ISO 24120-2:2023-01 (E)

Agricultural irrigation equipment - Guideline on the implementation of pressurized irrigation systems - Part 2: Drip irrigation

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**

4 Principles of drip irrigation **2**
4.1 General 2
4.2 Water sources 2
4.3 Water distribution network 3
4.3.1 Main line, sub-main, distribution pipes 3
4.3.2 Drip irrigation laterals (dripper lines) 4
4.3.3 Weather conditions 4

5 Drippers classification **4**
5.1 General 4
5.2 Unregulated drippers 4
5.3 Regulated drippers 5
5.3.1 General 5
5.3.2 Regulated drippers for particular applications 5

6 Drip irrigation safety **6**

7 Control head **6**
7.1 General 6
7.2 Water meters 7
7.3 Valves 8
7.3.1 General 8
7.3.2 Types of valves used in a drip irrigation system 8

8 Filtration systems **10**

9 Design **10**
9.1 General 10
9.2 Design principles 10
9.3 Design of water source 10
9.3.1 Design of surface water sources 10
9.3.2 Design factors 10
9.3.3 Changes in water quality 11
9.3.4 Treated wastewater (TWW) 11
9.3.5 Parameters to consider before initiating design 11
9.3.6 Pumping from rivers 11
9.3.7 Pumping from canals 11
9.3.8 Factors affecting the quality of surface water sources 11
9.3.9 Fish in reservoirs 12
9.4 Network design in irrigation systems 12
9.5 Velocity 12
9.6 Location of head system 12
9.7 Air valves and vacuum valves 12
9.8 Filtration method 12
9.9 Type of main line and relevant equipment 12
9.10 Irrigation method 13
9.11 Dripper flow rate 13

9.12 Dripper line length 13
9.12.1 Potable water 13
9.12.2 Wastewater 13
9.13 Main line, secondary distribution pipeline and joints 13

10 Monitoring 13
10.1 General 13
10.2 Crops data 14
10.3 Soil moisture monitoring 14
10.4 Water monitoring 14
10.5 Weather station 14

11 Chemical injection system design 14
11.1 General 14
11.2 Fertigation 14
11.3 Chemigation 15
11.4 Dosing unit 15
11.5 Benefits of fertigation and/or chemigation 15
11.6 Chemical application units 15
11.6.1 General 15
11.6.2 Fertilizer tank 15
11.6.3 Hydraulic fertilizer pump 15
11.6.4 Venturi injector 15
11.6.5 Electric injection pump 15
11.6.6 Hydraulic fertilizer injector 15

12 Pump station 16
12.1 General 16
12.2 Power source for the pump 16
12.3 Pump types 16
12.4 Pump capacity 16
12.5 Pump selection 16
12.6 Constraints 17
12.7 Performance curve 17

13 Operation 17

14 Training 18
14.1 General 18
14.2 Training issues 18

15 Period of inactivity 18
15.1 General 18
15.2 Freezing hazard 18

16 System start up procedures 18

17 Low pressure drip irrigation system (LPS) 19
17.1 General 19
17.2 Pumps 19

18 Family drip system (FDS) 19
18.1 General 19
18.2 FDS benefits 19
18.3 FDS limitations 19
18.4 FDS components 20
18.5 Technical support and agronomic training 20
18.6 Operation 20
18.7 Storage 20
18.8 Training 20

Bibliography 21