

ISO 16134:2006-02 (E)

Earthquake- and subsidence-resistant design of ductile iron pipelines

| Contents | | Page |
|---|--|-------------|
| Foreword | | iv |
| Introduction | | v |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Terms and definitions | 1 |
| 3 | Earthquake-resistant design | 1 |
| 3.1 | Seismic hazards to buried pipelines | 1 |
| 3.2 | Qualitative design considerations | 2 |
| 3.3 | Design procedure | 2 |
| 3.4 | Earthquake resistance calculations and safety checking | 3 |
| 3.5 | Calculation of earthquake resistance -- Response displacement method | 3 |
| 4 | Design for ground deformation by earthquake | 6 |
| 4.1 | General | 6 |
| 4.2 | Evaluation of possibility of liquefaction | 6 |
| 4.3 | Checking basic resistance | 7 |
| 5 | Design for ground subsidence in soft ground (e.g. reclaimed ground) | 7 |
| 5.1 | Calculating ground subsidence | 7 |
| 5.2 | Basic safety checking | 7 |
| 6 | Pipeline system design | 8 |
| 6.1 | Pipeline components | 8 |
| 6.2 | Earthquake-resistant joints | 8 |
| Annex A (informative) Example of earthquake resistance calculation | | 9 |
| Annex B (informative) Relationship between seismic intensity scales and ground surface acceleration | | 17 |
| Annex C (informative) Example of calculation of liquefaction resistance coefficient value | | 18 |
| Annex D (informative) Checking pipeline resistance to ground deformation | | 23 |
| Annex E (informative) Example of ground subsidence calculation | | 26 |
| Bibliography | | 32 |