

ISO/IEC 17826:2012-11 (E)

Information technology - Cloud Data Management Interface (CDMI)

| Contents | Page |
|---|-------------|
| Foreword..... | 15 |
| Introduction | 16 |
| 1 Scope | 18 |
| 2 Normative References | 18 |
| 3 Terms | 20 |
| 4 Conventions | 23 |
| 4.1 Interface Format | 23 |
| 4.2 Typographical Conventions | 23 |
| 4.3 Request and Response Body Requirements | 23 |
| 4.4 Key Word Requirements | 24 |
| 5 Overview of Cloud Storage | 25 |
| 5.1 Introduction | 25 |
| 5.2 What is Cloud Storage? | 25 |
| 5.3 Data Storage as a Service | 25 |
| 5.4 Data Management for Cloud Storage | 27 |
| 5.5 Data and Container Management | 27 |
| 5.6 Reference Model for Cloud Storage Interfaces | 28 |
| 5.7 Cloud Data Management Interface | 29 |
| 5.8 Object Model for CDMI | 30 |
| 5.9 CDMI Metadata | 31 |
| 5.10 Object ID | 32 |
| 5.11 CDMI Object ID Format | 32 |
| 5.12 Security | 33 |
| 5.13 Required HTTP Support | 34 |
| 5.13.1 RFC 2616 Support Requirements | 34 |
| 5.13.2 Content-Type Negotiation | 34 |
| 5.13.3 Range Support | 34 |
| 5.13.4 URI Escaping | 34 |
| 5.13.5 Use of URIs | 35 |
| 5.13.6 Reserved Characters | 35 |
| 5.14 Time Representations | 35 |
| 5.15 Backwards Compatibility | 36 |
| 5.15.1 Value Transfer Encoding | 36 |
| 5.15.2 Container Export Capabilities | 36 |
| 6 Common Operations | 37 |
| 6.1 Overview | 37 |
| 6.2 Discover the Capabilities of a Cloud Storage Provider | 37 |
| 6.3 Create a New Container | 38 |
| 6.4 Create a Data Object in a Container | 38 |
| 6.5 List the Contents of a Container | 39 |
| 6.6 Read the Contents of a Data Object | 39 |
| 6.7 Read Only the Value of a Data Object | 40 |
| 6.8 Delete a Data Object | 40 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 7 | Interface Standard | 41 |
| 7.1 | HTTP Status Codes | 41 |
| 7.2 | Object References | 41 |
| 8 | Data Object Resource Operations | 43 |
| 8.1 | Overview | 43 |
| 8.1.1 | Data Object Metadata | 44 |
| 8.1.2 | Data Object Consistency | 44 |
| 8.1.3 | Data Object Representations | 44 |
| 8.2 | Create a Data Object Using CDMI Content Type | 44 |
| 8.2.1 | Synopsis | 44 |
| 8.2.2 | Delayed Completion of Create | 45 |
| 8.2.3 | Capabilities | 45 |
| 8.2.4 | Request Headers | 46 |
| 8.2.5 | Request Message Body | 46 |
| 8.2.6 | Response Headers | 48 |
| 8.2.7 | Response Message Body | 49 |
| 8.2.8 | Response Status | 50 |
| 8.2.9 | Examples | 50 |
| 8.3 | Create a Data Object using a Non-CDMI Content Type | 51 |
| 8.3.1 | Synopsis | 51 |
| 8.3.2 | Capability | 51 |
| 8.3.3 | Request Headers | 52 |
| 8.3.4 | Request Message Body | 52 |
| 8.3.5 | Response Headers | 52 |
| 8.3.6 | Response Message Body | 52 |
| 8.3.7 | Response Status | 52 |
| 8.3.8 | Example | 53 |
| 8.4 | Read a Data Object using CDMI Content Type | 53 |
| 8.4.1 | Synopsis | 53 |
| 8.4.2 | Capabilities | 53 |
| 8.4.3 | Request Headers | 54 |
| 8.4.4 | Request Message Body | 54 |
| 8.4.5 | Response Headers | 54 |
| 8.4.6 | Response Message Body | 54 |
| 8.4.7 | Response Status | 57 |
| 8.4.8 | Examples | 57 |
| 8.5 | Read a Data Object using a Non-CDMI Content Type | 59 |
| 8.5.1 | Synopsis | 59 |
| 8.5.2 | Capabilities | 59 |
| 8.5.3 | Request Header | 59 |
