ISO 23498:2022-12 (E)

Graphic technology - Visual opacity of printed white ink

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinition 1

4 Requirements 1
4.1 General 1
4.2 Specimen preparation 2
4.2.1 General 2
4.2.2 Printing on transparent substrates 2
4.2.3 Printing on the test substrate 3
4.2.4 Printing on production substrate 3
4.3 Measurements 3
4.4 Calculation of opacity 4
4.4.1 General 4
4.4.2 Visual opacity 5
4.4.3 Extension of visual opacity calculation for coloured inks and substrates 5

5 Reporting 5

Annex A (informative) Recommendations for testing metrics for opacity of coloured inks and substrates 7

Bibliography 8