ISO/IEC 23009-1:2019-12 (E)

Information technology - Dynamic adaptive streaming over HTTP (DASH) - Part 1: Media presentation description and segment formats

Contents

Page

Foreword vii

Introduction ix

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms, definitions, abbreviated terms and conventions 2

4 Overview 9
4.1 System description 9
4.2 DASH Client model 10
4.3 DASH data model overview 11
4.4 Protocols 14
4.5 Media stream and Representation properties 15
4.5.1 Switching and Random Access Support 15
4.5.2 Media stream access points 15
4.5.3 Non-overlapping Segments and Subsegments 17
4.5.4 Conforming Segment track 17
4.6 Brands 17
4.7 Schemes 18

5 Media Presentation 20
5.1 General 20
5.2 Media Presentation Description 21
5.2.1 General 21
5.2.2 Schema 22
5.2.3 Elements and Attributes added in revisions and amendments 22
5.3 Hierarchical data model 25
5.3.1 General 25
5.3.2 Period 31
5.3.3 Adaptation Sets 37
5.3.4 Media content component 48
5.3.5 Representation 49
5.3.6 Sub-Representation 57
5.3.7 Common attributes and elements 59
5.3.8 Subsets 66
5.3.9 Segments and Segment information 67
5.3.10 Label and Group Label 89
5.3.11 Preselection 90
5.3.12 Initialization Set, Group and Presentation 96
5.4 Media Presentation Description updates 101
5.4.1 General 101
5.4.2 MPD Reset 102
5.5 MPD assembly 103
5.5.1 General 103
5.5.2 Syntax and semantics 103
5.5.3 Processing 104
5.6 Base URL Processing 105
5.6.1 Overview 105

5.6.2 Semantics 105
5.6.3 XML syntax 106
5.6.4 Reference resolution 107
5.6.5 Alternative base URLs 107
5.7 Program information 107
5.7.1 Overview 107
5.7.2 Semantics 108
5.7.3 XML syntax 108
5.8 Descriptors 109
5.8.1 General 109
5.8.2 Semantics of generic descriptor 109
5.8.3 XML syntax of generic descriptor 110
5.8.4 Specific descriptors 110
5.8.5 Specific scheme definitions 113
5.9 DASH metrics descriptor 124
5.9.1 Overview 124
5.9.2 Semantics 124
5.9.3 XML syntax 125
5.9.4 Metric reporting 125
5.10 Events 125
5.10.1 Overview 125
5.10.2 MPD Events 126
5.10.3 Inband Event Signalling 130
5.10.4 DASH-specific events 133
5.11 MPD Chaining 137
5.11.1 General 137
5.11.2 Regular Chaining 137
5.11.3 Fallback Chaining 138
5.12 Producer Reference Time 139
5.12.1 General 139
5.12.2 Semantics 139
5.12.3 XML Syntax 141
5.13 Leap seconds 141
5.13.1 Overview 141
5.13.2 Semantics 142
5.13.3 XML-Syntax 143
5.13.4 Leap second information updates 143
5.14 Content Popularity Rate 143
5.14.1 General 143
5.14.2 Semantics 144
5.14.3 XML syntax 145

6 Segment formats 146
6.1 General 146
6.2 Segment types 146
6.2.1 General 146
6.2.2 Initialization Segment 147
6.2.3 Media Segment 147
6.2.4 Index Segment 149
6.2.5 Bitstream Switching Segment 149
6.2.6 Missing Content Segment 149
6.3 Segment formats for ISO base media file format 149
6.3.1 General 149
6.3.2 Preliminaries: Refinements of generic concepts 149
6.3.3 Initialization Segment format 150
6.3.4 Media Segment types 150
6.3.5 Self-Initializing Media Segment formats 152
6.4 Segment formats for MPEG-2 transport streams 153
6.4.1 General 153
6.4.2 Preliminaries: Refinements of generic concepts 153
6.4.3 Initialization Segment types and formats 154
6.4.4 Media Segment types and formats 155

6.4.5 Bitstream Switching Segment 156
6.4.6 Index Segment 156
6.4.7 Boxes used with MPEG-2 TS Index Segments 158

7 Combined semantics of MPD and Segment formats 159
7.1 Overview 159
7.2 General 160
7.2.1 Media Presentation timeline 160
7.2.2 Segment Index 161
7.2.3 Segment alignment 161
7.2.4 Subsegment alignment 161
7.3 Media Presentation based on the ISO base media file format 161
7.3.1 General 161
7.3.2 Media presentation timeline 162
7.3.3 Authoring Rules for specific MPD attributes 162
7.3.4 Sub-Representations 163
7.3.5 Segment Timeline without Segment Index 163
7.4 Media Presentation based on MPEG-2 TS 163
7.4.1 General 163
7.4.2 Media presentation timeline 164
7.4.3 Authoring rules for specific MPD attributes 164
7.4.4 Sub-Representations 165

8 Profiles 165
8.1 Definition 165
8.2 Full profile 167
8.2.1 General 167
8.2.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 167
8.2.3 Segment format constraints 167
8.3 ISO Base media file format On Demand profile 167
8.3.1 General 167
8.3.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 167
8.3.3 Segment format constraints 168
8.4 ISO Base media file format live profile 169
8.4.1 General 169
8.4.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 169
8.4.3 Segment format constraints 170
8.5 ISO Base media file format main profile 170
8.5.1 General 170
8.5.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 170
8.5.3 Segment format constraints 171
8.6 MPEG-2 TS main profile 171
8.6.1 General 171
8.6.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 172
8.6.3 Segment format constraints 172
8.6.4 Comments and recommendations 172
8.7 MPEG-2 TS simple profile 173
8.7.1 General 173
8.7.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 173
8.7.3 Segment format constraints 173
8.7.4 Recommendations 174
8.8 ISO Base media file format extended live profile 174
8.8.1 General 174
8.8.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 174
8.8.3 Segment format constraints 175
8.8.4 Inband Events 175
8.9 ISO Base media file format extended On Demand profile 175
8.9.1 General 175
8.9.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 176
8.9.3 Segment format constraints 177
8.10 ISO Base media file format common profile 177
8.10.1 General 177

8.10.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 177
8.10.3 Segment format constraints 178
8.11 ISO Base media file format broadcast TV profile 178
8.11.1 General 178
8.11.2 Media Presentation Description constraints 178
8.11.3 Segment format constraints 180
8.11.4 MPD Updates and Inband Event Streams 180

Annex A (informative) Example DASH Client behaviour 181

Annex B (normative) MPD schema 191

Annex C (normative) MIME type registration for MPD 192

Annex D (normative) DASH Metrics 196

Annex E (normative) Byte range requests with regular HTTP GET methods 204

Annex F (informative) Guidelines for extending DASH with other delivery formats 206

Annex G (informative) MPD Examples and MPD Usage 208

Annex H (normative) Spatial Relationship Description 236

Annex I (normative) Flexible Insertion of URL Parameters 248

Annex J (informative) Open GOP resolution change 262

Annex K (normative) DASH Service Description 263

Bibliography 274