| 8.5.4 | Request Message Body | 59 |
| 8.5.5 | Response Headers | 59 |
| 8.5.6 | Response Message Body | 60 |
| 8.5.7 | Response Status | 60 |
| 8.5.8 | Examples | 60 |
| 8.6 | Update a Data Object using CDMI Content Type | 61 |
| 8.6.1 | Synopsis | 61 |
| 8.6.2 | Capabilities | 61 |
| 8.6.3 | Request Headers | 62 |
| 8.6.4 | Request Message Body | 62 |
| 8.6.5 | Response Header | 64 |
| 8.6.6 | Response Message Body | 64 |
| 8.6.7 | Response Status | 64 |
| 8.6.8 | Examples | 65 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 8.7 | Update a Data Object using a Non-CDMI Content Type | 66 |
| 8.7.1 | Synopsis | 66 |
| 8.7.2 | Capabilities | 67 |
| 8.7.3 | Request Headers | 67 |
| 8.7.4 | Request Message Body | 67 |
| 8.7.5 | Response Header | 67 |
| 8.7.6 | Response Message Body | 68 |
| 8.7.7 | Response Status | 68 |
| 8.7.8 | Examples | 68 |
| 8.8 | Delete a Data Object using CDMI Content Type | 69 |
| 8.8.1 | Synopsis | 69 |
| 8.8.2 | Capability | 69 |
| 8.8.3 | Request Header | 69 |
| 8.8.4 | Request Message Body | 69 |
| 8.8.5 | Response Headers | 69 |
| 8.8.6 | Response Message Body | 69 |
| 8.8.7 | Response Status | 70 |
| 8.8.8 | Example | 70 |
| 8.9 | Delete a Data Object using a Non-CDMI Content Type | 70 |
| 8.9.1 | Synopsis | 70 |
| 8.9.2 | Capability | 70 |
| 8.9.3 | Request Headers | 70 |
| 8.9.4 | Request Message Body | 71 |
| 8.9.5 | Response Headers | 71 |
| 8.9.6 | Response Message Body | 71 |
| 8.9.7 | Response Status | 71 |
| 8.9.8 | Example | 71 |
| 9 | Container Object Resource Operations | 72 |
| 9.1 | Overview | 72 |
| 9.1.1 | Container Metadata | 73 |
| 9.1.2 | Reserved Container Names | 73 |
| 9.1.3 | Container Object Addressing | 73 |
| 9.1.4 | Container Object Representations | 73 |
| 9.2 | Create a Container Object using CDMI Content Type | 74 |
| 9.2.1 | Synopsis | 74 |
| 9.2.2 | Delayed Completion of Create | 74 |
| 9.2.3 | Capabilities | 74 |
| 9.2.4 | Request Headers | 75 |
| 9.2.5 | Request Message Body | 75 |
| 9.2.6 | Response Headers | 77 |
| 9.2.7 | Response Message Body | 77 |
| 9.2.8 | Response Status | 78 |
| 9.2.9 | Example | 79 |
| 9.3 | Create a Container Object using a Non-CDMI Content Type | 80 |
| 9.3.1 | Synopsis | 80 |
| 9.3.2 | Capability | 80 |
| 9.3.3 | Request Headers | 80 |
| 9.3.4 | Request Message Body | 80 |
| 9.3.5 | Response Headers | 80 |
| 9.3.6 | Response Message Body | 80 |
| 9.3.7 | Response Status | 81 |
| 9.3.8 | Example | 81 |
| 9.4 | Read a Container Object using CDMI Content Type | 81 |
| 9.4.1 | Synopsis | 81 |
| 9.4.2 | Capabilities | 81 |
| 9.4.3 | Request Headers | 82 |
| 9.4.4 | Request Message Body | 82 |
| 9.4.5 | Response Headers | 82 |
| 9.4.6 | Response Message Body | 83 |
| 9.4.7 | Response Status | 84 |
| 9.4.8 | Examples | 85 |

| | | |
|--------|---|-----|
| 9.5 | Update a Container Object using CDMI Content Type | 86 |
| 9.5.1 | Synopsis | 86 |
| 9.5.2 | Delayed Completion of Snapshot | 87 |
| 9.5.3 | Capabilities | 87 |
| 9.5.4 | Request Headers | 87 |
| 9.5.5 | Request Message Body | 88 |
| 9.5.6 | Response Header | 89 |
| 9.5.7 | Response Message Body | 89 |
| 9.5.8 | Response Status | 89 |
| 9.5.9 | Examples | 90 |
| 9.6 | Delete a Container Object using CDMI Content Type | 91 |
