

ISO/IEC 14496-22:2019-01 (E)

Information technology - Coding of audio-visual objects - Part 22: Open Font Format

| Contents | | Page |
|-------------------|--|-------------|
| Foreword | | vii |
| Introduction..... | | viii |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references..... | 1 |
| 3 | Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms | 1 |
| 3.1 | Terms and definitions | 1 |
| 3.2 | Abbreviated terms | 2 |
| 4 | The Open Font file format..... | 3 |
| 4.1 | Description..... | 3 |
| 4.2 | Filenames | 3 |
| 4.3 | Data types | 3 |
| 4.4 | Table version numbers | 4 |
| 4.5 | Top-level OFF organization | 5 |
| 4.5.1 | Offset table..... | 5 |
| 4.5.2 | Table directory..... | 5 |
| 4.5.3 | Calculating checksums | 6 |
| 4.6 | Font collections | 6 |
| 4.6.1 | The Font Collection overview | 6 |
| 4.6.2 | The Font Collection file structure | 7 |
| 4.6.3 | TTC header..... | 7 |
| 5 | Open font tables | 8 |
| 5.1 | General | 8 |
| 5.2 | Required common tables | 8 |
| 5.2.1 | List of required tables | 8 |
| 5.2.2 | cmap – Character to glyph index mapping table | 9 |
| 5.2.3 | head – Font header..... | 21 |
| 5.2.4 | hhea – Horizontal header..... | 23 |
| 5.2.5 | hmtx – Horizontal metrics | 24 |
| 5.2.6 | maxp – Maximum profile | 25 |
| 5.2.7 | name – Naming table..... | 26 |
| 5.2.8 | OS/2 – Global font information table | 45 |
| 5.2.9 | Font class parameters | 67 |
| 5.2.10 | post – PostScript..... | 67 |
| 5.3 | Tables related to TrueType outlines..... | 69 |
| 5.3.1 | List of TrueType outlines tables | 69 |
| 5.3.2 | cvt – Control value table..... | 69 |
| 5.3.3 | fpgm – Font program | 69 |
| 5.3.4 | glyf – Glyph data..... | 70 |
| 5.3.5 | loca – Index to location..... | 75 |
| 5.3.6 | prep – Control value program..... | 75 |
| 5.3.7 | gasp – Grid-fitting and scan-conversion procedure table | 76 |
| 5.4 | Tables related to CFF outlines | 78 |
| 5.4.1 | List of CFF outline tables..... | 78 |
| 5.4.2 | CFF – Compact Font Format (version 1) table | 78 |
| 5.4.3 | CFF2 – Compact Font Format (version 2) table | 78 |
| 5.4.4 | VORG – Vertical origin table | 88 |
| 5.5 | Table for SVG glyph outlines | 89 |
| 5.5.1 | SVG – The SVG (Scalable Vector Graphics) table | 89 |
| 5.5.2 | Color Palettes | 90 |

| | | |
|--------|--|-----|
| 5.5.3 | Glyph Identifiers | 91 |
| 5.5.4 | Glyph Semantics and Metrics | 91 |
| 5.5.5 | Glyph Rendering..... | 91 |
| 5.5.6 | SVG glyph examples | 93 |
| 5.6 | Tables related to bitmap glyphs..... | 98 |
| 5.6.1 | List of bitmap glyph tables | 98 |
| 5.6.2 | EBDT – Embedded bitmap data table | 98 |
| 5.6.3 | EBLC – Embedded bitmap location table | 101 |
| 5.6.4 | EBSC – Embedded bitmap scaling table..... | 108 |
| 5.6.5 | CBDT – Color bitmap data table..... | 109 |
| 5.6.6 | CBLC – Color bitmap location table | 111 |
| 5.6.7 | sbix – Standard bitmap graphics table..... | 112 |
| 5.7 | Optional tables | 114 |
| 5.7.1 | DSIG – Digital signature table | 115 |
| 5.7.2 | hdmx – Horizontal device metrics..... | 117 |
| 5.7.3 | kern – Kerning..... | 118 |
| 5.7.4 | LTSH – Linear threshold | 120 |
| 5.7.5 | MERG – Merge table | 121 |
| 5.7.6 | meta – Metadata table | 125 |
| 5.7.7 | PCLT – PCL 5 table..... | 128 |
| 5.7.8 | VDMX – Vertical device metrics | 135 |
| 5.7.9 | vhea – Vertical header table | 137 |
| 5.7.10 | vmtx – Vertical metric table | 141 |
| 5.7.11 | COLR – Color Table..... | 143 |
| 5.7.12 | CPAL – Palette Table..... | 144 |
| 6 | Advanced Open Font layout tables..... | 147 |
| 6.1 | Advanced Open Font layout extensions | 147 |
| 6.1.1 | Overview of advanced typographic layout extensions..... | 147 |
| 6.1.2 | TrueType versus OFF layout | 149 |
| 6.1.3 | OFF layout terminology | 149 |
| 6.1.4 | Text processing with OFF layout | 151 |
| 6.1.5 | OFF layout and Font variations..... | 153 |
| 6.2 | OFF layout common table formats | 153 |
| 6.2.1 | Overview | 153 |
| 6.2.2 | OFF layout and Font variations..... | 154 |
| 6.2.3 | Table organization | 155 |
| 6.2.4 | Scripts and languages | 156 |
| 6.2.5 | Features and lookups..... | 159 |
| 6.2.6 | Coverage table | 162 |
| 6.2.7 | Class definition table..... | 164 |
| 6.2.8 | Device and VariationIndex tables..... | 165 |
| 6.2.9 | Feature variations | 167 |
| 6.2.10 | Common table examples | 170 |
| 6.3 | Advanced typographic tables..... | 178 |
| 6.3.1 | BASE Baseline table..... | 178 |
| 6.3.2 | GDEF – The glyph definition table | 199 |
| 6.3.3 | GPOS – The glyph positioning table..... | 211 |
| 6.3.4 | GSUB – The glyph substitution table | 263 |
| 6.3.5 | JSTF – The justification table | 296 |
| 6.3.6 | MATH – The mathematical typesetting table | 306 |
| 6.4 | Layout tag registry..... | 322 |
| 6.4.1 | Scripts tags | 323 |
| 6.4.2 | Language tags..... | 327 |
| 6.4.3 | Feature tags..... | 344 |
| 6.4.4 | Baseline tags..... | 406 |
| 7 | OFF font variations | 410 |
| 7.1 | Font variations overview..... | 410 |
| 7.1.1 | General..... | 410 |
| 7.1.2 | Terminology | 412 |
| 7.1.3 | Variation space, default instances and adjustment deltas | 414 |
| 7.1.4 | Coordinate scales and normalization..... | 417 |

