27 |
| Table 2-5 – Adaptation field control values | 28 |
| Table 2-6 – Transport stream adaptation field..... | 28 |
| Table 2-7 – Splice parameters Table 1 Simple Profile Main Level, Main Profile Main Level, SNR Profile Main Level (both layers), Spatial Profile High-1440 Level (base layer), High Profile Main Level (middle + base layers), Multi-view Profile Main Level (base layer) Video | 35 |
| Table 2-8 – Splice parameters Table 2 Main Profile Low Level, SNR Profile Low Level (both layers), High Profile Main Level (base layer), Multi-view Profile Low Level (base layer) Video..... | 35 |
| Table 2-9 – Splice parameters Table 3 Main Profile High-1440 Level, Spatial Profile High-1440 Level (all layers), High Profile High-1440 Level (middle + base layers), Multi-view Profile High-1440 Level (base layer) Video | 36 |
| Table 2-10 – Splice parameters Table 4 Main Profile High Level, High Profile High-1440 Level (all layers), High Profile High Level (middle + base layers), Multi-view Profile High Level (base layer) Video..... | 36 |
| Table 2-11 – Splice parameters Table 5 SNR Profile Low Level (base layer) Video | 36 |
| Table 2-12 – Splice parameters Table 6 SNR Profile Main Level (base layer) Video | 36 |
| Table 2-13 – Splice parameters Table 7 Spatial Profile High-1440 Level (middle + base layers) Video | 37 |
| Table 2-14 – Splice parameters Table 8 High Profile Main Level (all layers), High Profile High-1440 Level (base layer) Video | 37 |
| Table 2-15 – Splice parameters Table 9 High Profile High Level (base layer), Multi-view Profile Main Level (both layers) Video | 37 |
| Table 2-16 – Splice parameters Table 10 High Profile High Level (all layers), Multi-view Profile High-1440 Level (both layers) Video | 38 |
| Table 2-17 – Splice parameters Table 11 4:2:2 Profile Main Level Video | 38 |
| Table 2-18 – Splice parameters Table 12 Multi-view Profile Low Level (both layers) Video..... | 38 |
| Table 2-19 – Splice parameters Table 13 Multi-view Profile High Level (both layers) Video..... | 38 |
| Table 2-20 – Splice parameters Table 14 4:2:2 Profile High Level Video..... | 39 |
| Table 2-21 – PES packet | 39 |
| Table 2-22 – Stream_id assignments..... | 42 |
| Table 2-23 – PES scrambling control values..... | 43 |
| Table 2-24 – Trick mode control values..... | 48 |
| Table 2-25 – Field_id field control values..... | 49 |
| Table 2-26 – Coefficient selection values..... | 49 |
| Table 2-27 – Stream_id_extension assignments..... | 51 |
| Table 2-28 – Program-specific information..... | 52 |
| Table 2-29 – Program-specific information pointer | 54 |
| Table 2-30 – Program association section | 54 |
| Table 2-31 – table_id assignment values..... | 55 |
| Table 2-32 – Conditional access section..... | 56 |
| Table 2-33 – Transport stream program map section | 57 |
| Table 2-34 – Stream type assignments | 58 |
| Table 2-35 – Private section | 61 |
| Table 2-36 – The transport stream description table | 62 |
| Table 2-37 – Program stream | 68 |
| Table 2-38 – Program stream pack..... | 68 |
| Table 2-39 – Program stream pack header | 69 |
| Table 2-40 – Program stream system header..... | 70 |
| Table 2-41 – Program stream map..... | 73 |
| Table 2-42 – Program stream directory packet..... | 75 |
| Table 2-43 – Intra_coded indicator..... | 76 |
| Table 2-44 – Coding_parameters indicator | 77 |
| Table 2-45 – Program and program element descriptors..... | 77 |
