

ISO 5667-1:2006-12 (E)

Water quality - Sampling - Part 1: Guidance on the design of sampling programmes and sampling techniques

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	General safety precautions	2
5	Design of sampling programmes	3
5.1	General	3
5.2	Broad objectives for the design of sampling programmes	3
5.3	Specific considerations in relation to variability	5
5.4	Identifying the sampling location	5
6	Characteristics and conditions affecting sampling	6
7	Sampling from specific types of water	6
7.1	Natural waters	6
7.2	Processed waters	7
8	Time and frequency of sampling	8
8.1	General	8
8.2	Water quality management programmes	9
8.3	Quality characterization programmes	9
8.4	Programmes for investigation of causes of contamination	9
8.5	Statistical considerations	9
8.6	Duration of sampling occasion and composite samples	12
9	Flow measurements and situations justifying flow measurements for water quality purposes	12
9.1	General	12
9.2	Direction of flow	12
9.3	Velocity of flow	13
9.4	Discharge rate	13
9.5	Flow structure	13
9.6	Cross-sectional area	13
9.7	Justification for flow measurements in water quality control management	13
9.8	Methods available for flow measurement	14
10	Sampling techniques	15
10.1	General	15
10.2	Spot samples	15
10.3	Periodic samples (discontinuous)	16
10.4	Continuous samples	16
10.5	Series sampling	17
10.6	Composite samples	17
10.7	Large-volume samples	17
11	Sampling equipment	17

11.1	General	17
11.2	Types of sample container	18
12	Sampling equipment for physical or chemical characteristics	19
12.1	General	19
12.2	Equipment for spot sampling	20
12.3	Grabs or dredges for sampling sediment	20
12.4	Core samplers	20
12.5	Sampling equipment for dissolved gases and volatile materials	20
12.6	Sampling equipment for radioactivity characteristics	21
12.7	Sampling equipment for biological and microbiological characteristics	21
12.8	Automatic sampling equipment	21
12.9	Preparation of sampling equipment	22
13	Avoidance of contamination	23
13.1	General	23
13.2	Sources of contamination	23
13.3	Control of contamination	24
14	Transport to, and storage of samples at, the depot or laboratory	24
15	Sample identification and records	25
15.1	General	25
15.2	Samples that might be used for legal purposes	25
	Annex A (informative) Diagrams illustrating types of periodic and continuous samples	27
	Bibliography	30