DIN EN ISO 17601:2026-06 (E)

Soil quality - Estimation of abundance of selected microbial gene sequences by quantitative polymerase chain reaction (qPCR) from DNA directly extracted from soil (ISO 17601:2025)

Contents

Page

Foreword ... **iv**

Introduction ... **v**

1 Scope ... **1**

2 Normative references ... **1**

3 Terms and definitions ... **1**

4 Principle ... **2**

5 Test materials ... **4**
5.1 DNA ... 4
5.2 Bacteria ... 4
5.3 Plasmid ... 4
5.4 Enzymes ... 4
5.5 Chemicals ... 4
5.6 Products for bacterial culture medium ... 5
5.7 Buffers and reagents ... 5

6 Apparatus ... **6**

7 Procedure ... **6**
7.1 qPCR standard preparation and calibration of qPCR assay (task 1) ... 6
7.1.1 General ... 6
7.1.2 Amplicon design (task 1, step 1) ... 6
7.1.3 qPCR standard preparation (task 1, step 2) ... 7
7.1.4 Bacterial isolate DNA, environmental DNA, artificial DNA ... 7
7.1.5 Calibration of the qPCR (task 1, step 3) ... 9
7.2 Preparation of soil DNA template and inhibition test (task 2) ... 10
7.2.1 General ... 10
7.2.2 Soil DNA preparation (task 2, step 4) ... 10
7.2.3 Inhibition test (task 2, step 5) ... 10
7.3 qPCR assay (task 3) ... 12
7.3.1 General ... 12
7.3.2 qPCR (task 3, step 6) ... 12
7.4 Validation and analysis of qPCR assay (task 4) ... 12
7.4.1 General ... 12
7.4.2 Validation of the qPCR assay (task 4, step 7) ... 12
7.4.3 Calculation of the copy number of the gene of interest in the soil DNA extract (task 4, step 8) ... 13

8 Examination of the critical steps of the qPCR assay ... **13**

9 Expression of the results of the qPCR assay ... **14**

10 International ring test ... **14**

11 Test report ... **14**

Annex A (informative) **Description of principal steps of TaqMan® qPCR assay** ... **15**

Annex B (informative) **International ring test for evaluating qPCR to quantify the abundance of selected microbial gene sequences from DNA directly extracted from soil** ... **17**

Annex C (informative) **Examples of well-established primer systems for a qPCR-based quantification of marker genes in soil samples** ... **30**

Bibliography ... **33**