| Table 2-46 – Video stream descriptor | 79 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Table 2-47 – Frame rate code | 79 |
| Table 2-48 – Audio stream descriptor | 80 |
| Table 2-49 – Hierarchy descriptor | 80 |
| Table 2-50 – Hierarchy_type field values | 82 |
| Table 2-51 – Registration descriptor | 82 |
| Table 2-52 – Data stream alignment descriptor | 83 |
| Table 2-53 – Video stream alignment values | 83 |
| Table 2-54 – AVC video stream alignment values | 84 |
| Table 2-55 – HEVC video stream alignment values | 84 |
| Table 2-56 – Audio stream alignment values | 84 |
| Table 2-57 – VVC video stream alignment values | 85 |
| Table 2-58 – EVC video stream alignment values | 85 |
| Table 2-59 – Target background grid descriptor | 86 |
| Table 2-60 – Video window descriptor | 86 |
| Table 2-61 – Conditional access descriptor | 87 |
| Table 2-62 – ISO 639 language descriptor | 87 |
| Table 2-63 – Audio type values | 88 |
| Table 2-64 – System clock descriptor | 89 |
| Table 2-65 – Multiplex buffer utilization descriptor | 89 |
| Table 2-66 – Copyright descriptor | 90 |
| Table 2-67 – Maximum bitrate descriptor | 90 |
| Table 2-68 – Private data indicator descriptor | 91 |
| Table 2-69 – Smoothing buffer descriptor | 91 |
| Table 2-70 – STD descriptor | 92 |
| Table 2-71 – IBP descriptor | 92 |
| Table 2-72 – MPEG-4 video descriptor | 93 |
| Table 2-73 – MPEG-4 audio descriptor | 93 |
| Table 2-75 – IOD descriptor | 96 |
| Table 2-76 – SL descriptor | 96 |
| Table 2-77 – FMC descriptor | 97 |
| Table 2-78 – External_ES_ID descriptor | 97 |
| Table 2-79 – Muxcode descriptor | 98 |
| Table 2-80 – M4MuxBufferSize descriptor | 98 |
| Table 2-81 – MultiplexBuffer descriptor | 99 |
| Table 2-82 – M4MuxTiming descriptor | 99 |
| Table 2-83 – Content labelling descriptor | 100 |
| Table 2-84 – Metadata_application_format | 100 |
| Table 2-85 – Content_time_base_indicator values | 101 |
| Table 2-86 – Metadata pointer descriptor | 102 |
| Table 2-87 – Metadata format values | 102 |
| Table 2-88 – MPEG_carriage_flags | 103 |
| Table 2-89 – Metadata descriptor | 104 |
| Table 2-90 – decoder_config_flags | 105 |
| Table 2-91 – Metadata STD descriptor | 106 |
| Table 2-92 – AVC video descriptor | 106 |
| Table 2-93 – AVC timing and HRD descriptor | 108 |
| Table 2-94 – MPEG-2 AAC_audio_descriptor | 109 |
| Table 2-95 – MPEG-2 AAC_additional_information field values | 110 |
| Table 2-96 – MPEG-4 text descriptor | 110 |
| Table 2-97 – MPEG-4 audio extension descriptor | 110 |
| Table 2-98 – Auxiliary video stream descriptor | 111 |
| Table 2-99 – SVC extension descriptor | 112 |
| Table 2-100 – MVC extension descriptor | 113 |
| Table 2-101 – J2K video descriptor | 114 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Table 2-102 – Example frame rates based on DEN_frame_rate and NUM_frame_rate values | 116 |
| Table 2-103 – MVC operation point descriptor..... | 118 |
| Table 2-104 – MPEG2_stereoscopic_video_format_descriptor syntax | 119 |
| Table 2-105 – Stereoscopic_program_info_descriptor syntax | 119 |
| Table 2-106 – Stereoscopic_service_type values | 120 |
| Table 2-107 – Stereoscopic_video_info_descriptor syntax | 120 |
| Table 2-108 – Upsampling factor values | 121 |
| Table 2-109 – Extension descriptor..... | 121 |
| Table 2-110 – Extension descriptor tag values | 124 |
| Table 2-111 – Transport_profile_descriptor syntax | 125 |
| Table 2-112 – Transport_profile values | 125 |
