DIN 19643-4:2023-06 (E)

Treatment of water of swimming pools and baths - Part 4: Combinations of process with ultrafiltration

Contents

Page

Foreword 4

1 Scope 6

2 Normative references 6

3 Terms and definitions 7

4 Principles of the process combination 8

5 Process steps 9
5.1 Adjusting the acid neutralizing capacity 9
5.1.1 General 9
5.1.2 Reagents for adjusting acid neutralizing capacity 9
5.1.3 Values of acid neutralizing capacity in raw water or inlet to the filter 9
5.1.4 Checking acid neutralizing capacity 9
5.2 pH value adjustment 9
5.3 Flocculation 10
5.3.1 General 10
5.3.2 Flocculants 13
5.3.3 Minimum quantity of flocculant to be added 14
5.3.4 Checking the flocculation 14
5.3.5 Checking the functioning of the flocculation filtration 14
5.4 Eliminating disinfection by-products 14
5.4.1 Adsorption by powdered activated carbon 14
5.4.2 Sorption filtration 15
5.4.3 UV radiation 15
5.5 Designing UF plants 16
5.5.1 Plant structure 16
5.5.2 Plant design 17
5.5.3 Plant operation 18
5.6 Operating UF plants 18
5.6.1 General 18
5.6.2 Filtration 18
5.6.3 Interruptions in operation 18
5.6.4 Rinsing membranes 18
5.6.5 Monitoring and documentation 21
5.6.6 Maintenance 21
5.6.7 Residue disposal 21
5.6.8 Checking the filtration 21
5.6.9 Chlorination 22

6 Load capacity factor k 23

7 Quality requirements for membrane modules 23

Bibliography 24

Figures

Figure 1 — Dependence of pipe internal diameter and flow rate 13

Figure 2 — Schematic diagram of 2-stage ultrafiltration 17

Figure 3 — Correlation between transmembrane pressure (source: DIN 19645) and operation time at a constant flow rate 19

Tables

Table 1 — Particle size distribution of powdered activated carbon 15

Table 2 — Filtration requirements (samples taken downstream of the last treatment stage but before chlorination) 21