| 9.6.1 | Synopsis | 91 |
| 9.6.2 | Capability | 91 |
| 9.6.3 | Request Header | 91 |
| 9.6.4 | Request Message Body | 91 |
| 9.6.5 | Response Headers | 91 |
| 9.6.6 | Response Message Body | 91 |
| 9.6.7 | Response Status | 92 |
| 9.6.8 | Example | 92 |
| 9.7 | Delete a Container Object using a Non-CDMI Content Type | 92 |
| 9.7.1 | Synopsis | 92 |
| 9.7.2 | Capability | 92 |
| 9.7.3 | Request Headers | 92 |
| 9.7.4 | Request Message Body | 93 |
| 9.7.5 | Response Headers | 93 |
| 9.7.6 | Response Message Body | 93 |
| 9.7.7 | Response Status | 93 |
| 9.7.8 | Example | 93 |
| 9.8 | Create (POST) a New Data Object using CDMI Content Type | 93 |
| 9.8.1 | Synopsis | 93 |
| 9.8.2 | Delayed Completion of Create | 94 |
| 9.8.3 | Capabilities | 94 |
| 9.8.4 | Request Headers | 95 |
| 9.8.5 | Request Message Body | 96 |
| 9.8.6 | Response Headers | 98 |
| 9.8.7 | Response Message Body | 98 |
| 9.8.8 | Response Status | 99 |
| 9.8.9 | Examples | 100 |
| 9.9 | Create (POST) a New Data Object using a Non-CDMI Content Type | 101 |
| 9.9.1 | Synopsis | 101 |
| 9.9.2 | Capability | 101 |
| 9.9.3 | Request Header | 101 |
| 9.9.4 | Request Message Body | 101 |
| 9.9.5 | Response Header | 102 |
| 9.9.6 | Response Message Body | 102 |
| 9.9.7 | Response Status | 102 |
| 9.9.8 | Examples | 102 |
| 9.10 | Create (POST) a New Queue Object using CDMI Content Type | 103 |
| 9.10.1 | Synopsis | 103 |
| 9.10.2 | Delayed Completion of Create | 103 |
| 9.10.3 | Capabilities | 104 |
| 9.10.4 | Request Headers | 104 |
| 9.10.5 | Request Message Body | 105 |
| 9.10.6 | Response Headers | 106 |
| 9.10.7 | Response Message Body | 106 |
| 9.10.8 | Response Status | 107 |
| 9.10.9 | Example | 108 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 10 | Domain Object Resource Operations | 109 |
| 10.1 | Overview | 109 |
| 10.1.1 | Domain Object Metadata | 109 |
| 10.1.2 | Domain Object Summaries | 109 |
| 10.1.3 | Domain Object Membership | 112 |
| 10.1.4 | Domain Usage in Access Control | 114 |
| 10.1.5 | Domain Object Representations | 115 |
| 10.2 | Create a Domain Object using CDMI Content Type | 115 |
| 10.2.1 | Synopsis | 115 |
| 10.2.2 | Capabilities | 115 |
| 10.2.3 | Request Headers | 115 |
| 10.2.4 | Request Message Body | 116 |
| 10.2.5 | Response Headers | 117 |
| 10.2.6 | Response Message Body | 117 |
| 10.2.7 | Response Status | 118 |
| 10.2.8 | Example | 118 |
| 10.3 | Read a Domain Object using CDMI Content Type | 119 |
| 10.3.1 | Synopsis | 119 |
| 10.3.2 | Capabilities | 119 |
| 10.3.3 | Request Headers | 119 |
| 10.3.4 | Request Message Body | 119 |
| 10.3.5 | Response Headers | 120 |
| 10.3.6 | Response Message Body | 120 |
| 10.3.7 | Response Status | 121 |
| 10.3.8 | Examples | 121 |
| 10.4 | Update a Domain Object using CDMI Content Type | 122 |
| 10.4.1 | Synopsis | 122 |
| 10.4.2 | Capability | 123 |
| 10.4.3 | Request Headers | 123 |
| 10.4.4 | Request Message Body | 123 |
| 10.4.5 | Response Header | 124 |
| 10.4.6 | Response Message Body | 124 |
| 10.4.7 | Response Status | 124 |
| 10.4.8 | Example | 125 |
| 10.5 | Delete a Domain Object using CDMI Content Type | 125 |
| 10.5.1 | Synopsis | 125 |
| 10.5.2 | Capability | 125 |