| Table 2-113 – HEVC video descriptor | 126 |
| Table 2-114 – Semantics of HDR_WGC_idc..... | 128 |
| Table 2-115 – HEVC timing and HRD descriptor..... | 128 |
| Table 2-116 – Adaptation field extension descriptor..... | 129 |
| Table 2-117 – HEVC operation point descriptor..... | 130 |
| Table 2-118 – HEVC hierarchy extension descriptor..... | 132 |
| Table 2-119 – Semantics of extension dimension bits..... | 132 |
| Table 2-120 – Green extension descriptor..... | 133 |
| Table 2-121 – MPEG-H 3D audio descriptor..... | 134 |
| Table 2-122 – MPEG-H 3D audio config descriptor..... | 134 |
| Table 2-123 – MPEG-H 3D audio scene descriptor | 135 |
| Table 2-124 – MPEG-H 3D audio text label descriptor | 138 |
| Table 2-125 – MPEG-H 3D audio multi-stream descriptor..... | 140 |
| Table 2-126 – MPEG-H 3D audio DRC and Loudness descriptor() | 141 |
| Table 2-127 – MPEG-H 3D audio command descriptor | 143 |
| Table 2-128 – Quality extension descriptor..... | 144 |
| Table 2-129 – Virtual segmentation descriptor | 145 |
| Table 2-130 – HEVC tile substream descriptor..... | 146 |
| Table 2-131 – HEVC subregion descriptor | 147 |
| Table 2-132 – JPEG XS video descriptor..... | 149 |
| Table 2-133 – VVC video descriptor..... | 151 |
| Table 2-134 – Semantics of HDR_WGC_idc..... | 152 |
| Table 2-135 – SDR widely used video property combinations | 153 |
| Table 2-136 – WCG widely used video property combinations..... | 153 |
| Table 2-137 – HDR/WCG widely used video property combinations | 153 |
| Table 2-138 – No Indication..... | 154 |
| Table 2-139 – VVC timing and HRD descriptor..... | 154 |
| Table 2-140 – EVC video descriptor | 156 |
| Table 2-141 – EVC timing and HRD descriptor | 157 |
| Table 2-142 – LCEVC video descriptor..... | 158 |
| Table 2-143 – LCEVC linkage descriptor | 159 |
| Table 2-144 – Media service kind descriptor | 160 |
| Table 2-145 – media_description_flag | 160 |
| Table 2-146 – Media type indicator..... | 160 |
| Table 2-147 – ID_length_code | 161 |
| Table 2-148 – ID_type..... | 161 |
| Table 2-149 – configuration type values | 161 |
| Table 2-150 – lang_len_indicator..... | 162 |
| Table 2-151 – Media service type values | 162 |
| Table 2-152 – Carriage of individual ISO/IEC 14496 streams in Rec. ITU-T H.222.0 ISO/IEC 13818-1 | 172 |
| Table 2-153 – Section syntax for transport of ISO/IEC 14496 stream..... | 177 |
| Table 2-154 – ISO/IEC defined options for carriage of an ISO/IEC 14496 scene and associated streams in Rec. ITU-T H.222.0 ISO/IEC 13818-1 | 180 |
| Table 2-155 – Metadata Access Unit Wrapper..... | 187 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Table 2-156 – Metadata AU cell | 187 |
| Table 2-157 – Cell fragment indication | 187 |
| Table 2-158 – Section syntax for transport of metadata | 188 |
| Table 2-159 – Section fragment indication | 189 |
| Table 2-160 – View and dependency representation delimiter NAL unit | 198 |
| Table 2-161 – Implied hierarchy_layer_index if no hierarchy descriptors are used | 218 |
| Table 2-162 – Green access unit section syntax | 225 |
| Table 2-163 – Green access unit | 225 |
| Table 2-164 – Quality Access Unit | 228 |
| Table B.1 – DSM-CC syntax | 245 |
| Table B.2 – Command_id assigned values | 245 |
| Table B.3 – DSM-CC control | 246 |
| Table B.4 – Select mode assigned values | 247 |
| Table B.5 – DSM-CC Acknowledgement | 248 |
| Table B.6 – Time code | 249 |
| Table C.1 – Composite_descriptor | 255 |
