ISO 24194:2026-09 (E)

Solar energy - Collector fields - Check of performance

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**

4 Symbols **2**

5 General **5**
5.1 Validity 5
5.2 Methodology and operating conditions 6
5.3 Orientation of the collector plane 6
5.4 Performance factor 6
5.5 Source of input information 7
5.6 Application 7

6 Procedure for checking the power performance of solar thermal collector fields – Power Check **8**
6.1 Stating an estimate for the thermal power output of a collector field 8
6.2 Calculating estimated power output 8
6.2.1 General 8
6.2.2 General Formula (1) for power estimate – using direct and diffuse irradiance 8
6.2.3 Simplified Formula (2) – using hemispherical irradiance 8
6.3 Restrictions on operating conditions 9
6.4 Shadows 10
6.4.1 Shading from the surroundings 10
6.4.2 General shadow impact of collectors on each other 10
6.4.3 Shadows on fixed collectors in rows 11
6.4.4 Shadows on one-axis tracking collectors in row 11
6.5 Collector incidence angle 14
6.6 Stagnation and periods of deliberately reduced performance 14
6.7 Unmodeled Effects 14
6.8 Example of setting up a formula for calculating performance estimate 15
6.9 Determination of potential valid periods 16
6.10 Checking collector field power performance 16

7 Procedure for checking the daily yield of solar thermal collector fields – Daily Yield Check **18**
7.1 Stating an estimate for the daily yield of a collector field 18
7.2 Calculating daily energy yield 18
7.2.1 General 18
7.2.2 Formula (19) for daily yield estimate 18
7.3 Restrictions on operating conditions 19
7.4 Shadows 20
7.5 Collector incidence angle 20
7.6 Example of setting up a formula for calculating performance estimate 21
7.7 Determination of potential valid periods 23
7.8 Checking collector field daily yield performance 23

8 Procedure for checking the annual yield of solar thermal collector fields – Annual Yield Check **24**
8.1 Stating an estimate for the annual yield of a collector field 24
8.2 Calculating annual energy yield 24
8.2.1 General 24

8.2.2 General Formula (27) for liquid heating collectors 29
8.3 Restrictions on operating conditions 33
8.4 Shadows 34
8.4.1 Shading from the surroundings 34
8.4.2 General shadow impact of collectors on each other 34
8.5 Switch-off times and power reducing control strategies – planned and unplanned 34
8.6 Example of setting up a formula for calculating performance estimate 35
8.7 Determination of potential valid periods 35
8.8 Checking collector field annual yield performance 35
9 Measurements needed 37
9.1 General 37
9.2 Requirements on measurements, sensors and data 39
9.2.1 Accuracy 39
9.2.2 Time 39
9.2.3 Solar radiation measurement and modelled radiation data 40
9.2.4 Temperature measurements 42
9.2.5 Flow rate measurement 43
9.2.6 Power measurement/calculation 43
9.2.7 Measurement of wind speed 44
9.3 Valid data points 44
Annex A (informative) **Recommended reporting format — Power Check 45**
Annex B (informative) **Recommended reporting format — Daily Yield Check 48**
Annex C (informative) **Recommended reporting format — Annual Yield Check 49**
Bibliography 50