

ISO/IEC 18038:2020-04 (E)

Information technology - Computer graphics, image processing and environmental representation - Sensor representation in mixed and augmented reality

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Concepts	4
4.1	Overview	4
4.2	Scope of physical sensor representation	5
4.3	Physical sensor types	6
4.3.1	General	6
4.3.2	Camera sensor	7
4.3.3	Chemical sensor	7
4.3.4	Electric sensor	8
4.3.5	Environment sensor	8
4.3.6	Flow sensor	8
4.3.7	Force sensor	9
4.3.8	Light sensor	9
4.3.9	Movement sensor	10
4.3.10	Navigation sensor	10
4.3.11	Particle sensor	11
4.3.12	Position sensor	11
4.3.13	Pressure sensor	12
4.3.14	Proximity sensor	12
4.3.15	Sound sensor	13
4.3.16	Temperature sensor	13
4.3.17	Other sensors	14
4.4	Sensor representation	14
4.4.1	Overview	14
4.4.2	Precise location and orientation of a physical sensor	16
4.4.3	Sensor properties and interface	19
4.4.4	Sensor representation data model	19
5	Sensor 3D scene graph	19
5.1	Definition of a sensor 3D scene graph	19
5.2	Physical properties and interfaces with real worlds	21
5.2.1	General	21
5.2.2	Physical properties of a physical sensor	21
5.2.3	Physical interfaces with real worlds of a physical sensor	22
5.2.4	A data structure for the physical properties and interfaces for a physical sensor	23
6	System architecture for physical sensor representation	25
6.1	System architecture for physical sensors	25
6.2	System framework	26
6.2.1	General	26
6.2.2	3D MAR world representation	27
6.2.3	GNSS synchronized 3D virtual worlds	27
6.2.4	Sensor devices and their properties	28

6.2.5	Interfaces with 3D sensor objects.....	28
6.2.6	Interfaces with physical sensor devices	28
7	XML definition of physical sensor representation	28
7.1	Structure of mixed and augmented reality scene	28
7.1.1	MARScene	28
7.1.2	MARObject.....	28
7.1.3	3D object.....	28
7.1.4	Shape.....	28
7.1.5	Physical sensor	28
7.1.6	Sensor type	28
7.1.7	Physical properties	29
7.1.8	Physical interface.....	29
7.2	XML schema definition.....	29
7.2.1	MARSceneType.....	29
7.2.2	GeoPositionType.....	30
7.2.3	LatitudeType and LongitudeType.....	30
7.2.4	GeoBoundingBoxType.....	31
7.2.5	LengthType.....	32
7.2.6	OrientationType	33
7.2.7	MARObjectType	35
7.2.8	ThreeDObjectType	35
7.2.9	ShapeType	36
7.2.10	AbstractSensorType.....	37
7.2.11	PhysicalPropertiesType.....	40
7.2.12	UUIDType, EventType and ControlType.....	40
7.2.13	PhysicalInterfaceType.....	41
7.2.14	IPAddressType and PortType	43
8	Conformance.....	44
8.1	Conformance criteria.....	44
8.2	Conformance area	45
	Annex A (informative) Examples of physical sensor types and parameters	46
	Annex B (informative) Schema for sensor MAR representation.....	54
	Annex C (informative) Example XML schema extension for physical sensor representation.....	55
	Annex D (informative) Example of sensor MAR representation based on the sensor MAR schema	56
	Annex E (informative) Implementation examples of sensor MAR representation	57
	Bibliography	61