| Table C.2 – Sub-descriptor | 255 |
| Table C.3 – Program association table bandwidth usage (bit/s) Number of programs per transport stream | 256 |
| Table C.4 – Program map table bandwidth usage (bit/s) Number of programs per transport stream | 256 |
| Table D.1 – Re-multiplexing strategy | 263 |
| Table E.1 – PES packet header example | 267 |
| Table S.1 – J2K Access unit elementary stream header | 298 |
| Table S.2 – Operating levels and maximum buffer size for JPEG 2000 broadcast profiles (from Table A.49 in Rec. ITU-T T.800 (2015) ISO/IEC 15444-1:2016) | 303 |
| Table T.1 – 'codecs' parameter values for some specific stream_type values | 305 |
| Table U.1 – Variable field length notation example | 307 |
| Table U.1bis – Table U.1 in equivalent full notation | 308 |
| Table U.2 – TEMI access unit | 308 |
| Table U.3 – AF descriptor tags | 309 |
| Table U.4 – TEMI location descriptor | 310 |
| Table U.5 – TEMI URL scheme types | 310 |
| Table U.6 – TEMI service types | 311 |
| Table U.7 – TEMI base URL descriptor | 311 |
| Table U.8 – TEMI timeline descriptor | 312 |
| Table U.9 – TEMI MPEG-H_3dAudio_extStreamID descriptor | 314 |
| Table U.10 – Boundary descriptor | 315 |
| Table U.11 – sequence_number_length_code interpretation | 315 |
| Table U.12 – Labelling Descriptor | 316 |
| Table U.13 – label_length_code interpretation | 316 |
| Table U.14 – label_type values | 317 |
| Table U.15 – HEVC tile substream af_descriptor | 317 |
| Table W.1 – JPEG XS Access unit elementary stream header (jxes header) | 321 |

| | |
|--|------|
| Figure Intro. 1 – Simplified overview of the scope of this Recommendation International Standard | xiv |
| Figure Intro. 2 – Prototypical transport demultiplexing and decoding example..... | xvi |
| Figure Intro. 3 – Prototypical transport multiplexing example..... | xvi |
| Figure Intro. 4 – Prototypical transport stream to program stream conversion | xvi |
| Figure Intro. 5 – Prototypical decoder for program streams..... | xvii |
| Figure 2-1 – Transport stream system target decoder notation..... | 16 |
| Figure 2-2 – Program stream system target decoder notation | 63 |
| Figure 2-3 – Target background grid descriptor display area..... | 85 |
| Figure 2-4 – Media Service Kind Descriptor semantics at program level..... | 165 |
| Figure 2-5 – Media Program Kind Descriptor semantics at elementary stream level | 165 |
| Figure 2-6 – T-STD model extensions for individual ISO/IEC 14496 elementary streams | 172 |
| Figure 2-7 – T-STD model for ISO/IEC 14496 content..... | 178 |
| Figure 2-8 – P-STD model for ISO/IEC 14496 Systems stream | 181 |
| Figure 2-9 – Timing model for delivery of content and metadata | 184 |
| Figure 2-10 – Delivery of metadata in PES packets | 185 |
| Figure 2-11 – Metadata signalling and referencing | 191 |
| Figure 2-12 – Metadata decoding in the STD..... | 191 |
| Figure 2-13 – T-STD model extensions for Rec. ITU-T H.264 ISO/IEC 14496-10 video..... | 195 |
| Figure 2-14 – P-STD model extensions for Rec. ITU-T H.264 ISO/IEC 14496-10 video..... | 197 |
| Figure 2-15 – T-STD model extensions for Rec. ITU-T H.264 ISO/IEC 14496-10 Video with scalable video sub-bitstreams..... | 198 |
| Figure 2-16 – P-STD model extensions for Rec. ITU-T H.264 ISO/IEC 14496-10 Video with scalable video sub-bitstreams..... | 201 |
| Figure 2-17 – T-STD model extensions for Rec. ITU-T H.264 ISO/IEC 14496-10 Video with MVC video sub-bitstreams..... | 203 |