| 10.5.3 | Request Headers | 125 |
| 10.5.4 | Request Message Body | 125 |
| 10.5.5 | Response Headers | 126 |
| 10.5.6 | Response Message Body | 126 |
| 10.5.7 | Response Status | 126 |
| 10.5.8 | Example | 126 |
| 11 | Queue Object Resource Operations | 127 |
| 11.1 | Overview | 127 |
| 11.1.1 | Queue Object Metadata | 128 |
| 11.1.2 | Queue Object Addressing | 128 |
| 11.1.3 | Queue Object Representations | 128 |
| 11.2 | Create a Queue Object using CDMI Content Type | 128 |
| 11.2.1 | Synopsis | 128 |
| 11.2.2 | Delayed Completion of Create: | 128 |
| 11.2.3 | Capabilities | 129 |
| 11.2.4 | Request Headers | 129 |
| 11.2.5 | Request Message Body | 130 |
| 11.2.6 | Response Headers | 131 |
| 11.2.7 | Response Message Body | 131 |
| 11.2.8 | Response Status | 132 |
| 11.2.9 | Example | 132 |
| 11.3 | Read a Queue Object using CDMI Content Type | 133 |
| 11.3.1 | Synopsis | 133 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 11.3.2 | Capabilities | 134 |
| 11.3.3 | Request Headers | 134 |
| 11.3.4 | Request Message Body | 134 |
| 11.3.5 | Response Headers | 134 |
| 11.3.6 | Response Message Body | 135 |
| 11.3.7 | Response Status | 137 |
| 11.3.8 | Examples | 137 |
| 11.4 | Update a Queue Object using CDMI Content Type | 139 |
| 11.4.1 | Synopsis | 139 |
| 11.4.2 | Capability | 139 |
| 11.4.3 | Request Headers | 140 |
| 11.4.4 | Request Message Body | 140 |
| 11.4.5 | Response Header | 141 |
| 11.4.6 | Response Message Body | 141 |
| 11.4.7 | Response Status | 141 |
| 11.4.8 | Example | 141 |
| 11.5 | Delete a Queue Object using CDMI Content Type | 142 |
| 11.5.1 | Synopsis | 142 |
| 11.5.2 | Capability | 142 |
| 11.5.3 | Request Header | 142 |
| 11.5.4 | Request Message Body | 142 |
| 11.5.5 | Response Headers | 142 |
| 11.5.6 | Response Message Body | 142 |
| 11.5.7 | Response Status | 143 |
| 11.5.8 | Example | 143 |
| 11.6 | Enqueue a New Queue Value using CDMI Content Type | 143 |
| 11.6.1 | Synopsis | 143 |
| 11.6.2 | Capability | 143 |
| 11.6.3 | Request Headers | 144 |
| 11.6.4 | Request Message Body | 144 |
| 11.6.5 | Response Headers | 145 |
| 11.6.6 | Response Message Body | 145 |
| 11.6.7 | Response Status | 146 |
| 11.6.8 | Examples | 146 |
| 11.7 | Delete a Queue Object Value using CDMI Content Type | 148 |
| 11.7.1 | Synopsis | 148 |
| 11.7.2 | Capability | 148 |
| 11.7.3 | Request Header | 148 |
| 11.7.4 | Request Message Body | 148 |
| 11.7.5 | Response Headers | 148 |
| 11.7.6 | Response Message Body | 148 |
| 11.7.7 | Response Status | 149 |
| 11.7.8 | Example | 149 |
| 12 | Capability Object Resource Operations | 150 |
| 12.1 | Overview | 150 |
| 12.1.1 | Cloud Storage System-Wide Capabilities | 151 |
| 12.1.2 | Storage System Metadata Capabilities | 154 |
| 12.1.3 | Data System Metadata Capabilities | 154 |
| 12.1.4 | Data Object Capabilities | 157 |
| 12.1.5 | Container Capabilities | 157 |
| 12.1.6 | Domain Object Capabilities | 159 |
| 12.1.7 | Queue Object Capabilities | 160 |
| 12.1.8 | Capability Object Representations | 160 |
| 12.2 | Read a Capabilities Object using CDMI Content Type | 160 |
| 12.2.1 | Synopsis | 160 |
| 12.2.2 | Capability | 161 |
