ISO/IEC 9075-4:2016-12 (E)

Information technology - Datab ase languages - SQL - Part 4: Persistent stored modules (SQL/PSM)

Contents

Page

Foreword. ix

Introduction. x

1 Scope. 1

2 Normative references. 3

2.1 ISO and IEC standards. 3

3 Definitions, notations, and conventions. 5

3.1 Conventions. 5

3.1.1 Use of terms. 5

3.1.1.1 Other terms. 5

4 Concepts. 7

4.1 SQL-server modules. 7

4.2 Tables. 8

4.2.1 Base tables. 8

4.2.1.1 Temporary tables. 8

4.2.2 Unique identification of tables. 8

4.3 SQL-schemas. 8

4.4 SQL-invoked routines. 8

4.4.1 Overview of SQL-invoked routines. 9

4.4.2 Execution of conventional SQL-invoked routines. 9

4.4.3 Routine descriptors. 9

4.5 SQL-paths. 9

4.6 Host parameters. 9

4.6.1 Status parameters. 10

4.7 Diagnostics area. 10

4.8 Condition handling. 10

4.9 Cursors. 12

4.9.1 General description of cursors. 12

4.10 SQL-statements. 13

4.10.1 Classes of SQL-statements. 13

4.10.2 SQL-statements classified by function. 13

4.10.2.1 SQL-schema statements. 13

4.10.2.2 SQL-control statements. 13

4.10.2.3 SQL-control declarations. 14

4.10.2.4 SQL-diagnostics statements. 14

4.10.3 SQL-statements and transaction states. 14

4.10.4 SQL-statement atomicity and statement execution contexts. . . . 15
4.10.5 Embeddable SQL-statements. . . . 15
4.10.6 Preparable and immediately executable SQL-statements. . . . 15
4.10.7 Directly executable SQL-statements. . . . 16
4.10.8 Iterated SQL-statements. . . . 16
4.10.9 Compound statements. . . . 16
4.11 Basic security model. . . . 16
4.11.1 Privileges. . . . 17
4.12 SQL-sessions. . . . 17
4.12.1 General description of SQL-sessions. . . . 17
5 Lexical elements. . . . 19
5.1 <token> and <separator>. . . . 19
5.2 Names and identifiers. . . . 21
6 Scalar expressions. . . . 25
6.1 <value specification> and <target specification>. . . . 25
6.2 <identifier chain>. . . . 27
6.3 <next value expression>. . . . 29
6.4 <SQL variable reference>. . . . 30
7 Query expressions. . . . 31
7.1 <table reference>. . . . 31
7.2 <query specification>. . . . 32
8 Additional common rules. . . . 35
8.1 Handler execution. . . . 35
9 Additional common elements. . . . 39
9.1 <routine invocation>. . . . 39
9.2 <sqlstate value>. . . . 41
10 Schema definition and manipulation. . . . 43
10.1 <schema definition>. . . . 43
10.2 <drop schema statement>. . . . 44
10.3 <table definition>. . . . 46
10.4 <column definition>. . . . 47
10.5 <default clause>. . . . 48
10.6 <check constraint definition>. . . . 49
10.7 <drop column scope clause>. . . . 50
10.8 <drop column definition>. . . . 51
10.9 <drop table constraint definition>. . . . 52
10.10 <drop table statement>. . . . 53
10.11 <view definition>. . . . 54
10.12 <drop view statement>. . . . 55
10.13 <drop domain statement>. . . . 56
10.14 <drop character set statement>. . . . 57
10.15 <drop collation statement>. . . . 58

