

ISO 21939-2:2023-12 (E)

Method to calculate and express energy consumption of industrial wastewater treatment for the purpose of water reuse - Part 2: Accounting for energy recovery

Contents

Page

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Foreword..... | iv |
| Introduction..... | v |
| 1 Scope..... | 1 |
| 2 Normative references..... | 1 |
| 3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms..... | 1 |
| 3.1 Terms and definitions..... | 1 |
| 3.2 Abbreviated terms..... | 2 |
| 4 Energy recovery scenarios from wastewater and sludge anaerobic treatment processes..... | 2 |
| 4.1 General..... | 2 |
| 4.2 Processing biogas from anaerobic digestion..... | 2 |
| 4.3 Flaring..... | 2 |
| 4.4 Electricity generation..... | 2 |
| 4.5 Steam generation..... | 2 |
| 4.6 Heat recovery CHP generation..... | 3 |
| 4.7 Discharge of raw or processed gas for offsite use..... | 3 |
| 5 Guidelines for handling data on energy recovery..... | 3 |
| 5.1 General..... | 3 |
| 5.2 Limitation of contaminated components and impurities in biogas..... | 3 |
| 5.2.1 Limit levels for trace substances and impurities..... | 3 |
| 5.2.2 Gas cleaning systems..... | 4 |
| 5.2.3 Limitations on emissions from flaring systems..... | 4 |
| 5.2.4 Data and information required for the calculation of biogas yield..... | 5 |
| 5.3 Wastewater treatment plant energy uses..... | 5 |
| 5.4 Accounting for variable conditions..... | 5 |
| 5.4.1 General..... | 5 |
| 5.4.2 Typical values for preliminary design..... | 6 |
| 6 Quantifying the power generation for each energy recovery scenario..... | 6 |
| 6.1 General..... | 6 |
| 6.2 Electricity generation..... | 6 |
| 6.3 Steam generation..... | 7 |
| 6.4 Heat recovery (hot water)..... | 7 |
| 6.5 CHP generation..... | 7 |
| 7 Expression of energy production and integration with energy consumption calculations..... | 8 |
| Annex A (informative) Main energy uses in wastewater treatment plants..... | 9 |
| Annex B (informative) Examples of calculations..... | 10 |
| Bibliography..... | 12 |