| 12.2.3 | Request Headers | 161 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 12.2.4 | Request Message Body | 161 |
| 12.2.5 | Response Headers | 161 |
| 12.2.6 | Response Message Body | 162 |
| 12.2.7 | Response Status | 162 |
| 12.2.8 | Examples | 163 |
| 13 | Exported Protocols | 165 |
| 13.1 | Overview | 165 |
| 13.2 | Exported Protocol Structure | 166 |
| 13.2.1 | Mapping Names from CDMI to Another Protocol | 167 |
| 13.2.1.1 | Capabilities | 167 |
| 13.2.1.2 | Domains | 167 |
| 13.2.1.3 | Caching | 167 |
| 13.2.1.4 | Groups | 168 |
| 13.2.1.5 | Synopsis | 168 |
| 13.2.2 | Administrative Users | 169 |
| 13.2.3 | User and Groupname Mapping Syntax and Evaluation Rules | 169 |
| 13.3 | Discovering and Mounting Containers via Foreign Protocols | 170 |
| 13.4 | NFS Exported Protocol | 171 |
| 13.5 | CIFS Exported Protocol | 173 |
| 13.6 | OCCI Exported Protocol | 173 |
| 13.7 | iSCSI Export Modifications | 174 |
| 13.7.1 | Read Container | 174 |
| 13.7.2 | Create and Update Containers | 174 |
| 13.7.3 | Modify an Export | 175 |
| 13.8 | WebDAV Exported Protocol | 175 |
| 14 | Snapshots | 176 |
| 15 | Serialization/Deserialization | 177 |
| 15.1 | Overview | 177 |
| 15.2 | Exporting Serialized Data | 177 |
| 15.3 | Importing Serialized Data | 177 |
| 15.3.1 | Canonical Format | 178 |
| 15.3.2 | Example JSON Canonical Serialized Format | 178 |
| 16 | Metadata | 180 |
| 16.1 | Access Control | 180 |
| 16.1.1 | ACL and ACE Structure | 180 |
| 16.1.2 | ACE Types | 180 |
| 16.1.3 | ACE Who | 180 |
| 16.1.4 | ACE Flags | 181 |
| 16.1.5 | ACE Mask Bits | 182 |
| 16.1.6 | ACL Evaluation | 183 |
| 16.1.7 | Example ACE Mask Expressions | 185 |
| 16.1.8 | Canonical Format for ACE Hexadecimal Quantities | 185 |
| 16.1.9 | JSON Format for ACLs | 186 |
| 16.2 | Support for User Metadata | 187 |
| 16.3 | Support for Storage System Metadata | 187 |
| 16.4 | Support for Data System Metadata | 188 |
| 16.5 | Support for Provided Data System Metadata | 193 |
| 17 | Retention and Hold Management | 195 |
| 17.1 | Introduction | 195 |
| 17.2 | Retention Management Disciplines | 195 |
| 17.3 | CDMI Retention | 195 |
| 17.4 | CDMI Hold | 196 |
| 17.5 | CDMI Auto-deletion | 198 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 17.6 Retention Security Considerations | 198 |
| 18 Scope Specification | 199 |
| 18.1 Introduction | 199 |
| 18.2 Examples | 199 |
| 18.3 Query Matching Expressions | 200 |
| 19 Results Specification | 205 |
| 19.1 Introduction | 205 |
| 19.2 Examples | 205 |
| 20 Logging | 207 |
| 20.1 Overview | 207 |
| 20.2 Object Logging | 207 |
| 20.3 Security Logging | 207 |
| 20.4 Data Management Logging | 208 |
| 20.5 Logging Queues | 208 |
| 20.6 Logging Security Considerations | 210 |
| 21 Notification Queues | 211 |
| 22 Query Queues | 215 |
| 22.1 Overview | 215 |
| 22.2 Extending CDMI Query | 217 |
| Annex A | |
| (normative) | |
| Transport Security | 218 |
| A.1 Introduction | 218 |
| A.2 General Requirements for HTTP Implementations | 218 |
| A.3 Basic HTTP Security | 219 |
| A.4 HTTP over TLS (HTTPS) | 219 |
| A.5 Transport Layer Security (TLS) | 219 |
| A.5.1 Cipher Suites | 220 |
| A.5.2 Digital Certificates | 220 |
| Annex B | |
| (informative) | |
| Bibliography | 224 |