

ISO 5667-1:2023-03 (E)

Water quality - Sampling - Part 1: Guidance on the design of sampling programmes and sampling techniques

Contents		Page
Foreword		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	General safety precautions	1
4.1	General	1
4.2	Safety of personnel	1
4.3	General environmental considerations	2
5	Design of sampling programmes	2
5.1	General	2
5.2	Sampling personnel	3
5.3	Broad objectives for the design of sampling programmes	3
5.4	Specific considerations in relation to variability	5
5.5	Identifying the sampling location	5
6	Characteristics and conditions affecting sampling	6
6.1	General	6
6.2	Variations from normal sampling conditions	7
7	Standards for sampling from water	7
7.1	Introduction	7
7.2	General standards in the 5667 series	7
7.2.1	General	7
7.2.2	ISO 5667-3, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 3: Preservation and handling of water samples	7
7.2.3	ISO 5667-14, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 14: Guidance on quality assurance and quality control of environmental water sampling and handling	7
7.2.4	ISO 5667-15, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 15: Guidance on the preservation and handling of sludge and sediment samples	7
7.2.5	ISO 5667-16, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 16: Guidance on biotesting of samples	8
7.2.6	ISO 5667-20, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 20: Guidance on the use of sampling data for decision making -- Compliance with thresholds and classification systems	8
7.2.7	ISO 5667-24, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 24: Guidance on the auditing of water quality sampling	8
7.2.8	ISO/TS 5667-25, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 25: Guideline on the validation of the storage time of water samples	8
7.3	Standards outside the 5667 series that provide guidance on sampling programmes in specific areas	9
7.3.1	General	9
7.3.2	ISO 19458, Water quality -- Sampling for microbiological analysis	9
7.4	Standards within the ISO 5667 series providing specific guidance on the sampling of a range waters	9
7.4.1	General	9
7.4.2	ISO 5667-4, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 4: Guidance on sampling from lakes, natural and man-made	9

7.4.3	ISO 5667-5, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 5: Guidance on sampling of drinking water from treatment works and piped distribution systems	9
7.4.4	ISO 5667-6, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 6: Guidance on sampling of rivers and streams	10
7.4.5	ISO 5667-7, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 7: Guidance on sampling of water and steam in boiler plants	10
7.4.6	ISO 5667-8, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 8: Guidance on the sampling of wet deposition	10
7.4.7	ISO 5667-9, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 9: Guidance on sampling from marine waters	10
7.4.8	ISO 5667-10, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 10: Guidance on sampling of waste water .	11
7.4.9	ISO 5667-11, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 11: Guidance on sampling of groundwaters	11
7.4.10	ISO 5667-12, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 12: Guidance on sampling of bottom sediments from rivers, lakes and estuarine areas	11
7.4.11	ISO 5667-13, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 13: Guidance on sampling of sludges	11
7.4.12	ISO 5667-17, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 17: Guidance on sampling of bulk suspended solids	12
7.4.13	ISO 5667-19, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 19: Guidance on sampling in marine sediments	12
7.4.14	ISO 5667-21, Water quality -- Sampling-- Part 21: Guidance on sampling of drinking water distributed by tankers or means other than distribution pipes	12
7.4.15	ISO 5667-22, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 22: Guidance on the design and installation of groundwater monitoring points	13
7.4.16	ISO 5667-26, Water quality -- Sampling -- Part 26: Guidance on sampling for the parameters of the oceanic carbon dioxide system	13
8	Time and frequency of sampling	13
8.1	General	13
8.2	Water quality management programmes	14
8.3	Quality characterization programmes	14
8.4	Programmes for investigation of causes of contamination	14
8.5	Statistical considerations	14
8.5.1	Establishment of sampling programmes	14
8.5.2	Random and systematic variations of water quality	15
8.6	Duration of sampling occasion and composite samples	16
9	Flow measurements and situations justifying flow measurements for water quality purposes .	16
9.1	General	16
9.2	Direction of flow	16
9.3	Velocity of flow	17
9.4	Discharge rate	17
9.5	Flow profile	17
9.6	Cross-sectional area	17
9.7	Justification for flow measurements in water quality control management	17
9.7.1	Treatment plant loads	17
9.7.2	Dilution effects (flux calculations)	18
9.7.3	Mass flow calculations	18
9.7.4	Transport of contaminants and rates of recovery	18
9.7.5	Flow-related parameters	18
9.7.6	Groundwaters	18
9.8	Methods available for flow measurement	18
10	Current sampling techniques	19
10.1	General	19
10.2	Spot samples	20
10.3	Periodic samples (discontinuous)	20
10.3.1	Periodic samples taken at fixed time-intervals (time-dependent) or constant time constant volume (CTCV) sampling	20
10.3.2	Periodic samples taken at fixed flow-intervals (volume-dependent) or constant time variable volume (CTVV) sampling	20

10.3.3	Periodic samples taken at fixed flow-intervals (flow-dependent) or constant volume variable time (CVVT) sampling	21
10.4	Continuous samples	21
10.4.1	Continuous samples taken at fixed flow rates (time-continuous sampling)	21
10.4.2	Continuous samples taken at variable flow rates (flow-continuous sampling)	21
10.5	Series sampling	21
10.6	Composite samples	21
10.7	Large-volume samples	21
11	Passive sampling	22
12	Sampling equipment for physical or chemical characteristics	22
12.1	General	22
12.2	Sampling containers	23
12.2.1	General	23
12.2.2	Types of sample container	23
12.3	Equipment for spot sampling	24
12.4	Sampling equipment for sediments	24
12.4.1	Grab or dredge sampling	24
12.4.2	Core samplers	25
12.5	Sampling equipment for dissolved gases and volatile materials	25
12.6	Sampling equipment for radioactivity characteristics	25
12.7	Sampling equipment for biological and microbiological characteristics	26
12.8	Automatic sampling equipment	26
12.9	Sampling equipment for passive sampling	26
12.10	Sampling equipment for suspended sediments	27
13	Quality assurance and quality control of environmental water sampling and handling	27
13.1	General	27
13.2	Sources of contamination	27
13.3	Control or prevention of contamination	28
14	Transport to, and storage of samples at, the depot or laboratory	28
15	Sample identification and records	29
15.1	General	29
15.2	Data management	29
15.3	Samples that can be used for legal purposes	30
Annex A (informative) Diagrams illustrating types of periodic and continuous sampling		31
Annex B (informative) Diagram illustrating types of field paperwork and labels		34
Annex C (informative) Alternative and emerging sampling techniques		36
Annex D (informative) Preparation of sampling equipment		38
Bibliography		39