10.16 <drop transliteration statement>. . . . 59
10.17 <assertion definition>. . . . 60
10.18 <drop assertion statement>. . . . 61
10.19 <trigger definition>. . . . 62
10.20 <drop user-defined ordering statement>. . . . 63
10.21 <SQL-server module definition>. . . . 65
10.22 <drop module statement>. . . . 68
10.23 <drop data type statement>. . . . 70
10.24 <SQL-invoked routine>. . . . 71
10.25 <drop routine statement>. . . . 73
10.26 <drop user-defined cast statement>. . . . 74
11 Access control. . . . 75
11.1 <grant statement>. . . . 75
11.2 <privileges>. . . . 77
11.3 <revoke statement>. . . . 78
12 SQL-client modules. . . . 83
12.1 <externally-invoked procedure>. . . . 83
12.2 <SQL procedure statement>. . . . 84
13 Data manipulation. . . . 87
13.1 <declare cursor>. . . . 87
13.2 <open statement>. . . . 89
13.3 <fetch statement>. . . . 90
13.4 <close statement>. . . . 91
13.5 <select statement: single row>. . . . 92
13.6 <delete statement: positioned>. . . . 93
13.7 <update statement: positioned>. . . . 94
13.8 <temporary table declaration>. . . . 95
14 Additional data manipulation rules. . . . 97
14.1 Effect of opening a cursor. . . . 97
15 Control statements. . . . 99
15.1 <compound statement>. . . . 99
15.2 <handler declaration>. . . . 103
15.3 <condition declaration>. . . . 105
15.4 <SQL variable declaration>. . . . 106
15.5 <assignment statement>. . . . 107
15.6 <case statement>. . . . 111
15.7 <if statement>. . . . 114
15.8 <iterate statement>. . . . 116
15.9 <leave statement>. . . . 117
15.10 <loop statement>. . . . 118
15.11 <while statement>. . . . 120
15.12 <repeat statement>. . . . 122

15.13 <for statement> . . . 124
16 Dynamic SQL . . . 127
16.1 <prepare statement> . . . 127
16.2 <input using clause> . . . 130
16.3 <output using clause> . . . 131
17 Embedded SQL . . . 133
17.1 <embedded SQL host program> . . . 133
18 Diagnostics management . . . 135
18.1 <get diagnostics statement> . . . 135
18.2 <signal statement> . . . 138
18.3 <resignal statement> . . . 140
19 Information Schema . . . 143
19.1 MODULE_COLUMN_USAGE view . . . 143
19.2 MODULE_PRIVILEGES view . . . 144
19.3 MODULE_TABLE_USAGE view . . . 145
19.4 MODULES view . . . 146
19.5 PARAMETERS view . . . 148
19.6 ROLE_MODULE_GRANTS view . . . 149
19.7 ROUTINES view . . . 150
19.8 Short name views . . . 151
20 Definition Schema . . . 153
20.1 MODULE_COLUMN_USAGE base table . . . 153
20.2 MODULE_PRIVILEGES base table . . . 155
20.3 MODULE_TABLE_USAGE base table . . . 157
20.4 MODULES base table . . . 158
20.5 ROUTINES base table . . . 160
20.6 SQL_CONFORMANCE base table . . . 160
21 Status codes . . . 163
21.1 SQLSTATE . . . 163
22 Conformance . . . 165
22.1 Claims of conformance to SQL/PSM . . . 165
22.2 Additional conformance requirements for SQL/PSM . . . 165
22.3 Implied feature relationships of SQL/PSM . . . 165
Annex A (informative) **SQL Conformance Summary . . . 167**
Annex B (informative) **Implementation-defined elements . . . 173**
Annex C (informative) **Implementation-dependent elements . . . 175**
Annex D (infomative) **Deprecated features . . . 177**
Annex E (informative) **Incompatibilities with ISO/IEC 9075:2011 . . . 179**
Annex F (informative) **SQL feature taxonomy . . . 181**
Annex G (informative) **Defect reports not addressed in this edition of this part of ISO/IEC 9075 . . . 183**
Index . . . 185

Tables

Table

Page

1 <condition information item name>s for use with <get diagnostics statement>. 135
2 SQL-statement codes. 136
3 SQLSTATE class and subclass codes. 163
4 Implied feature relationships of SQL/PSM. 165
5 Syntactic transformations applied before Conformance Rules. 167
6 Feature taxonomy for optional features. 181