| Figure 2-18 – P-STD model extensions for Rec. ITU-T H.264 ISO/IEC 14496-10 Video with MVC video sub-bitstreams..... | 207 |
| Figure 2-19 – T-STD model extensions for ISO/IEC 14496-17 text streams..... | 209 |
| Figure 2-20 – T-STD model extensions for single layer HEVC..... | 212 |
| Figure 2-21 – T-STD model extensions for layered transport of HEVC temporal video subsets..... | 214 |
| Figure 2-22 – T-STD model extensions for bitstream-partition-specific CPB operation | 216 |
| Figure 2-23 – T-STD model extensions for transport of HEVC tiles through individual ESs | 220 |
| Figure 2-24 – T-STD model extensions for transport of HEVC tiles in a common ES using AF descriptors..... | 222 |
| Figure 2-25 – T-STD model extension for transport of HEVC tiles in a common ES ignoring AF descriptors | 224 |
| Figure 2-26 – T-STD model extension for green access units..... | 226 |
| Figure 2-27 – Transport stream system target decoder for multiple audio elementary streams | 228 |
| Figure 2-28 – Quality Access Unit decoder processing model..... | 229 |
| Figure 2-29 – T-STD model extensions for single layer VVC | 231 |
| Figure 2-30 – T-STD model extensions for layered transport of VVC temporal video subsets | 233 |
| Figure 2-31 – T-STD model extensions for single layer EVC | 236 |
| Figure A.1 – 32-bit CRC decoder model..... | 240 |
| Figure B.1 – Configuration of DSM-CC application..... | 243 |
| Figure B.2 – BSM-CC bitstream decoded as a stand-alone bitstream | 243 |
| Figure B.3 – DSM-CC bitstream decoded as part of the system bitstream | 244 |
| Figure C.1 – Program and network mapping relationships | 253 |
| Figure D.1 – Constant delay model | 258 |
| Figure D.2 – STC recovery using PLL..... | 262 |
| Figure F.1 – Transport stream syntax diagram | 268 |
| Figure F.2 – PES packet syntax diagram..... | 269 |
| Figure F.3 – Program association section diagram..... | 269 |
| Figure F.4 – Conditional access section diagram | 269 |
| Figure F.5 – TS program map section diagram | 270 |
| Figure F.6 – Private section diagram..... | 270 |
| Figure F.7 – Program stream diagram | 271 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Figure F.8 – Program stream map diagram | 271 |
| Figure J.1 – Sending system streams over a jitter-inducing network | 276 |
| Figure J.2 – Jitter-smoothing using network-layer timestamps | 276 |
| Figure J.3 – Integrated dejittering and MPEG-2 decoding | 277 |
| Figure R.1 – Example of ISO/IEC 14496 content in a program stream | 292 |
| Figure R.2 – Example of ISO/IEC 14496 content in a transport stream..... | 293 |
| Figure R.3 – Usage of MPEG-4 in a transport stream with BIFS scene referring to native PES | 294 |
| Figure R.4 – Usage of MPEG-4 in a transport stream with an ODUpdate_descriptor carrying an image ObjectDescriptor in the PMT | 295 |
| Figure S.1 – Structure and order of JPEG 2000 access units..... | 300 |
| Figure S.2 – T-STD model extensions for J2K Video..... | 301 |
| Figure U.1 – Stream partitioning into 2 and 5 second segments | 315 |
| Figure V.1 – Illustration of HEVC tiled encoding of panoramic content beyond UHD..... | 318 |
| Figure V.2 – Example of HEVC tile substream identification | 319 |
| Figure V.3 – Example of subregion layout for a 3 x 3 RoI | 319 |
| Figure W.1 – Structure and order of JPEG XS access units | 322 |
| Figure W.2 – T-STD model extensions for JPEG XS Video..... | 324 |