| | | |
|-------|--|-----|
| 7.1.5 | Variation data | 419 |
| 7.1.6 | Variation data tables and miscellaneous requirements | 428 |
| 7.1.7 | Algorithm for interpolation of instance values..... | 429 |
| 7.1.8 | Interpolation example | 432 |
| 7.1.9 | Dynamic generation of static instance fonts..... | 437 |
| 7.2 | Font variations common table formats | 438 |
| 7.2.1 | Overview..... | 438 |
| 7.2.2 | Tuple variation store | 439 |
| 7.2.3 | Item variation stores | 446 |
| 7.2.4 | Design-variation axis tag registry..... | 450 |
| 7.3 | Font variations tables | 455 |
| 7.3.1 | avar – Axis variations table | 455 |
| 7.3.2 | cvar – CVT variations table | 459 |
| 7.3.3 | fvar – Font variations table..... | 461 |
| 7.3.4 | gvar – Glyph variations table | 468 |
| 7.3.5 | HVAR – Horizontal metrics variations table | 478 |
| 7.3.6 | MVAR – Metrics variations table..... | 481 |
| 7.3.7 | STAT – Style attributes table..... | 485 |
| 7.3.8 | VVAR – Vertical metrics variations table | 497 |
| 8 | Recommendations for OFF fonts | 499 |
| 8.1 | Byte ordering | 499 |
| 8.2 | 'sfnt' version..... | 499 |
| 8.3 | Mixing outline formats | 499 |
| 8.4 | Filenames | 499 |
| 8.5 | Table alignment and length..... | 500 |
| 8.6 | Glyph 0: the .notdef glyph | 500 |
| 8.7 | 'BASE' table..... | 500 |
| 8.8 | 'cmap' table | 500 |
| 8.9 | 'cvt' table | 501 |
| 8.10 | 'fpgm' table..... | 501 |
| 8.11 | 'glyf' table | 501 |
| 8.12 | 'hdmx' table..... | 501 |
| 8.13 | 'head' table | 501 |
| 8.14 | 'hhea' table | 501 |
| 8.15 | 'hmtx' table..... | 502 |
| 8.16 | 'kern' table..... | 502 |
| 8.17 | 'loca' table | 502 |
| 8.18 | 'LTSH' table | 502 |
| 8.19 | 'maxp' table | 502 |
| 8.20 | 'name' table | 502 |
| 8.21 | 'OS/2' table | 504 |
| 8.22 | 'post' table | 505 |
| 8.23 | 'prep' table..... | 505 |
| 8.24 | 'VDMX' table | 505 |
| 8.25 | TrueType Collections..... | 505 |
| 9 | General recommendations | 506 |
| 9.1 | Optimized table ordering | 506 |
| 9.2 | Non-standard (Symbol) fonts..... | 506 |
| 9.3 | Baseline to baseline distances | 506 |
| 9.4 | Style bits..... | 507 |
| 9.5 | Drop-out control | 507 |
| 9.6 | Embedded bitmaps | 507 |
| 9.7 | OFF CJK font guidelines..... | 508 |
| 9.8 | Stroke reduction in variable fonts | 508 |
| 9.9 | Families with optical size variants..... | 508 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Annex A (informative) Font Class and Font Subclass parameters | 510 |
| Annex B (informative) Earlier versions of OS/2 – OS/2 and Windows metrics..... | 521 |
| Annex C (informative) OFF Mirroring Pairs List..... | 596 |
| Annex D (informative) The CFF2 CharString Format..... | 603 |
| Annex E (informative) CFF2 DICT Encoding | 622 |
| Annex F (informative) Registration of Media Type: application/font-sfnt..... | 624 |
| Bibliography | 627 |