

ISO 24575:2023-05 (E)

General principles and guidelines for cost analysis in planning of decentralized wastewater treatment and/or reuse

| Contents | | Page |
|--------------------|--|-------------|
| Foreword | | v |
| Introduction | | vi |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms | 2 |
| 3.1 | Terms and definitions | 2 |
| 3.2 | Symbols and abbreviated terms | 2 |
| 4 | Description of different degrees of distribution in planning and design | 3 |
| 5 | Generalized elements of wastewater treatment and reuse systems | 4 |
| 5.1 | General | 4 |
| 5.2 | Collection | 4 |
| 5.3 | Conveyance | 4 |
| 5.4 | Treatment | 5 |
| 5.5 | Effluent reuse management | 7 |
| 6 | Cost items to be considered in economic lifecycle analysis calculations | 7 |
| 6.1 | General | 7 |
| 6.2 | Investment cost (CI) or CAPEX items | 7 |
| 6.2.1 | General | 7 |
| 6.2.2 | Sewer collection piping, CI,A | 8 |
| 6.2.3 | Pumping stations, CI,B | 8 |
| 6.2.4 | The treatment plant, CI,C | 8 |
| 6.2.5 | Effluent distribution piping, CI,D | 9 |
| 6.2.6 | Effluent pumping stations, CI,E | 9 |
| 6.2.7 | Treated water reservoirs, CI,F | 9 |
| 6.3 | Operating cost (CO) OPEX items | 9 |
| 6.3.1 | General | 9 |
| 6.3.2 | Electricity, CO,A | 10 |
| 6.3.3 | Labour, CO,B | 10 |
| 6.3.4 | Chemicals, CO,C | 10 |
| 6.3.5 | Sludge disposal, CO,D | 11 |
| 6.3.6 | Services, CO,E | 11 |
| 6.3.7 | Others, CO,F | 11 |
| 6.4 | Maintenance cost items (CM) | 11 |
| 6.5 | Income or revenue: negative cost items (CN) | 12 |
| 6.5.1 | General | 12 |
| 6.5.2 | Income from selling treated water for reuse, Iw | 12 |
| 6.5.3 | Income from biogas and its products, IG | 12 |
| 6.5.4 | Income from selling recovered products, IS | 13 |
| 6.5.5 | Other income, IO | 13 |
| 7 | Cost calculations, factoring and results integration | 14 |
| 7.1 | General | 14 |
| 7.2 | Conversion of all costs to present value | 14 |
| 7.3 | Normalization of all costs per unit | 15 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 8 | Reporting on results of economic life cycle analysis calculations | 15 |
| | Annex A (informative) Cost calculation example | 17 |
| | Annex B (informative) Correlations for CAPEX and OPEX of different process units in a treatment plant for reuse | 19 |
| | Annex C (informative) Summary of treatment process units along with their associated cost items | 20 |
| | Bibliography | 21 |